

Test Code: 11069

FIAS – 2018 – GS 10D

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19 AUG 2018

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GENERAL STUDIES

Name Of Candidate	KAJAL JAWLA		
Email Id.	[REDACTED]	Roll No.	[REDACTED]
Mobile No.	[REDACTED]	Date:	

Time Allowed: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 250

INDEX TABLE			INSTRUCTION	
Q. No.	Max. Marks	Marks Obtained		
1			<p>1. Do furnish the appropriate details in the answer sheet (viz. Name, Email, Roll No, Mobile).</p> <p>2. There are SIXTEEN questions printed in ENGLISH.</p> <p>3. All questions are compulsory.</p> <p>4. The number of marks carried by a question/part is indicated against it.</p> <p>5. Answers must be written in the medium authorized in the admission Certificate, which must be stated clearly on the cover of this Question-Cum-Answer (QCA) Booklet in the space provided.</p> <p>6. Word limit in questions, if specified, should be adhered to.</p> <p>7. Any page or portion of the page left blank in the Question-Cum Answer Booklet must be clearly Struck off.</p>	
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Total Marks:				
Remarks:			Start Time 10:51 am	End Time 1:51 pm
			Mode Of Examination :	Online <input type="checkbox"/> Offline <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
			ECN CODE:	Evaluation Date:

Parameters	Excellent	Very Good	Good	Average	Poor	Very Poor
Language						
Structure						
Presentation						
Innovation						
Handwriting						
Content						
Attempt						

ADDITIONAL COMMENTS



10.53

10:03

Section A

1. Examine the relevance of the following in the context of civil services:

- a) Probity
- b) Service principle
- d) Conscientiousness
- e) Collegiality

(10 Marks, 150 Words)

a) Probity implies following the due process and maintaining utmost integrity and honesty.

Relevance :- 1) For taking objective decisions based on the laid out criteria

2) Important for ensuring that laws and policies have the consequences that they intended to have.

3) Provides opportunity to review the decisions made and actions taken against a defined yardstick

Example :- Due process not followed in granting passport to a woman recently in Lucknow showing probity was compromised.

b) Service principle implies the ideal of public service acting as a guiding force for civil services. Civil services is intended to provide necessary services to the citizenry and hence the civil servants must be guided by this principle in their conduct

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It is relevant to ensure high quality and timely delivery of essential services to people in a rights based approach, ~~rather than a~~

c) Conscientiousness means due diligence and guiding actions by conscience.

It is relevant to ensure that before arriving at decisions all objective facts are weighed as per their importance. It is relevant to ensure no "normalisation of deviance" as this led to the mishap of Challenger mission of NASA wherein safety instructions were not followed conscientiously.

d) Collegiality means a spirit of cooperation with the colleagues and fellow workers. Since civil servants' work crosses a lot of domains, a spirit of common goal and coordination ensures that goals are reached harmoniously and without acrimony.

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11:03 11:12

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2. Any discussion on an ethical framework for governance in a democracy must necessarily begin with ethical values in politics. Do you agree? Give justifications

(10 Marks, 150 Words)

An ethical framework for governance implies that all governance decisions and actions are based on principles of ethics and right moral values.

As per a research by Pew Foundation in US, the public faith in politicians is deteriorating every year.

Also, near home, ADR report confirms that 69% of political party funds in India are from unknown sources.

The constant erosion of public faith in the cohort that provides all our representatives for carrying on the representative democracy, it is imperative that the political framework upholds ethical values.

Arguments for :-

- 1) Eroding trust
- 2) High responsibility on politicians to carry out public mandate
- 3) The mainstream media discourse decided by political parties

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4) Legislators drawn from political arena

then

Arguments against :-

- 1) Implementation of laws by executive and day to day interface to citizens provided by civil service
- 2) Judiciary as the custodian of fundamental rights and constitution
- 3) Media can change the discourse as seen in election hacking & fake news & DNC leak in case of US 2016 elections.

Thus, though it is imperative to have ethical framework starting with politics, the other pillars are also to be overhauled to ensure a thriving democracy.

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11/3 11:22

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3. What needs to be done to transfer power closer to people so that the decision-making power point is near to the people? Would this increase accountability and ethical governance? Discuss using suitable examples.

