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ForumIAS

GENERAL STUDIES

Name Of Candidate

Neesha Chaturvedi

Roll No.

Date:

6/12/2021

Time Allowed: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 250

## INDEX TABLE

| Q. No.        | Max. Marks | Marks Obtained |
|---------------|------------|----------------|
| 1             |            |                |
| 2             |            |                |
| 3             |            |                |
| 4             |            |                |
| 5             |            |                |
| 6             |            |                |
| 7             |            |                |
| 8             |            |                |
| 9             |            |                |
| 10            |            |                |
| 11            |            |                |
| 12            |            |                |
| 13            |            |                |
| 14            |            |                |
| 15            |            |                |
| 16            |            |                |
| 17            |            |                |
| 18            |            |                |
| 19            |            |                |
| 20            |            |                |
| <b>Total:</b> | <b>250</b> |                |

## INSTRUCTION

- Please do furnish Name, Email, Roll No and Mobile in the answer sheet.
- There are TWELVE questions printed in ENGLISH & HINDI, all questions are compulsory.
- The number of marks carried by a question/part is indicated against it.
- Answers must be written in the medium authorized in the admission Certificate, which must be stated clearly on the cover of this Question-Cum-Answer (QCA) Booklet in the space provided.
- Word limit in questions, if specified, should be adhered to. Any page or portion of the page left blank in the Question-Cum Answer Booklet must be clearly Struck off.

*Any specific messages for ForumIAS Mentors/Evaluators with respect to your copy? Write it here.*

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Evaluator's Discretion:

For Student Only

Start Time | 4:57

End Time | 7:57

Total Marks:

Mode Of Examination:

Online Offline 

**Evaluator's Discretion:** This is the marks awarded at the discretion of the evaluator based on your overall impression, on the basis of (but not limited to) your handwriting, presentation, use of diagrams, flowcharts, facts and figures or absolutely anything that he/she liked in your copy.

For Office Use Only

ECN CODE:

EG:

Evaluation Date:

25/

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**Note:** You can discuss your evaluated copy with the Mentor. Raise a ticket from your portal to schedule a mentor call or visit the offline centre to meet mentor (all 7 days, Timings – 11 AM to 6 PM). Further, if you are unsatisfied with the evaluation, you can seek re-evaluation of the copy.

| Parameters   | Excellent | Very Good | Good | Average | Poor | Very Poor |
|--------------|-----------|-----------|------|---------|------|-----------|
| Language     |           |           |      |         |      |           |
| Structure    |           |           |      |         |      |           |
| Presentation |           |           |      |         |      |           |
| Handwriting  |           |           |      |         |      |           |
| Content      |           |           |      |         |      |           |
| Attempt      |           |           |      |         |      |           |

**ADDITIONAL REMARKS**

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Section - A

Q08) Some people feel that religion is a source of peace and virtue, while others believe that it is the root cause of violence and chaos. Give your perception in this regard with due justification.  
(10 marks, 150 words)

कुछ लोगों का मानना है कि धर्म शांति और सदगुण का स्रोत है, जबकि अन्य मानते हैं कि यह हिंसा और अराजकता का मूल कारण है। इस संबंध में अपनी राय उचित औचित्य के साथ दीजिए।  
(10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Religion is agency which provides psychological support to mankind

while many religion have different interpretation of good and bad - all the religion promote some moral duties like compassion (Karma in buddha), austerity (in Jain).

Religion as a source of peace & virtue

- 1) universal toleration principle which focus on 'daan', 'zakat' and promote shared humanity.
- 2) Respect for fellow human beings and promote brotherhood.

ex. ahimsa, in Jaino ; uchedul-wajud



in Islam.

- ② Universal respect, fraternity & shared outlook views towards humanistic principles  
ex Vaidhain Kumbharam

Religion as root cause of violence & chaos

- 1) Treating one's religion above others leads to radicalism & communalism  
ex Hindu-Muslim (India), Buddha-Muslim (Myanmar)
- 2) dogmatic practices of every religion a consequence of dislike  
ex dowry & sati in Hinduism to  
circumcision & FGM in muslims.
- 3) ethnocentric view & treating adherents as cause of problems.  
ex Islamophobia in many parts, racial intolerance

Need to promote religious tolerance by pluralism & ahimsa



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Write a powerful paragraph on the following topic like all other emotions it has its utility. Ex-plain with examples from your life. How can fear be managed and controlled? (10 marks, 150 words)

आदिम अवांछनीय भावना है, लेकिन अन्य सभी भावनाओं की तरह इसकी उपयोगिता भी है। अपनी भावनाओं के साथ स्पष्ट कीजिए। भय को कैसे प्रबंधित और नियंत्रित किया जा सकता है? (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Fear is an emotion of vulnerability, anger, emotional turmoil due to bad expectation about something.

