

Test Code: 21080

RECEIVED

11 AUG 2019

FIAS – 2019 – GS 9D

ForumIAS



MGPQ14070

ForumIAS
ACADEMY

ForumIAS

ACADEMY

GENERAL STUDIES

Name Of Candidate	ALOK KUMAR VERMA		
Email Id.		Roll No.	1910034564
Mobile No.		Date:	11/08/2019

Time Allowed: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 250

INDEX TABLE			INSTRUCTION	
Q. No.	Max. Marks	Marks Obtained	<p>1. Please do furnish Name, Email, Roll No and Mobile in the answer sheet.</p> <p>2. There are TWELVE questions printed in ENGLISH, all questions are compulsory.</p> <p>3. The number of marks carried by a question/part is indicated against it.</p> <p>4. Answers must be written in the medium authorized in the admission Certificate, which must be stated clearly on the cover of this Question-Cum-Answer (QCA) Booklet in the space provided.</p> <p>5. Word limit in questions, if specified, should be adhered to. Any page or portion of the page left blank in the Question-Cum Answer Booklet must be clearly Struck off.</p> <p><i>Any specific messages for ForumIAS Mentors/Evaluators with respect to your copy? Write it here.</i></p> <p>-----</p> <p>-----</p> <p>-----</p> <p>-----</p> <p>-----</p>	
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				
6				
7				
8				
9				
10				
11				
12				
13				
14				
15				
16				
17				
18				
19				
20				
Total Marks:				
Remarks:			Start Time 11:10 AM	End Time 14:26
			Mode Of Examination :	Online <input type="checkbox"/> Offline <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
			ECN CODE:	Evaluation Date:

Parameters	Excellent	Very Good	Good	Average	Poor	Very Poor
Language						
Structure						
Presentation						
Handwriting						
Content						
Attempt						

ADDITIONAL COMMENTS



PART - A

Q.1) a) What do you understand by foundational values of Civil Services? Why are they said to be foundational in nature? Which two values of Civil Services in your opinion are of paramount importance? Explain with examples. (10 Marks, 150 Words)

Ans: foundation civil service values are basis element and not means for civil servant to achieve its objective. they laid foundation for civil service. for example impartiality, Neutrality, Compassion are civil service value they are foundational in nature

because

(i) every institution need ethical foundation to make its objective clear i.e. CBI has industry, Impartiality & Integrity

(ii) without civil service value, bureaucracy will not serve public interest, its duty to people of country and violati social contract

Integrity : Integrity is essential to follow values and not get tempted by power and money in the context of bureaucracy which have to deal with large public money, huge discretion & power integrity is essential.

eg. Satyendra Dubey, Sanjeev Chaturvedi, Kiran Bedi are known people who uphold integrity

Compassion : India have large population as well as socially disadvantaged, their administration must look for their welfare to.

ie Armstrong James who built 100 km road in Manipur without any government support

Feedback (For OFFICE use only)

Structure		Content	
Question Interpretation		Total :	



b) How can we use "social influence" and "persuasion" to contribute to the success of "Beti Bachao Beti Padhao Abhiyan"?
(10 Marks, 150 Words)

Ans: ① social influence and persuasion aim to change behaviour and slowly alter deep root-attitude.

social persuasion

- ① promote best practice on Beti Bacho Beti Padhao to other part of society and recognise positive outcome responsively and without delay
- ② commitment on continuous basis to change attitude about girl child by creating volunteer who go house to house as done in Swachh Bharat Mission
- ③ community participation to create peer pressure and as people want good image in society
- ④ use of media / social media to appreciate people, i.e. #BetiBachhoBetiPadhao Facebook page

persuasion

- ① motivate people by role model, influential actor,
ie women wrestler from Haryana
- ② support and reward good conduct in society ie
- ③ create ϕ incentive structure to motivate people to invest in welfare of girl child ie monetary, education etc incentive.

to conclude ^{influence} social persuasion & are both should become and policy tool to successfully implement government scheme as community participation is essential.