(10 Marks, 150 Words)

There are two approaches of governance

- 1) Bottom-up approach
- 2) Top-down approach

Top-down approach is the framework most of our policies including environment, food, health, education are formulated under.

Issues :-

- 1) Disconnect with people's ground reality
- 2) Lack of course correction
- 3) Unaccountability and delayed outcomes.

To ensure people's participation, bottom up approach is more helpful wherein decision making is closer to the people.

What needs to be done?

- 1) Popularise social audits eg. MGNREGA Act
- 2) Politically educate people eg. Mohalla sabhas
Gram Sabhas
PRI & ULBs
- 3) Participation in decision making and involvement in planning eg. public participation in BMC urban planning in Bengaluru

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- 4) Reservation for women in ULBs and legislatures as well for trickling effect
- 5) Awareness programmes

Benefits

- ⇒ It would improve accountability and ensure that outcomes are reached
eg. Forest Rights Act has ensured regeneration of degraded SAL forests in West Bengal
- ⇒ It will ensure social programmes are prudent and money is spent where intended to
- ⇒ Will empower people eg. ~~st~~ Protest against steel flyovers in Bengaluru
- ⇒ Will lead to better health, sanitation & education outcomes

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11/2 2 1134

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4. How far do you think laws, rules & regulations have been effective in strengthening of ethical and moral values in Indian governance system? Analyse with suitable examples.

(10 Marks, 150 Words)

Ethics is a philosophical discourse and action on moral values. Though considered as an inherent quality, ethics can be improved and enforced by laws and regulations.

Laws, codes of ethics, codes of conduct and regulations have both a guiding as well as deterrent effect and ensure compliance.

Have been effective

→ Prevention of Corruption Act has led to prosecution of many corrupt officers including young officers who fall into the trap of corruption in early years of service.

→ Strong politicians have also been brought to book eg. Jayalithaa in disproportionate assets case
BSP stalwart in Babri Masjid case (ongoing)

→ Representation of People Act, 1951 and subsequent amendments have tackled religious and hateful speeches and tried to rid polity of criminalisation.

→ Code of conduct and citizen charters
→ RTI has induced transparency

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Not effective

- ↳ Frequent amendments to laws like Prevention of Corruption Act to shield officers
eg. mandatory govt. permission needed before passing inquiry (2017 amendment)
- ↳ Increasing number of scams eg. 2G, coalgate, bofors, National Herald, Vyapar
- ↳ Increasing communal discorde and rioting ~~off~~ often instigated through social media
- ↳ Increasing mob lynchings and violence against minorities & Dalits despite a strong Prevention of Atrocities Act.

Though a strong legal framework is mandatory to ensure ethical governance, strict enforcement and social campaigning is equally important =

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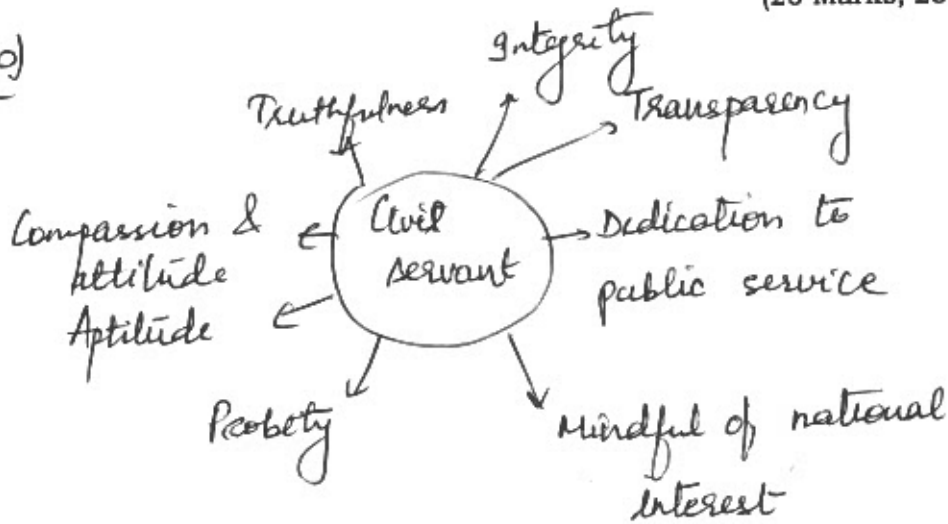
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5. a) Analyse Plato's 'Theory of Virtue' in the Indian context.
b) Discuss the significance of Mahatma Gandhi's Talisman for civil servants.

