

Good governance

4 elements

- i) transparency
- ii) accountability
- iii) predictability
- iv) participation

4 pillars

- i) ethos (of service to the citizens)
- ii) Ethics (honesty, transparency, integrity)
- iii) Equity (treating all citizens alike with empathy)
- iv) Efficiency (speedy delivery of service)

8 attributes

- i) consensus oriented → interest groups, multiparty democ
- ii) Accountable → social audit, CC, REPSD
- iii) Participatory → civil society, pressure group
- iv) Transparent
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RTI e-gov social audit
- v) Responsive → dedicated institutions, time bound
- vi) Rule of law → const., legal sys., indep. judiciary
- vii) EEE (efficiency, effectiveness, economy)
- viii) Equitable, Inclusive
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judicial sys. indep. election SHen Banking

Necessary preconditions for good governance

- a) Sound legal framework
- b) Institutional framework for proper implementation of laws
- c) Sound personnel management policies
- d) right policies of decentralization, accountability