Feedback (For OFFICE use only)

Structure		Content	
Question Interpretation		Total :	



Q.2) a) What is virtue ethics? How can a civil servant apply it to tackle day to day problems in public life? (10 Marks, 150 Words)

Ans. virtue ethics is proposed by Aristotle and base on doctrine of mean. Virtue ethics held that one should be moderate in their action and by following the path of moderation one can attain wisdom

4 component of Virtue ethic

- (1) Courage
- (2) Justice
- (3) Truth
- (4) Wisdom

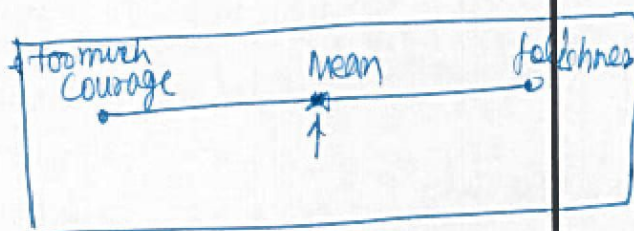


fig 1: theory of mean.

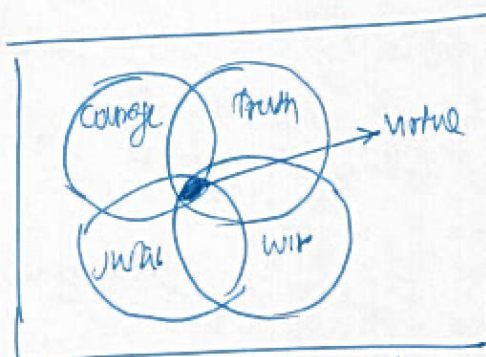


fig 2: Virtue ethics.

Use in civil service :

- ① in case of political influence, he should remain calm and persuade minister

② Riot like situation, people protest, civil servant should not be too hard handed not too soft.

③ being compassionate toward vulnerable and being neutral also : Compassionate and neutral bureaucracy.

④ dealing with junior officers: motivate them and control them.

Virtue ethics make civil servant emotionally intelligence which is require as new emphasis on good governance, ease of living require extensive use of emotional intelligence

Feedback (For OFFICE use only)

Structure		Content	
Question Interpretation		Total :	



b) Compare and contrast Ethical egoism and Ethical Altruism. Substantiate your answer with relevant examples. (10 Marks, 150 Words)

ethical egoism

① focuses need of ego satisfaction which is necessary to fulfill needs of life, satisfaction of people

② originate from desire to give substance to life apart from material benefit

eg) A police constable seeking promotion as promotion are highly delayed in department

③ social worker seeking recognition

ethical Altruism

① selflessly working for society.

② closely related to social ethics specially towards vulnerable section.

③ there is no benefit to oneself.

eg) Gandhi worked for cause of Harijans. can be called ethical Altruism

Feedback (For OFFICE use only)

Structure		Content	
Question Interpretation		Total :	



Q.3) a) "Man needs his difficulties because they are necessary to enjoy success". Comment.
(10 Marks, 150 Words)

Ans: From simple statement of Gandhi ji that wealth without work is sin. and people even such people says they are not happy in life. It is ample evidence of people who don't work don't enjoy their wealth.

Man derives his happiness from his success, success which should come through efforts. and human who put effort into work bear pain and stress of effort. This stress & pain then result in success human feels happiness of his success.

foreg. in ~~both money and property~~ APJ Kalam who belong to a poor family, worked very hard and then achieve success and he drew his happiness from it.

But on the other hand eg of a rich kids grown in all luxuries don't seem to be happy.

another example is landlords in Delhi always complaint of being unhappy due to various cause though they have no problem of money. This is because they don't work to get his money hence cannot enjoy their money and success.

Feedback (For OFFICE use only)

Structure		Content	
Question Interpretation		Total :	



b) What do you understand by the term "positive attitude". What are the identifying traits of persons with a positive attitude? How can we inculcate such attitudes?