(20 Marks, 250 Words)

(b)



Mahatma Gandhi's talisman for civil servants requires civil servants to have

Integrity → righteousness, following due process with full honesty without fear or favour.

Keep national & public interest above personal interest.

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Structure	
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11:43 - 11:53

6. Given are two quotations. For each of these bring out what it means to you by giving real life examples.

- a) "A Leader is one who admits when he has made a mistake and has the grace to correct it, before it does any more harm".
b) "For a man to conquer himself is the first and noblest of all victories".

(20 Marks, 250 Words)

(a) A leader is someone who embodies, to the highest extent, what he preaches. Since over a course of time, leaders become icons of a lot of masses, it becomes all the more important for leaders to lead by example.

In order to have a human effect, a leader must know when a mistake has been committed and must be able to course correct before it does more harm.

Barak Obama's visit to Hiroshima was the first ever visit by a US president to the site where US dropped a nuclear bomb. Along with this gesture, his speech at Nuclear Security Summit in Paris, 2015, immediately endeared him to the people and showcased the empathy he had for the suffering masses.

~~Shinzo~~ Shinzo Abe's visit to China and rendered apology for the issue of comfort women who were used as sex slaves by Japanese generals during second world war soothed tensions.

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Mark Zuckerberg's acceptance that Facebook needs to do more to ensure spread of fake news is asserted and setting up an algorithm vetting & editing team is a case in point.

Similarly, post-demonetisation in India in 2016, the rules and regulations were quickly tailored to ensure that there was least suffering to common man.

All these instances show that a true leader should have the humility and greatness to accept mistakes and course correct before any more damage is done.

(b) For a man to conquer himself is the first and noblest of all victories.

Man is made up of emotions, needs and greed. In order to have empathy and win ~~and~~ any struggle, it is important for one to first understand himself. Before we embark on a journey, we must know what our goals, capabilities and weaknesses are. This would provide us necessary strength to keep going on with the journey.

Mahavir Swami was known as "Jinendra" among his followers because he had mastered over and conquered the jivas or senses.

He gave up the comfort of his royal house, clothes and all pleasures to understand the true meaning of life. Only after he conquered all his fears and desires, he achieved Kevalya.

Gautam Buddha had a similar message for the world. When he ~~meant~~ said that want or tanha is the cause of all suffering, he meant that victory over excessive need and greed can only ensure true happiness.

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Grandhiji was an epitome of sacrifice and conquerance of self. He gave up all comforts and took to khadi and spinning to showcase the strength of character one needed for lofty goals like national independence.

For him swaraj just did not mean political independence but also rule over self.

Through his victory over self and violent compulsions, Indian masses were evoked to selflessly pursue national independence.

From the examples of the great men above, we can clearly decipher that great victories begin with victory over self.

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1153 12:05

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7. a) Does civil service ethics differ from professional ethics or, on the other hand, from personal ethics? Discuss.

b) "Waning ethics in India's corporate sector is not just an economic problem". Discuss.

(20 Marks, 250 Words)

Civil service ethics and professional ethics have overlapping themes.

Transparency, duty, integrity, service towards organisation (or state) are cross cutting themes.

However, civil service ethics is wider because it should also encompass service towards public.

Thus while public/civil service ethics must ensure public interest, professional ethics does not necessarily imply this.

In addition to being professional, a civil servant must also have the following ethical traits

- Utmost importance to national interest
- Public interest
- High degree of probity

Personal ethics is usually ~~not~~ exclusive as our personal sphere is inclusive of only close relationships or acquaintances. The activity sphere is informal.

Personal ethics are guided by

- Belief and faith

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- Insecurity and concern
- love and reciprocation
- Protective and punitive instincts

Foreg: - A civil servant may believe in religion X and must be forbidden from a particular action like eating a certain kind of food. Choosing to maintain his food preferences accordingly is his belief and personal ethics at play.

