

Test Code: 21098

FIAS – 2019 – GS1H/5G/9E/11D/21C/29B

ForumIAS

ACADEMY

GENERAL STUDIES

Name Of Candidate	Pavithra Khatana		
Email Id.		Roll No.	1910046597
Mobile No.		Date:	29 Aug

Time Allowed: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 250

INDEX TABLE			INSTRUCTION	
Q. No.	Max. Marks	Marks Obtained		
1			<p>1. Do furnish the appropriate details in the answer sheet (viz. Name, Email, Roll No, Mobile).</p> <p>2. There are TWENTY questions printed in ENGLISH.</p> <p>3. All questions are compulsory.</p> <p>4. The number of marks carried by a question/part is indicated against it.</p> <p>5. Answers must be written in the medium authorized in the admission Certificate, which must be stated clearly on the cover of this Question-Cum-Answer (QCA) Booklet in the space provided.</p> <p>6. Word limit in questions, if specified, should be adhered to.</p> <p>7. Any page or portion of the page left blank in the Question-Cum Answer Booklet must be clearly Struck off.</p>	
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				
7				
8				
9				
10				
11				
12				
13				
14				
15				
16				
17				
18				
19				
20				
Total Marks:				
Remarks:			Start Time	9:17 AM
			End Time	12:20 PM
			Mode Of Examination :	Online <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Offline <input type="checkbox"/>
			ECN CODE:	Evaluation Date:

FIAS - 2019 - GS1HSGWENID21C298

Test Code: 21098

Parameters	Excellent	Very Good	Good	Average	Poor	Very Poor
Language						
Structure						
Presentation						
Handwriting						
Content						
Attempt						

ADDITIONAL COMMENTS

Q. No.	Max. Marks	Marks Obtained
1		
2		
3		
4		
5		
6		
7		
8		
9		
10		
11		
12		
13		
14		
15		
16		
17		
18		
19		
20		
Total Marks:		
Remarks:		
RCN CODE:	Mode Of Examination:	Start Time/End Time:
Evaluation Date:	<input type="checkbox"/> Online <input type="checkbox"/> Offline	



Q.1) Discuss the evolution of mural paintings under the patronage of the Pallava, Pandava and Chola Kings. (10 Marks, 150 Words)

Mural paintings are the paintings which are made above the naturally prepared wall without any human led preparations. They are usually painted above the plastered walls.

Pallavas → 1. They started Painting in Sittanavesel Caves or Jerrol Nadu.

2. They also used the art of painting in memorial's architectural development e.g. Shore temple, Panch-ratra temple.

Rudras → i. In Madurai, Sergam etc mentions about

art of painting.

↳ Later Penkayas also
promoted it.

Cholas i) In Tanjore
buildings paintings played
very important role. Cholas
made paintings of kings
and queens for worship.

ii) Natraja paintings in Chola
art was the pinnacle
of their art.

Art of painting was carried
forward by the Vijaynagar
empire in South.

Feedback (For OFFICE use only)

Structure		Content	
Question Interpretation		Total :	



Q.2) "To what extent Stupa's sculpture and architecture is a reflection of Buddhist Ideals and Philosophy?" (10 Marks, 150 Words)

Stupa architecture was the unique feature of buddhism in which mounds were created initially showing the body remains of Buddha.

Stupa Architecture in Buddhist ideals

- 1.) mounds of stupa reflect world as per Buddhism
- 2.) Chattri represents the conquest of world through enlightenment
- 3.) Toranas of the stupa are the gateways of the world.
- 4.) sculpture like elephant, horses on toranas were the important events.

connected with the life of the Buddha.

5.) Pardekshina (circumambulatory) path is the path around the world

Buddhism philosophy was affected by the shape and it became important part since mauryan age.

Feedback (For OFFICE use only)

Structure		Content	
Question Interpretation		Total :	



Q.3) Do you agree with the view that the Jalianwalla Bagh massacre acted as a turning point in the India's National Freedom struggle? (10 Marks, 150 Words)

Jalianwalla Bagh incident took place on 13 April, 1919 in which innocent civilians were killed for gathering against government order.

Turning point of History - Jalianwalla Bagh

- i.) It led to Hardy's loss of faith in British government.
- ii.) Leaders like Rebinder Nath returned their Knighthood.
- iii.) led to rise of militant Nationalism in Punjab, under Punjab Nagawan Sukha.
- iv.) Hunter Commission report

further discredited British
 empire's tax rule. Hunter
Communist's just condemned
General D'owry.

3.) Maps like And for
General D'owry by British
Parliament led to further
discredited within India.

It's correct to say that
Jehangir Beq was a
 turning point in India
 freedom movement which
 took shape under
Gandhi.

Feedback (For OFFICE use only)

Structure		Content	
Question Interpretation		Total :	



Q.4) If the Battle of Plassey established British as a de-facto power in India, its sequel Battle of Buxar established it as a de-jure power in India. Elaborate.

