

Remarks:		Start Time   14:46		End Time   18:00	
Mode Of Examination :		ECN CODE:		Evaluation Date:	
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Online <input type="checkbox"/> Offline					
Total Marks:					
20					
19					
18					
17					
16					
15					
14					
13					
12					
11					
10					
9					
8					
7					
6					
5					
4					
3					
2					
1					
Q. No.	Max. Marks	Marks Obtained			
INDEX TABLE			INSTRUCTION		
1. Please do furnish Name, Email, Roll No and Mobile in the answer sheet.			2. There are TWENTY questions printed in ENGLISH, all questions are compulsory.		
3. The number of marks carried by a question/part is indicated against it.			4. Answers must be written in the medium authorized in the admission Certificate, which must be stated clearly on the cover of this Question-Cum-Answer (QCA) Booklet in the space provided.		
5. Word limit in questions, if specified, should be adhered to. Any page or portion of the page left blank in the Question-Cum Answer Booklet must be clearly Struck off.			Any specific messages for ForumIAS Mentors/ Evaluators with respect to your copy? Write it here.		

Time Allowed: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 250

Name Of Candidate		Alok Kumar Verma	
Email Id.	Roll No.	1910034564	18/08/2019
Mobile No.	Date:		
<b>GENERAL STUDIES</b>			
<b>ForumIAS</b>			
<b>ACADEMY</b>			

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18 AUG 2019  
ForumIAS  
ACADEMY

Test Code: 21076

FIAS - 2019 - GS5D

ADDITIONAL COMMENTS

Parameters	Excellent	Very Good	Good	Average	Poor	Very Poor
Language						
Structure						
Presentation						
Handwriting						
Content						
Attempt						



Structure		Content	
Question Interpretation		Total :	

Feedback ( For OFFICE use only )

- ① self regulating & effective government regulator
- ② control on FDI in e-pharmacy.
- ③ promote e-pharmacy in ~~urban area~~ rural area as there is absence of physical pharmacies.



Q.2) It is wrong to assume that globalisation has purely economic dimensions, just as it would also be mistaken to assume that it is a purely cultural phenomenon. Comment.

(10 Marks, 150 Words)

Ans = Thomas L. Friedman in his book The World is Flat

explained multidimensional impact on various

sectors and nations world wide

Economic dimension

- (i) affect industrial sector by big MNCs, outflowing
- appearing sector known world, globalisation
- being best practice throughout the world
- (ii) global supply chain & e-commerce
- (iii) government policy takes into account

global land, labour, capital, growth perspective

India post 1991 has been impacted  
been globalisation ~~economically~~ ~~positively~~ &  
negatively

Cultural dimension

Structure		Content		Total :	
Question Interpretation					

Feedback ( For OFFICE use only )

① Dance, music, dress is impacted by global trend i.e. Hip hop, street music.

② food habit are changing i.e. macaronisation

③ new festival like Valentines day have emerged

④ religion has also change to new demand.

⑤ globalisation has promoted liberalisation in economic sphere and trans globalisation in cultural sphere. Thus globalisation is a mix bag affecting nations & society



Q.3) Secular fabric of Indian society is stained by a variety of factors. Discuss. What measures can be taken to strengthen peace and harmony in Indian society. (10 Marks, 150 Words)

Ans. Pt. Rajeev Bhargava (political theorist) term Indian

secularism of purist distance and inherent to

Indian society since time immemorial

Factor staining Secular fabric

(i) Constitutional - Art (25-30) give protection to

Religion and preamble make it secular.

Thus state should provide equal protection

to all religion.

Cultural: (i) Religious leader, philosopher all

have emphasised on one ness of all religion.

Factor staining Secular fabric

(i) political leading or leading religious sentiments.

for power and gain

- ② Religion leader find religious sentiment
- ③ social movement like anti-cow slaughter, Gharwapsi, Love-jihad, promote religion

conflict

- ④ social-economic ~~and~~ equality coinciding with religion. (Hindu are well to do muslim are not in general)

⑤ Measure

- (i) promote constitutional ethos of secularism, fraternity & unity
- (ii) measures availability in terms of job, employment
- (iii) Ambition sector politics
- (iv) value education in school

Feedback (For OFFICE use only)

Structure		
Question Interpretation		
Total :		
Content		





Q.4) Decriminalizing of begging is a long awaited step in the direction of social

transformation. Comment.

(10 Marks, 150 Words)

Ans: Recently Supreme Court (SC) in Harsh Manderi case (2019)

determined that the begging which was earlier

criminal offence under various state laws

is now a long awaited

(i) poor, vulnerable, destitute many times don't have

option except begging for food.

(ii) Transgender even their living by begging in

ie culture of Bachan Bati (at child birth etc

(iii) state is responsible for giving basic need

of children an Art 46 requests state to help in

need. SC also in right to food case

held state should ensure no one goes hungry

(iv) there is centred forced begging prevalent in several area.

Despite it's positive aspect beggary should be a social evil and social measure should be taken to eliminate it

(i) Low control on human trafficking market involve in beggary

(ii) employment and ration, the ration policy specially for migrant

(iii) using social-persuasion, behavioural model to bring community participation

Feedback ( For OFFICE use only )

Structure		Content	
Question Interpretation		Total :	



Q.5) Despite implementation of various affirmative policies by the government of India, some regions and social groups remain extremely poor and vulnerable. Explain by giving reasons.

(10 Marks, 150 Words)

Ans. Equal protection of law is a part of basic structure of constitution providing basis for affirmative action.