However, the same civil servant may have to apprehend vigilantes who killed a person due to his food habits. Maintaining utmost objectivity in his inquiry and conduct is his professional ethic.

Ensuring that such events are pre-empted and social order is maintained is a part of his civil service ethics duty.

(b) Corporate sector is driven by profits and not ethics, is a common perception that people have. However most businesses are to follow a triple P bottomline - People, Profits and Planet.

We see a deteriorating corporate ethical culture not just in India but everywhere. This is not due to just economic factors but a myriad other reasons. Let us explore some in a few contemporary examples:-

1) Tata - Mistry feud between Ratan Tata, Ex-CEO of Tata Sons & Cyrus Mistry.

→ Due to not only economic concerns about DoCoMo deal but also the independence of independent directors.

Usually, independent directors are deadwood and don't perform their intended duties so as to retain their seats on the board.

2) Sikka - Murthy feud between Infosys founder Nandan Murthy and CEO Vishal Sikka over the exorbitant salary hikes paid to Infosys CEO & COO.

This was to bring to fore the inequality of pay between top and bottom level technocrats and the injustice of paying extraordinary packages in a poor and underdeveloped country like India.

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3) Facebook's deal with WhatsApp that imperiled data privacy of billions of WhatsApp users.

4) Clinical trials conducted in Andhra Pradesh and Gujarat for HPV vaccines to avoid penalties.

Thus, a variety of factors like data privacy concerns, patent norms, social milieu etc. impact the ethical framework a corporate must work within.

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12/15 12:27

8. What role does 'ethics' play in international relations? In your view, what is the relationship between ethics, politics and power?

(10 Marks, 150 Words)

"We can choose our friends but not neighbours".
This statement implies that we can change our friends if we fallout with them but we would have to forever live with our neighbours.

International relations between countries are dictated by factors like

- social and cultural affinities
- economic support
- Realpolitik considerations
- shared vision for future
- threat perception

Role of ethics in international relations

1) Ensuring harmony and peace

eg. India's support to peace in Afghanistan, Tibet
denouncement of Myanmar's junta in early 1980s

2) Respect for sovereignty

eg. NAM grouping to avoid entanglement in cold war

US war on Libya, Iraq and Syria

3) Denouncement of capitalism & imperialism

eg. early anticolonial movements in India, Myanmar & Singapore

India's reservations on OBOR project

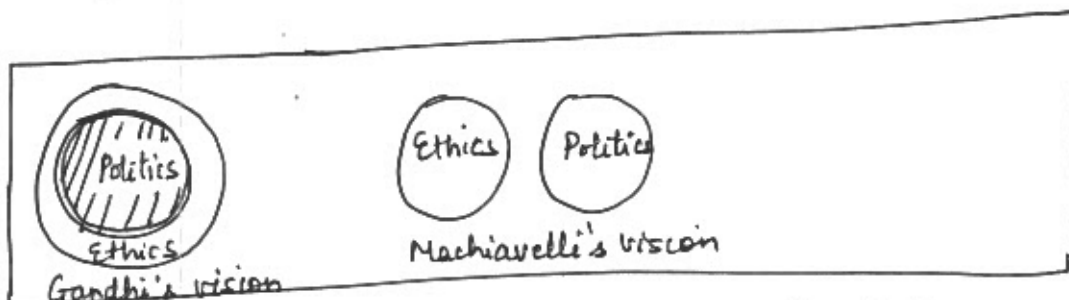
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4) Humanitarian aid and shared visions

eg. India's work in Myanmar post cyclone Nargis & in Nepal post 2015 quake.

Shared visions of Indo pacific between Japan, India and Australia.

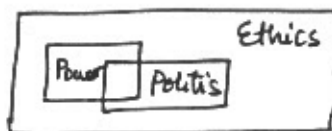


According to Gandhi, ethics in politics was inevitably important whereas Machiavelli said that ethics had nothing to do with politics.

In my opinion, ethics and politics must have a maximum overlap.

Moreover, power must be circumscribed in ethics else it becomes absolute.

Politics ~~must~~ definitely implies power but sufficient checks and balances must be there.



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9. What are the ethical obligations of a civil servant? Discuss with suitable examples.