(10 Marks, 150 Words)

Battle of Plassey was fought in June 1757 in Bengal between Siraj-ud-Daula and British. Battle of Buxar was fought between Mir Asaf-ud-Daula, Shah Alam, Siraj-ud-Daula and British in 1764-65.

Battle of Plassey

1. led to British installing Mir Jafar as puppet ruler of Bengal.
2. British were given factories (trade permits)
3. Real power was in British hand but still ruler was Mir Jafar.

Battle of Buxar

1.) It made British Dominant rule by providing Dividend rights of Bengal.

2.) British had Control over resources whereas Nawab was just a titular figure.

3.) British signed treaty of Alakhabad with Mughal rule which made them equal to rule.

Thus, it's right to say planning prepared for British rule and Buxar started it.

Feedback (For OFFICE use only)

Structure		Content	
Question Interpretation		Total :	



Q.5) There is a common understanding that the decolonisation process in Africa is yet to be completed. Discuss. (10 Marks, 150 Words)

Decolonisation is defined as the freeing up of Country from foreign rule. In Africa Colonialism was rooted out in 1960s.

Decolonisation Not Complete in Africa

1.) Africa continues to deal with Neo-colonialism of countries like China.

2.) Colonial imprints like use of Colonial language like French in Morocco are symbols of Colonialism.

3.) Africa entered into the phase of colonialisation

as reflected in the spread of foreign technology like internet, investment,

They, it's described that space is not developed yet.

Feedback (For OFFICE use only)

Structure		Content	
Question Interpretation		Total :	



Q.6) Give an account of the social factors responsible for juvenile delinquency in India. Enumerate the steps taken by the government to address juvenile delinquency. (10 Marks, 150 Words)

juvenile delinquency is defined as the delinquent behaviour should be children like criminal activities, violent behaviour etc.

Social factors responsible for child delinquency

- 1.) Impact of Globalisation like exposure of violent content on internet.
- 2.) clash of values especially in urban areas.
- 3.) UNICEF's world education report highlights low education level among migrant children which leads to delinquency.

4) poverty related problems

5.) Depression, anxiety, relative deprivation.

[Steps taken]

1.) Juvenile Justice act, 2000.

2.) Mishra Surekha Yojana

3.) National child policy.

Convention on UN - Child Rights calls for treatment of children with deviant behaviour through social changes India needs to adopt it.

Feedback (For OFFICE use only)

Structure		Content	
Question Interpretation		Total :	



Q.7) In the light of the recent report by the United Nations on World Population what are the social and economic challenges before India to develop its populace?

(10 Marks, 150 Words)

UN world population report
estimated India to be
the most populous country
by 2027.

Challenges

Social

- 1.) Poverty which will be multidimensional.
- 2.) Health facilities - unequal when divided.
- 3.) women and children issues mobilisation. currently 53% women are anemic and 37% children starved.
- 4.) Elderly issues - longevity dividend problem, social security.

Economic

- unemployment issues → currently 6.2% (PLFS survey)
- Problem like resource efficiency
- Demographic dividend → Demographic disaster
- skilling requirements of 9.4 mn people every year.

India needs to prepare for both demographic dividend of young and old population

Young → skill, jobs, health
Old → increase in retirement age, social security.

Feedback (For OFFICE use only)

Structure		Content	
Question Interpretation		Total :	



Q.8) "Patriarchy issue surrounds women at the workplace but their effect is highly influenced by their class background." Critically Discuss. (10 Marks, 150 Words)

According to ~~the~~ National
women Commission 1671
cases were registered under
Sexual Harassment Act,
2013.

Patriarchy issues and women

1.) women from poor backgro-
-unds usually comply
with overtime requirement.

2.) low education background
women are more prone
to sexual harassment

3.) provision like written
complaint against offender
women
by women currently
does poor women
from complaining against
offender.

4.) women with good education generally occupy high posts.

5.) more stable economic condition helps women from overtime, leisure travel. etc.

However women generally irrespective of their background affect from unequal wages, sexual harassment, pink collarisation of jobs, glass ceiling.

Feedback (For OFFICE use only)

Structure		Content	
Question Interpretation		Total :	



Q.9) In light of population explosion in cities assess the importance of land use planning in assuring sound urban transport. (10 Marks, 150 Words)

Indian cities suffer from the poor land use planning which leads to problems like overcrowding, high land prices.

Land use planning and urban transport

1.) important ^{for} by construction of good, wide roads.

2.) Land use critical for multi-modal transport system.

3.) Properly planned city reduces traffic congestion and in low pollution level.

Qd Increased mobility of people

way
Way forward

- Cascade planning → 20 years,
40 years broad planning
by micro targeting.
- Unlocking land owned
by PSUs, railways.
- Better acquisition and
compensation.

Feedback (For OFFICE use only)

Structure		Content	
Question Interpretation		Total :	