Paneful

→ Guides people to act in certain manner  
ex Fear of parents if we commit any sin forces us to act ethically.

Primitive

→ Emotion or action driven by fear is considered savage.  
ex Working in fear of getting beaten up by teacher.

Undesirable emotion

- it curbs emotion and often produces undesirable emotion  
ex while fearing scolding from my parent I ran on road and met an accident

## Managing and controlling fear

- 1) Rationalising fear and understanding it as part of life.
- 2) Inculcating 'this too shall pass' in life and not focusing on long term consequence
- 3) Perfecting the present moment and hedging the fear by exploring other avenues
- 4) Talking to closed ones about our emotion and vulnerabilities
- 5) Physical exercise, meditation and other stress busting activities are helpful in long run.

It must be clearly understood that 'fearing is what makes us human' and emotional intelligence generation effectively quenches fear.



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Q.2) Explain the path to a 5 trillion-dollar economy. (10 marks, 150 words)

Q.2) Explain the path to a 5 trillion-dollar economy. (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

India is a multi cultural, multi diverse nation with a huge potential demography. Gandhiji always imagined a country propelled by values and ethics.

To achieve 5-trillion dollar economy

① Civic Nationalism - pride for one being an Indian and being respectful towards one's duty.

② Equitable opportunity for all section be it children - teaching them role of value and assets

youths - focussing on careers with goal of country betterment

leaders - to have a targeted approach driven by justice & equitability

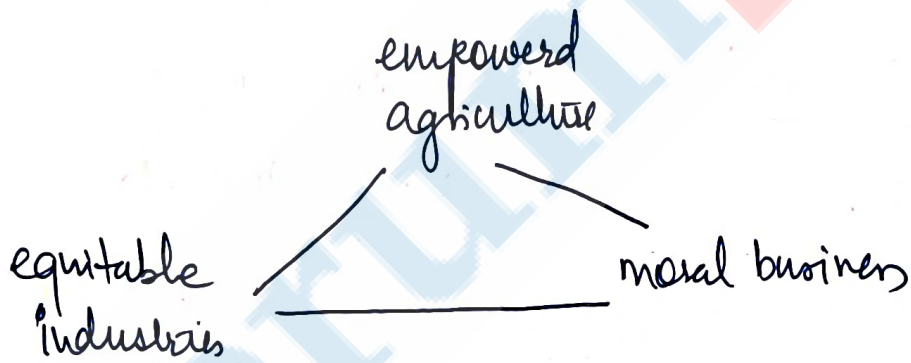
↳ Tata empowers women leaders to complete their job earlier and enjoy

3 days a month if they finish work before

③ Gender sensitisation - by empowering women to contribute equally in the betterment of country's GDP.

ex IMF predicts over 27% growth in GDP if women too included.

④ Sustainable growth of sectors of economy



⑤ Emphasis on asset creation with a sense of loyalty and belonging rather

than solely driven by protection

⑥ equitable regional development and bridging north south divide.

In conclusion, a multi-stakeholder approach driven by value of constitution are needed



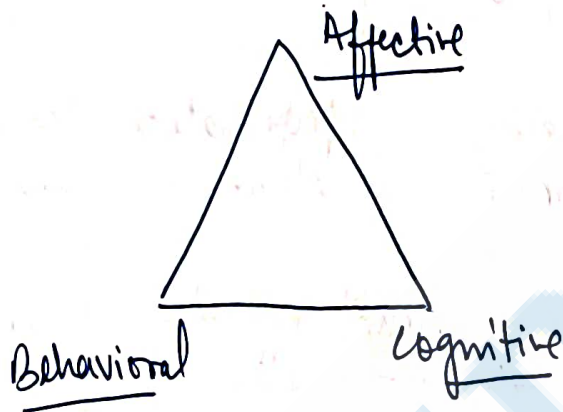
100248\_41076\_1910061205\_2021-12-07\_05:09:59) what should be the attitude of a civil

servant while dealing with the issues related to integrity and probity in public life.