(10 Marks, 150 Words)

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10. Discuss some of the ethical concerns and dilemmas in government and private institutions? What specific measures are required to resolve them?

(10 Marks, 150 Words)

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anything in this Area)

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**Section B**

11. You are head of the Human Resources department of a private organization. One day one of the employees committed suicide due to work pressure and long duration of work timings, as revealed by his suicide note. His family was demanding compensation. However, the company denied compensation because the company had several employees working under similar conditions and even the deceased did not report to the management regarding his problem before taking such a step. However, employees of the company went on strike demanding compensation for the family of the deceased. The Chairman of the management board has asked for your recommendations.

- What recommendations would you provide to the management?
- Discuss the merits and demerits of each of the recommendations.
- Is it Ethical on part of the employer to ask his employees to work beyond working hours?

(20 Marks, 250 Words)

The above case study brings the ~~imp~~ implications of a poor work life balance to the fore.

Recommendation	Merit	Demerit
1) Set up an independent committee with HR and employee stakeholders to investigate the case and decide on the compensation feasibility and eligibility	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Will uncover objective facts about the condition of the employee → Will help take a sympathetic look at the compensation request 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Time consuming → May not lead to an impartial inquiry → May not lead to solution to the impasse
2) Provide compensation out of Employee Group Policy	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Will help the deceased family monetarily 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> → One time & adhoc approach → May not be feasible

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3) Request employees to resume work while ensuring that both long term and short term concerns will be taken consideration of

4) Institute a long term work life balance policy with benefits like remote work, dial down of hours and extra leaves

5) Hire a psychologist and create a peer support group or framework to help colleagues tackle work. Meanwhile try to increase workforce, if needed

→ Will help resume operations

→ May cool passions

→ Long term solution to any such future problems

→ Improve workforce's mental health

→ Help workforce take expert advice to manage stress

→ Ensure healthier workforce

→ Might not be conceded to by employees and will lead to precarious peace

→ Time consuming

→ May reduce profits in the short run -

→ Money intensive

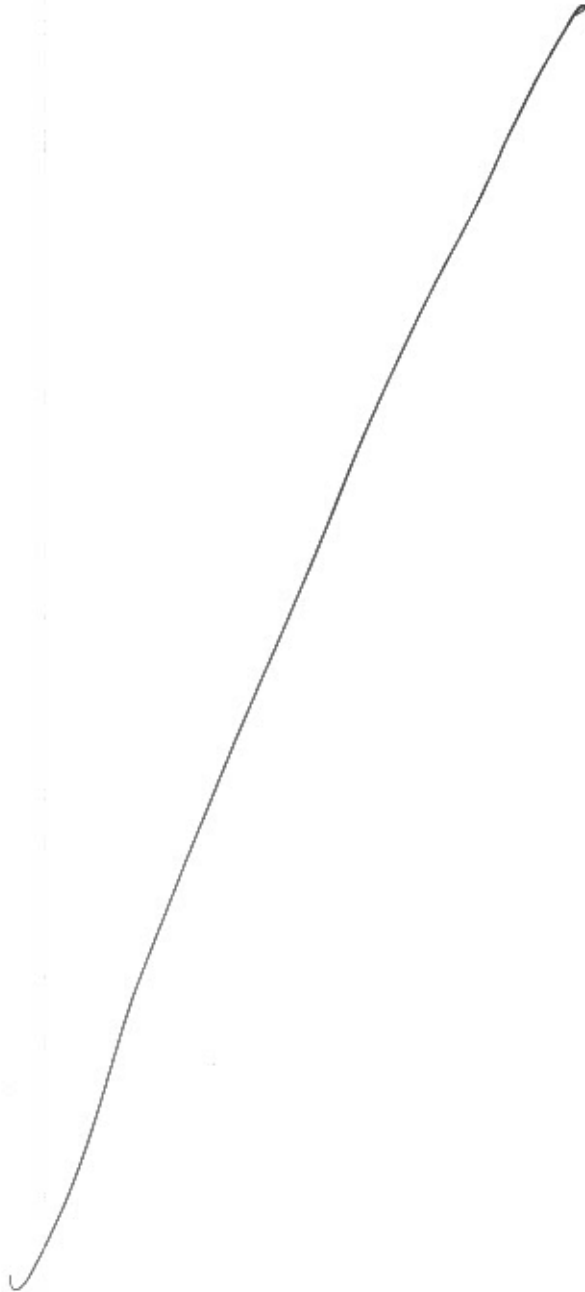
(c) Employees working beyond work hours is not always dependant on employer's will.