(10 Marks, 150 Words)

Ans =

Attitude refers to one's reaction to any subject/object real/imaginary. Such reaction can be positive, negative and ambivalence.

positive attitude: when one has favourable reaction toward subject, it is said to have positive attitude. for example: whenever one saw national flag and national anthem we stand and respect it it is positive attitude.

Traits of persons

- rational and good knowledge
- emotional balance and
- good behaviour and positive experience with subject under consideration
- sees every thing as opportunity rather than obstacle

Inducation of attitude

socialization : good socialisation by family,

value education,

knowledge : impact rational education, & great people teaching

emotional intelligence : Open, democratic environment

so that people fully develop their emotions.

Laws & Rules → progressive and simple to follow rules.

punishment-reward → to promote good behaviour.

Currently government also try to cultivate positive attitude in bureaucracy by performance-review, 360° Appraisal etc

Feedback (For OFFICE use only)

Structure		Content	
Question Interpretation		Total :	



Q.4) a) What do you understand by empathy? Is it always in congruence with rationality and objectivity? Examine. (10 Marks, 150 Words)

Ans: empathy: when one can feel other's problem, situation as if he/she is in his place it is called empathy.

empathy, rationality and objectivity -: Congruence

① empathy seek to understand other's problems	① Rationality & objectivity try to understand <u>cause of problem</u> and try to solve it (cause-effect)
② it is subjective	② it is also subjective to <u>understanding of a person and his intellectual</u>
③ require emotional intelligence	③ Rationality and objectivity also require self-awareness and social management

However there are few differences among two values.

- ① empathy is not about cause, but objectivity try to understand root cause of problem.
- ② empathy may vary to person to person but objectivity & Rationality don't.
- ③ it is inbuilt in human nature. on other side rationality & objectivity is built by knowledge and logic

A proper combination of objectivity and rationality, and empathy give human power to understand and solve problem of other. eg. Gandhi ji had rationality and empathy, thus able to solve national problems.

Feedback (For OFFICE use only)

Structure		Content	
Question Interpretation		Total :	



b) "You don't teach morals, ethics, empathy and kindness in the schools. You teach that at home, children learn by example". Discuss the statement with suitable examples.

(10 Marks, 150 Words)

Ans: Gandhi ji once remarked there is no better teacher than good parents and no better schools than a home.

parents, family play crucial role in child life as they are

- ① first learn care, emotions from their mother,
- ② when father does morally right things like honesty, compassion to poor, et imitate in children's mind
- ③ ~~TV actor, not~~ mother and parents became their role model - for eg. one African sprinter who cannot walk in childhood but became Olympic winner once said. "Doctor told me i would not walk, but my mother told me you would walk, I believed in my mother" - D. Woodley

④ Parents use reward-punishment mechanism, various kind of parenting style which make ethical foundation of children.

Thus it is very essential that negative elements like spousal violence, violence, unethical conduct etc ~~don't~~ should not enter home and impact children's mind.

John F. Kennedy once said an uneducated child is a wasted mind".

Feedback (For OFFICE use only)

Structure		Content	
Question Interpretation		Total :	



Q.5) Envy is a negative emotion that eats a man from within. An envious person is filled with bitterness and revenge.

a) How does envy differs from jealousy? Also discuss how it impacts one's behaviour and handling interpersonal relations. (10 Marks, 150 Words)

Ans: ~~Envy and jealousy both are negative feeling~~
but ~~envy are~~

envy

- ① It is extreme form of negative jealousy due to other's success and you don't
- ② It feels negatively and produce anger and
- ③ Anger create loss of mind as Buddha said you will not be punished for your anger you will be punished by your anger

Impact:- extreme form of bitterness, revenge

Jealousy

- ① Jealousy can be positive and negative.
- ② It make one focus on his deficiency and work to improve if jealousy is taken in positive sense

Impact:- self-evaluation
self-management

① One become over powered by negativity to country opponent

② promote competition

Impact on interpersonal Relation

- ① such interpersonal relation
- ② over power, aggressiveness etc

① healthy competition both can benefit from this competition and even cooperate on some issue

Feedback (For OFFICE use only)

Structure		Content	
Question Interpretation		Total :	