(10 marks, 150 words)

सर्वजनिक सेवकों पर प्रकाश डालते हुए स्पष्ट कीजिए कि सार्वजनिक जीवन में सत्यनिष्ठा और ईमानदारी से स. के दौरान एक सिविल सेवक की अभिवृत्ति क्या होनी चाहिए। (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Attitude is ability to act or behave in certain way due to inherent belief and value systems

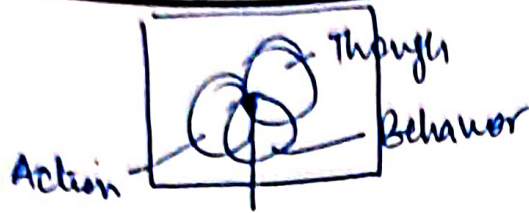


eg. dealing with cleanliness fellow aspect must be address Affective - impact on children if disease happen

Behavioral - clean environment - healthy life.

Cognitive - high health cost if things are not clean.

Integrity is congruence of thought world & action while ~~probity~~ probity is strict adherence to ethical & integrity principles.



Integrity

Attitude of civil servant to deal with issues of integrity & probity.

|                                       | Affective              | Behavior              | Cognitive                       |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|
| 1) <u>Corruption</u>                  | Morally wrong          | perpetuate to others  | Loss of exchange and efficiency |
| 2) <u>Inefficiency</u>                | against responsibility | misguide others       | leads to weak system            |
| 3) <u>Discretionary power misused</u> | impacts compassion     | misused by colleagues | bad governance                  |
| 4) <u>Over administration</u>         | frustration to people  | fear in colleagues    | corruption                      |

Hence in the following ways civil servants can change the issues of integrity & probity and lead a sustainable & citizen-friendly public service.



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Q.9) Also violent destruction of mankind. It is mightier than the might of any nation. "The greatest weapon of destruction devised by the ingenuity of man" - Mahatma Gandhi. Does this view still hold true in the contemporary world? Discuss. (10 marks, 150 words)

सबसे बड़ी शक्ति है। यह मनुष्य की कौशल से तैयार किए गए विनाश के सबसे अधिक शक्तिशाली है - महात्मा गांधी। क्या यह विचार आज भी समकालीन दुनिया में सत्य है? (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Mahatma Gandhi a 'dayen' of social change who guided India to path of freedom by with approach of violence & non-violence.

It is greatest force at disposal

1) It bothers even the strongest & most powerful to not use violence against non-violent

2) forces people to look into their conscience and stop working unethically.

ex. Non-violent satyagrah by Nelson Mandela against apartheid.

It is mightier than might weapon of human

1) Non-violence has a component of forgiveness and compassion which is attribute of strong person.

2) Even the world's mightiest fight and wars have ended only on dialogue and true for further non-violence

ex From bombing Japan in 1945, firstly USA - Japan are close allies.

Relevance in present Day world?

The statement is perfectly valid in the following regards

- 1) Non-violence towards nation has to be maintained etc in order to achieve SDG
- 2) An approach of compassion and love is necessary peace & prosperous national development
- 3) curbing issues of radicalism, communalism, non-violence and promoting a consensus based union.

Non-violence has been an effective tool throughout the date and time.



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b) Differentiate between the two (20)

निम्नलिखित के बीच अंतर स्पष्ट करें:

1. Organizational ethics and organizational culture  
संगठनात्मक नैतिकता और संगठनात्मक संस्कृति

(5 marks, 100 words)

(5 अंक, 100 शब्द)

Organizational ethics is the collective set of rules which guides right or wrong in an organisation

ex. Compassion towards cleaners and lunch boy who bring food during break.

Organizational culture is a set of aspirations, guidelines and regulation which are made govern an organisation

ex. Efficiency, timeliness, incentive based pay

Organizational ethics

Organizational culture

① Definition of right or wrong - and is more or less universal

② It's generally made of moral component

③ It guides individual behavior for collective good of organisation

④ Aims for empathetic life and paternity in workplace

① Set of guidelines - its very different for different organisation

② Its made of legal components

③ It guides collective behavior for maximizing efficiency

④ focuses on efficiency part and motivation of employee.