In the increasingly competitive world and due to an ambitious young population, many young men & women work harder these days to reach their goals quicker.

Also, the rising expectations and ^{changing} lifestyles mean that people have to stretch beyond workhours to get things done.

Privatisation, corporatisation & commercialization have led to increased demands on the labour force and workforce is being minimised to maximise profits.

In such a scenario, a consistent demand to stretch beyond workhours doesn't seem ethical but other factors like personal growth have also to be taken into consideration to ensure holistic development of the workforce.



Feedback(For OFFICE use only)

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12:42 - 12:19

12. You are an honest and responsible civil servant. One evening when you reached home, you found that your wife was upset with you. On inquiring, you found the following:

- a) She asked that whom you actually are making happy with your morals and values- government or society? Because neither of the two is supportive and appreciative of the way you work.
- b) She questioned how even your juniors are better well-off than you, and the way she feels marginalized in the lavish parties of his seniors, given the ordinary lifestyle they live in.
- c) She also complained that how your work culture and value-filled lifestyle has disturbed the peace & harmony of the family, especially the children who have to change schools due to frequent transfers.

After a small quarrel with her, at night you were thinking about the matter and were in a dilemma about it. You, yourself were convinced by her complaints to an extent. In this situation, explain how will you convince your wife and even yourself for the right? Also, discuss how will you keep your conscience intact with your founding values?

(20 Marks, 250 Words)

"Honesty is a very expensive virtue, do not expect it from cheap people."

Rightly so! We tend to give more importance to the tangible wealth these days and tend to overlook the value that virtues like integrity and honesty ~~mean~~ add to our lives.

Convince wife

a) A civil servant is responsible to both the society and the govt. His conduct, at all times, must be guided by national and public interest.

Honest work is the duty of the civil servant and desiring additional benefits and personal gratification for your rightful duties is not ~~the~~

justified.

Getting a salary and concomitant perks is reward enough for your duties.

If in a private service, you are bound by strict contracts and the salary hikes may not be frequent and in accordance to your hardwork. But one still works in the corporation for a fixed and pre decided salary.

Civil service is also a job and must be done while honouring the social contract.

(b) Comparisons with ~~the~~ ^{others} always tend to leave us embittered and wanting. If we are ready to compare ourselves with others who are better off, we should be ready to compare to others who are more marginalised than us and don't even get two square meals a day.

Also, the peace one gets by being righteous and honest is more valuable than stockpiling wealth illegally and then losing sleep over it.

(c) Holistic development of children is ensured if they meet new people and visit new places. Since children are generally not as averse to change as

grown ups, it will improve their tolerance to change. Also, you are setting an example for your children through your honest conduct.

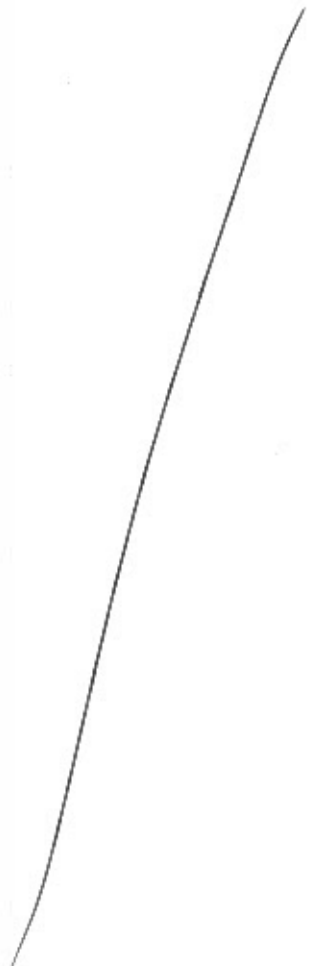
Convince myself

→ I would question the fundamental values that I have received while growing up. I would also reflect back on how my life has been over the past years and question if I feel satisfied about it.