Government has taken various action like reservation, reservation in education & employment, hostel & scholarship facility to poor & vulnerable. However some region & social groups are poor because

1) ~~lack~~ absence of decentralization of affirmative

action within a particular group - i.e. - PVTs are most vulnerable but don't get benefit of ST reservation due to backwardness

2) ~~lack~~ discrimination & absence of equal opportunity to poor social & economic position i.e. had benefited in be

③ Corruption & abuse of power (e News paper reported. minister gave all SC scholar stops to his relative to study in foreign in

④ Reverse feminism: showing women are also demanding affirmative action ready to support diversity

Then government must ensure

hicle down of affirmative action. ensure

there is not inclusion error and give special

protection to group like PVTs, Don't feed back

B. R. Ambedkar in his speech on 26 Nov, 1949

Said "political democracy will not be safe if

we fail to achieve social democracy"

Feedback (For OFFICE use only)

Structure		Content	
Question Interpretation		Total :	



Q.6) Feminization of old age is an emerging issue in India's current stage of demographic transition. Comment. (10 Marks, 150 Words)

Ans Economic survey (2018-19) has said that there is feminization of old age. due to peculiar

demographic situation in India an sex ratio as child (0-6) is decreasing & overall sex ratio is increasing

Reasons

1) old women has higher longevity potential from men (due to biological reasons)

(ii) there is more death rate among men due to occupational hazard, pollution and accidents.

(iii) females are self-sufficient in Indian society but men are dependent on them.

(iv) with rise in women education, health opportunity, women are having longer life potential than earlier time.

However there are few issue are arising due to this phenomenon

Question Interpretation		Total :	
Structure		Content	

Feedback [ For OFFICE use only ]

liveable condition  
 see need state to create old home in  
Delhi High Court in Asha-Kiran case  
~~Supreme Court in~~  
 Senior citizens & Parents Act 2007

2. effective implementation of welfare of  
 CM. Bridhayan Yojna of Bihar in other state.  
 1. Application of PRANAM Act of Assam or  
way forward :

- ① loneliness, depression among women
- ② crime against women (ie. old couple are killed in Delhi (many cases are reported))
- ③ in absence of social empowerment, old women are neglected or left abandoned.



Q.7) Do you think communalism in India is more political than social? Justify.

(10 Marks, 150 Words)

This communalism is violent & function religious difference and is termed as political hate in religion by Bipin Chandra

political reason of communalism

(i) politician who religious sentiment for political gain is recent see swelling on Sec 123(1) of RPA

(ii) political party play identity politics and given ticket on religion based

(iii) Riots are generally before elections ie Muszafirpur

part in 2013. explains from politician played

their role

(iv) gentry-mandaring as being alleged in terms election on cast & religion basis.

Measure social causes are also

important

Structure		Question Interpretation	
Content		Total :	

Feedback ( For OFFICE use only )

Then to conclude communalism is not demonstrated by either political or social reasons. there are multiple factors play their role  
Re: Shabram Teyani in her book Indian Communalism remarked on distinctive note of student Hinduism (may not be wrong in many communalism)

- feeling in society
- set foundation communal line
- (ii) religious leader also in clear manner
- (iii) absence of resources, jobs, force people to
- (i) concentration of economic & social class disparity  
 (a) Hindu moneylender, Muslim Zettan in pre independence period





Q.8) Critically analyse the role of Lokpal in bringing about transformational change in anti-corruption architecture in Indian polity. (10 Marks, 150 Words)

Ans. Recently ~~the~~ Government appointed Lokpal at union level as an over-arching anti-corruption institution

Role of Lokpal

(i) apex body for anti corruption - creating proper hierarchical structure

(ii) even include under jurisdiction P.M, Coms, MPs sewing or stitched

(iii) CBI / investigating officer cannot be transferred without its permission

(iv) will reduce corruption at high level including judiciary.

(v) ~~However~~ creation of another institution may not bring transformative change due to

① CVC & Lokpal statues are not clear

② Will power preservation from appointments authority is suggested

③ PM is not answerable in case of security, public order, international relations etc. shall

can be misused.

④ selection committee don't have opposition member as compulsory govt quorum

Exception in discussion of ethics.

and it is important to note to eliminate corruption  
two pronged strategy is needed.

(1) top level: as power corrupt corrupts power corrupts absolutely

② value education in schools & society

Feedback ( For OFFICE use only )

Structure		Question Interpretation	
Content		Total :	



Q.9) Discuss the impediments in creating a culture of transparency and accountability in the voluntary sector. Also, suggest measures for resolving the same.

(10 Marks, 150 Words)

Ans. 2nd ARC has suggested that voluntary sector participation is essential for good governance

impediment in promoting transparency & accountability

areas follows

(i) balance is critical in self-regulation &

government suggestion i.e. recent FCRI suggestion

(ii) many cases of illegal activities of CSOs, NGOs

evade social capital i.e. EB. Report point out NPO involvement in Nucleus power

point protest

(iii) ~~system~~ fund and not proper accounting.

(iv) conflict of interest of NGOs between

funding agency and target group.

(v) policy failure and no effective regulatory mechanism, bureaucratic red tapism etc

Measure

(i) presentation to self-regulation (e.g. (omega) project of German NAO for voluntary regulation can be adopted

(ii) effective but non-invasive control on foreign funding.

(iii) dedicated laws to v15-a-v15 - voluntary sector

2nd ARC in its report 'Social Capital'

has emphasised role played by voluntary sector in economic development. Such social capital should be promoted

Feedback (For OFFICE use only)

Structure		Question Interpretation
Content	Total :	