Intellectual integrity vs moral integrity

(5 अंक, 100 शब्द)

बौद्धिक सत्यनिष्ठा बनाम नैतिक सत्यनिष्ठा

Intellectual Integrity is the congruence of thought actions and belief which guides person life

Integrity = honest + unwavering adherence + absolute way of behaving

## Intellectual integrity

## Or moral integrity

- ① Focuses on cognitive aspect and utilising one's knowledge for betterment of society - [TO THINK RIGHT]  
ex. Madam curie had so much faith in science which she utilised to create radium
- ② Utilising one's intellect in such a way that it gives eternal results
- ③ Having a clear mind and avoiding a cognitive dissonance
- ④ Ability to choose rationality

- ① as focuses on ethical and behavioural component and being honest in any situation [TO BE RIGHT]  
ex Madam curie wanted her discovery to be used for betterment of society
- ② thinking rationally and acting purposefully
- ③ Behaving in certain ways to ensure upliftment of others
- ④ Choosing with caution



100204\_410760ms\_10081265\_2021-12-07\_05:59:59) Individual liberty is an ideal of democracy, yet states frame laws and policies that restrict personal freedoms. Do you think it is ethical for a democratic government to limit individual liberties of their citizen?  
(10 marks, 150 words)

व्यक्तिगत स्वतंत्रता लोकतंत्र का एक आदर्श है, फिर भी राज्य ऐसे कानून और नीतियां बनाते हैं जो व्यक्तिगत स्वतंत्रता को प्रतिबंधित करते हैं। क्या आपको लगता है कि लोकतांत्रिक सरकार के लिए अपने नागरिकों की व्यक्तिगत स्वतंत्रता को सीमित करना नैतिक है?  
(10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

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b) media.

"False knowledge, it is more pernicious than ignorance". Discuss in context of social media. (10 marks, 150 words)

इसे ज्ञान से सावधान रहो. यह अज्ञान से भी अधिक खतरनाक है। सोशल मीडिया के संदर्भ में चर्चा कीजिए। (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Knowledge is process of acquiring information & its practical usage.

False knowledge is having misinformation or disinformation which is partially & fully false.

ex. false knowledge & misconception of period taboo prevails for a longer period of time

Why is false information dangerous than ignorance

① while ignorance promotes inactivity, false information promotes negative activity

② Ignorance may create no particular set of emotion or feelings but false

Knowledge may make people compassionate over evil things and fearful or suspicious over good things



③ Ignorance leads to ignoring of a problem and its manifestation in many forms - and develop a tolerant attitude.

False knowledge - exacerbates a problem, creating a set of new problems and acting negatively towards it.

Ex-1 - Fake information & over-exaggeration about healthy mind and body ~~and~~ has led to diseases called 'anorexia' in USA teens due to misinformation by 'influencers'.

Ex-2 . People becoming intolerant towards basic ethics, playing pranks over social media on policemen, retail shop workers. - because of their 'perceived dishonesty'.

It's rightly said that 'adhjal gagan  
chal kat jaye' in terms of ignorance.

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Q.5) What does the following quotation mean to you?

निम्नलिखित में से प्रत्येक उद्धरण आपके लिए क्या भावने रखता है?

a) "The only thing necessary for triumph of evil is for good men to do nothing."

(10 marks, 150 words)

इसकी जीत के लिए केवल एक चीज आवश्यक है कि अच्छे लोग कुछ न करें।

(10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Christopher Waldo Emerson has rightly said that the worst of all evils is the human ignorance. The above states too emphasis that 'triumph of evil' is preserved in human inactivity to act just because of their ignorance.

eg Tradition like sati, dowry & corruption prevailed because of people attitude to not act to stop it.

Also Inactivity of person when a misdeed is occurring in front of them. If a person is witnessing a child abuse or bad gender bias towards a woman and



doesn't say anything - it will perpetuate  
go - Pan Modi criticises people who post  
pictures & videos of poor people and not  
doing anything to help them.

It is also said to defeat the evil  
an action of kindness and morality is  
needed. for instance - once Baba Amte  
saw a leper - he devoted his life towards  
upliftment of them as he felt their suffering.

Acting towards injustice is a way to  
ensure that justice will prevail. As

"any small act of kindness doesn't go in vain"

10 248 41078 1910061265 (2021) 12+07-05-59-59  
 b) "No morality can be founded on authority were divine."

(10 marks, 150 words)

कोई भी नैतिकता सत्ता पर आधारित नहीं हो सकती, भले ही वह सत्ता दैवीय क्यों न हो।

(10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Morality is the inherent action on good principles and guided by ethical values

eg - morality teaches honesty and integrity in toughest situations.