→ To come to an objective analysis, I will perform a cost benefit analysis of my situations and give proportionately higher weightage to peace of mind and righteousness.

Ill-gotten wealth in particular and compromised morals in general are stuck in one's conscience forever and ^{fear} germinates when the situations around are not as pleasant.

Rather than living in perennial fear, ~~of being~~
 it is better to live frugal but honest.



Feedback(For OFFICE use only)

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12:59

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13. A building located in a clustered urban locality caught fire. The Fire subsequently got spread to a restaurant in the vicinity. A birthday party was going on in the restaurant. As a consequence, a number of people including women and children died. The government immediately announced cash relief to the aggrieved families and arrested the builder. Give reasons for such incidents taking place across the country. Suggest measures to prevent their occurrence.

(20 Marks, 250 Words)

A large number of factors are responsible for urban disasters like fires that frequently make it to the news.

Reasons

- Non-enforcement of a strict building code that provides horizontal exits, fire detectors, fire alarms, sufficient escape routes
- High density of households and non-sufficient clearing spaces
- Lack of emergency services
- Lack of safety guidelines
- Lack of awareness on part of public to take required actions during such emergencies
- No enforcement of directive of conducting frequent fire drills.

Measures

- Amendment to Building Code of India to ensure fire proof design and right evacuation design

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- Accessible buildings with universal design principles
- Regular audit of buildings and commercial establishments
- Mock drills for evacuation at regular intervals
- Enforcement of floor area ratio.
- Avoid overhead wiring in highly congested areas.

A holistic approach to urban planning and disaster response is needed to avoid loss of life in such incidents.

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anything in this Area)

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14. Three years back, you and your father took a joint-loan from a bank to start a new business. Despite best attempts, the business failed miserably and now neither you nor your father has money to pay it back to the bank. Your father plans to flee the country with entire family to avoid bank's harassment, legal procedures and societal pressure.

What will you do in such a situation? Give reasons.

Also suggest measures to stop people from fleeing the country, post getting indicted for serious criminal activities including economic offences?

(20 Marks, 250 Words)

The above case depicts the dilemma faced by the family in wake of income loss and potential reputation loss.

Under such a situation, I would take the below steps:

a) Convince my father not to leave the country. This would

be an escapest approach and would lead to the family living in a shadow of perennial fear.

Also, the govt. will apprehend the family under Fugitive Economic Offenders Act and this will be a bigger embarrassment and higher penalty.

b) Try to collate funds to repay the loan. I would

try to collect money at my and the family's disposal to assess my assets and gauge if they will be enough to pay back the liabilities.

If yes, I would pay the bank the loan back.

However, if the money is not enough, I would

file for bankruptcy.

c) File for bankruptcy of the business. I would then proceed to declare my ~~own~~ inability to repay the loan in full. Under the new Financial Stability and Deposit Insurance or SARFAESI Act, the bank may try to recover the loan through mortgaged assets or restructure the loan so that it becomes repayable.

d) Seek help from relatives or friends to help either monetarily or through housing the family temporarily if need be.

e) Actively look out for alternative employment so as to repay dues and maintain the family.

I would convince my father to take the legal recourse to come out of the quandary rather than being a fugitive. This would prevent any stress to the family and also ensure that the family is not considered as criminal or offender.

Measures

a) strict vigilance to ensure the offenders do not

escape arrest.

b) Strong acts for nabbing and apprehending such offenders

c) Police people coordination as seen in the recent case where 2 SIMI convicts were apprehended post jail break

d) Objective conviction without favour so that the convict is convinced of not getting tortured or excessive punishment

e) Ratify UN Convention Against Torture

f) Strict enforcement of legal rights of convicts

g) Fast track convictions to ensure justice is not delayed.

A holistic look at Criminal Procedure Code, IPC, police functioning and prison reforms is needed to avoid convicts from escaping the country.

Feedback(For OFFICE use only)

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15. You are newly selected for an International cricket match against Pakistan. Just before the match captain of the team calls you aside and tells you to use sticking gum to alter the condition of ball during the match. You know that this is clear case of ball tampering which is illegal in international cricket. Subsequently, you come to know that several senior players are also involved in this. Also, this match is very important for team for two reasons i.e. 1. To maintain 1st ODI ranking in ICC & 2. It is with Pakistan wherein sentiments of country are grossly involved.

Given this situation, answer the following questions

1. What are the options available to you? Discuss the merits and demerits of each. Also, what would be your response to the situation?
2. What are the ethical issues involved with Ball tampering?

(20 Marks, 250 Words)

The above case is an example of ethics and dilemma in sports.

Options	Merit	Demerit
1. Agree to the captain and tamper the ball during the game	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> → A potential place in team for you → in future → Sentiments not hurt if you win → Stay in good books of the captain & the team 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Against ethics in sports → Against fair play
2. Refuse to tamper the ball upfront to the captain	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Standing your ethical ground 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> → Captain will be disfavoring you → Lose the spot in the team → Impact on future career

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3. Confront the captain and bring the incidence to notice of BCCI.

→ Will check any such tendencies in future
→ A legal course of action against involved players

→ Losing the spot in the team
→ Might to not be taken seriously

4. Record the conversation with the captain & put it on social media

→ Put out the wrongdoing in the open
→ Can be anonymous

→ Will be devastating to country's reputation

5. Sit out the match and refuse to do it

→ Your ethics are not compromised

→ You lose a golden opportunity in your career

6. Agree with the captain but not do it on the field

→ Avoids confrontation
→ No compromise on morals

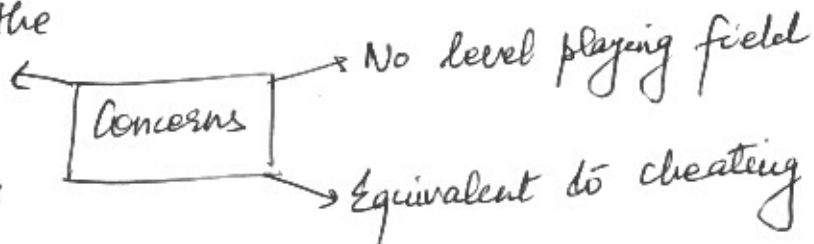
→ May fall out of good books of captain if you lose

Given the complexity of the above situation, I would refuse to tamper the ball and play the match as usual. Once back, I would have the issue with BCCI.

2. Ball tampering is an unfair practice in cricket just like doping is in athletics.

It interferes with the swing of the ball and is equivalent to changing the rules of the game and bending them per your convenience.

Outcome of the Game not based on actual skills of players



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Feedback(For OFFICE use only)

Structure	
Question Interpretation	
Content	
Total	



16. An extensive forest fire near the town has taken the following into its flames;

1. Nearby Slums
2. House of Collector - With family inside
3. ITBP- Training Camp
4. An Old Age Home
5. A Hospital

You as the chief of fire control authority of the district are that only one functional fire brigade is available which cannot attend fires of all locations at a time.

What would be your decision in such a case and why? Give justifications.

(20 Marks, 250 Words)

Below are my reasons for each of the locations :-

1. Nearby slums

- > house a large number of people in all age groups including children
- > not well constructed so escape can be tricky
- > with meagre belongings, these people will be left with nothing if the fire is not controlled
- > can be ~~only~~ rehabilitated

2. House of collector with family inside

- > since no. of people are few, can be evacuated easily comparatively
- > the potential loss of property also less as only one residential area is compromised

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3. ITBP - Training camp

- Temporary shelters usually more in training camp
- Forces mandatory for internal security
- Cadres must be comparatively physically fit and can be evacuated easily.

4. An old age home

- People may not be as physically fit and cannot be easily evacuated
- Though sounds morally wrong, these people have lived out most of their productive lives
- Workers and staff of the home would be there

5. Hospital

- Will be containing ~~with~~ people from all age groups some with compromised physical fitness
- the situation will be aggravated due to availability of O_2 cylinders that will cause enrichment of environment for fire

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→ Will have a lot more people due to availability of relatives and friends of patients

I will, under such limiting constraints, send the fire fighting unit to the hospital. However, I will try to make arrangements for additional units from nearby towns while trying to evacuate as many members as possible from other localities =

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Structure	
Question Interpretation	
Content	
Total	

Mentor Feedback Questions

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5

Test Goal

- 1
- 2
- 3

Outcomes

-
-
-
-

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