No morality can be founded on authority?

This statement justifies that morality must come from inherent goodness of a person and not from fear of certain element who guides human action.

eg. If state mandates truth as mandatory for people - it will only create illusioned truthfulness as it was not inbuilt.



Even if authority was divine?

If authority is of god and morality is developed just because of fear of supernatural or proclaimed divine elements

then it may just create a fear which may develop into conditional morality.

eg People doing unethical activities and proclaim to wash sins by dipping in holy waters

Hence the morality must be ostrogentic by seeing and exploring goodness in one self by rigid introspection & value strengthening.

10024

Q.6) Nations must incorporate the notion for just and equitable distribution of global carbon space. In this light, bring out and discuss ethical dimensions in India's climate action plans and commitments. (10 marks, 150 words)

वैश्विक कार्बन स्पेस के न्यायसंगत और समान वितरण के लिए राष्ट्रों को अपनी जलवायु कार्यवाई में नैतिकता को शामिल करना चाहिए। इस आलोक में, भारत की जलवायु कार्य योजनाओं और प्रतिबद्धताओं में नैतिक आयामों को सामने लाएं और उन पर चर्चा करें। (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

"How dare you rob us our future?" was the quote & concern of Greta Thunberg while addressing the problems of climate action at global plans. She criticised nations for not having morality in climate plans and equitable for small nations.

Why inculcate morality

① Creating credibility & trustworthiness in nation and international frameworks

② ensure inclusivity of poverty ridden nation, climate forced refugee crisis, small island nations.

③ Achieving sustainable development goals 2030 efficiently & sustainably & reducing carbon

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Based onEthical dimension in India action plan & commitments

① India recently rolled out Net 0 target by 2070 by a parochial principles

① phased reduction to 0 and not complete stop at once :- This will ensure

level playing field of small fund

② ensure participatory governance and

climate justice by people based actions like joint forest management, organic agriculture practices

③ Assured that the the climate action &

reduces the suffering of antyodaya or last man standing by alternative employment

as shift to non carbon base.

④ Solidarity with small island nation

India has followed a principle of Common yet differentiated responsibility in letter & spirit.

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Objectivity and compassion both are considered as rational values for a civil servant. Why is it important for a civil servant to balance these values? Explain with help of two examples where (i) objectivity was practiced without compassion (ii) objectivity and compassion were blended together. (10 marks, 150 words)

एक सिविल सेवक के लिए वस्तुनिष्ठता और करुणा दोनों को मूलभूत मूल्य माना जाता है। एक सिविल सेवक के लिए इन मूल्यों को संतुलित करना क्यों महत्वपूर्ण है? दो उदाहरणों की सहायता से स्पष्ट कीजिए जहाँ (i) करुणा के बिना वस्तुनिष्ठता का अभ्यास किया गया हो (ii) वस्तुनिष्ठता और करुणा को एक साथ मिश्रित किया गया हो।

(10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Objectivity is following rules & law & making decision on evident & solid facts presented.

Compassion is the act of reducing suffering of a destitute or suffering person in need.

after these two actions are at conflict as objectivity prevents actions unless backed

by rules while compassion promotes activity

1) → Not usurping power and create negative impact on society

Important to balance

2) People & civil servants underlining the law & do violence in name of compassion

3) Violate the ideals of compassion if not guided by law



A) Objectivity without compassion

eg - Returning a destitute women from  
POs shop for not having proper documentation  
strict adherence to law are not understood  
suffering of person

B) Objectivity with compassion

eg Helping the same women to get  
enrolled in scheme of nutrition,  
pension allowance, home and poverty  
alleviation program by helping her  
get an aadhar card

Objectivity & Compassion often will complement  
each other if applied in right context  
and lead to quality of 'SUPEREROGATION'  
to go beyond one duties to help other and

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c) What do you understand by participatory governance? Based on your understanding of the term, discuss why is it important for ensuring ethical governance. (10 marks, 150 words)

सहभागितामूलक शासन शब्द से आप क्या समझते हैं? शब्द की अपनी समझ के आधार पर चर्चा करें कि नैतिक शासन सुनिश्चित करने के लिए यह क्यों महत्वपूर्ण है। (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Participatory governance is the rule by people who are elected by people, and laws made by people shall be in consonance of requirement of people.

ex Art 243 A-2G give participatory govance of Panchayats

Art PESA - for 5th schedule

Art 371-A-G - for special states

equal participation to vulnerable

rule based law

component

felt need approach

effective grievance redressal

decentralised planning

social impact assessment along with social audit



## Ensuring ethical governance

- ① Rule based action as per ideals of law & constitution. ex Art 16 & 15 provide of reservation to promote social justice.
- ② Inclusivity in principle spirit & Action,  
One 3<sup>rd</sup> reservation for women & periodic election ensures accountability of government
- ③ Reject Unethical practices - instances of Right to recall in Haryana, and banning of Vedanta Co zinc mine in Orissa.
- ④ ensure holistic, compensation & people centric development and  
prevent over centralisation. ex Panchsheel approach of tribal development.

Hence participatory governance is necessary to propel a 'Vibrant democracy' with samudaya.



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## SECTION - B

Q.7 Policing in India is often seen as employing harsh and inhumane methods on citizens while dealing with civic issues. This can be seen in the following three incidents: A State government ordered a ban on selling of firecrackers on Diwali. Raids were carried out across the state to apprehend illegal sale of firecrackers. During one such raid, a roadside vendor was arrested in front of his young daughter who was seen to be pleading the police to let go of her father. The police were seen to upturn the small cache of firecrackers displayed for sale on a cot. In another incident, police were seen to upturn a cart of vegetables while enforcing restrictions against opening of shops in a lock-down imposed to control a pandemic. In another lockdown related incident, police personnel canned a young man roaming outside his house, and when his father intervened, both were arrested. All three incidents were caught on camera and the videos went viral on social media sites. As Superintendent of Police, you intend to impart a more humane face to the police in your district and bridge the trust deficit that exist between common citizens and police personals. You find out that the police personals are overworked and many vacancies have been lying pending for years. The police personals are forced to work for long hours without breaks, away from families, including on days of festivals. You also have good reasons to believe the existence of an extortion network involving police in your district with apparent political patronage. The government has invited suggestions from the police heads for overhauling the working of the police and making the police the ideal employer attracting best of the talent to fill pending vacancies. Based on these details, answer:

- How could the three instances of apparent high handedness by police as described be dealt differently?
- Analyze the difference between police service and police force.
- What would be your suggestions to the government? How would you strengthen the moral values among the police personals in your district?

(20 marks, 250 words)

भारत में पुलिस को अक्सर नागरिक मुद्दों से निपटने के दौरान नागरिकों पर कठोर और अमानवीय तरीके अपनाने वाले संस्थान के रूप में देखा जाता है। इसे निम्नलिखित तीन घटनाओं में देखा जा सकता है: एक राज्य सरकार ने दीवाली पर पटाखों की बिक्री पर प्रतिबंध लगाने का आदेश दिया। पटाखों की अवैध बिक्री को लेकर पूरे राज्य में छापेमारी की गयी। ऐसी ही एक छापेमारी के दौरान, सड़क किनारे एक विक्रेता को उसकी छोटी बेटी के सामने गिरफ्तार किया गया था, जो अपने पिता को छोड़ने के लिए पुलिस से गुहार लगा रही थी। पुलिस को एक खाट पर बिक्री के लिए प्रदर्शित पटाखों के छोटे जखीरे को पलटते हुए देखा गया। एक अन्य घटना में, पुलिस को किसी महामारी को नियंत्रित करने के लिए लगाए गए लॉक-डाउन में दुकानें खोलने के खिलाफ प्रतिबंधों को लागू करते हुए सब्जियों की एक गाड़ी को पलटते हुए देखा गया। लॉकडाउन से जुड़ी एक अन्य घटना में पुलिस कर्मियों ने घर के बाहर घूम रहे एक युवक को बंद कर दिया और उसके पिता ने बीच-बचाव किया तो दोनों को गिरफ्तार कर लिया गया। तीनों घटनाएं कैमरे में कैद हो गईं और वीडियो सोशल मीडिया साइट्स पर वायरल हो गया।

पुलिस अधीक्षक के रूप में, आप अपने जिले में पुलिस का अधिक मानवीय चेहरा प्रस्तुत करना चाहते हैं और आम नागरिकों और पुलिस कर्मियों के बीच मौजूद विश्वास की कमी को दूर करना चाहते हैं। आप पाते हैं कि पुलिस कर्मियों से अधिक काम लिया जाता है और कई रिक्तियां वर्षों से लंबित पड़ी हैं। त्योहारों के समयों सहित, परिवारों से दूर पुलिस कर्मियों को बिना ब्रेक के लंबे समय तक काम करने के लिए मजबूर किया जाता है। आपके पास आपके जिले में राजनीतिक संरक्षण के साथ पुलिस से जुड़े जबरन वसूली नेटवर्क के अस्तित्व पर विश्वास करने के स्पष्ट कारण भी हैं। सरकार ने पुलिस प्रमुखों से पुलिस के कामकाज में बदलाव और लंबित रिक्तियों को भरने के लिए सर्वश्रेष्ठ प्रतिभाओं को आकर्षित करने वाला आदर्श नियोजन बनाने के लिए सुझाव आमंत्रित किए हैं। इन विवरणों के आधार पर उत्तर दीजिए :

- उपरोक्त वर्णित स्थितियों में पुलिस की अमद्रता से संबंधित तीन उदाहरणों को अलग-अलग तरीके से कैसे निपटा जा सकता है?



b) पुलिस सेवा और पुलिस बल के बीच अंतर का विश्लेषण करें।

c) सरकार को आपके क्या सुझाव होंगे? आप अपने जिले में पुलिस कर्मियों को धीरा नैतिका मूल्यों को कौरी मजबूत करेंगे?

(20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

the cases of 'apparent police brutality' or abuse of power due to lot of structural, governance and personal related issues are dealt above.

a) Handling 3 issues differently:-

Guiding principle - compassion, sympathy, non-violation of privacy etc.

I<sup>st</sup> case - fire cracker vendor

warning shall be given to firecracker vendor and explaining him about the government's guidelines. The police must act carefully in front of children, not hurt abuses or any violence.

II<sup>nd</sup> case - police must explain to vegetable cart owner to not roam publicly

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as there <sup>is</sup> ~~is~~ restriction on opening of any shops. Since the vegetables are essential supplies he could have been allowed to open shop for few hours. As a token of gratitude - police could have brought vegetables from vendor for financial benefit.

### III case

warning to be given, and future strict action shall be given and unnecessary shall not be made.

(b) Police service & police force are closely related but very different.

Police service - is maintaining law & order, preventing crime or reporting FIR and arresting the guilty person under part of act. Responsible to magistrate.



Police force is a subset of police service which deals with use of violence to curb a violent situation like mob violence, riots and other susceptible violence.



## Suggestion to the government

### 1) Structural reforms

- 1) Increasing the police personnel
- 2) outsourcing the non core duties to private bodies
- 3) Increasing the salaries of police officers
- 4) performance based pay.
- 5) Regular breaks provided on account of Indian civil services
- 6) Improving police - public relation by weekly conference

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and listen to genuine about enhancing police effectiveness.

## II) Strengthening moral values

- 1) moral conditioning & gender sensitisation of police officers do deal compassionately with public
- 2) Inculcating dedication & ethical building to award police service.
- 3) Help police officers to understand about consequences also abuse of power
- 4) Inculcating values - integrity, honesty, compassion, probity & equanimity while dealing stern

Padmanabhaiah committee to recommend a overhaul of police service with structural & moral changes.

### Feedback

(For OFFICE use only)

Structure/  
Presentation

Question  
Interpretation

Content

Value  
Addition

Total



Q.8) Saraswathi has been recently appointed as a Labor Enforcement Officer (LEO). Saraswathi has always lived with her family in a metropolitan area. Due to her new posting, she has shifted to a suburban area and this is the first time that she is living away from her family. Though Saraswathi is enjoying her work, some cultural difference, especially related to gender discrimination, has come as a rude shock to her. ✓

One day, Saraswathi was inspecting a construction site as part of her official duty of protecting the rights of laborer and ensuring a safe work environment. Upon her arrival on the project site, she was greeted by Ajith, the chief contractor of the project. Ajith showed her around the project site and everything appeared sound at first. However, when she was about to leave, she saw an injured woman, Shanti. Saraswathi initially assumed that Shanti was injured in some work-related accident. She asked Shanti about her injury and what Shanti revealed to Saraswathi shook her.

Shanti told Saraswathi that she was a 17-year-old girl belonging to a tribal community and the contractor had brought her to the construction site with a promise of a decent working wage. While the male laborers were paid 25 rupees/day, Ajith paid Shanti just 15 rupees/day for her back-breaking manual labor. Shanti approached Ajith and demanded an increase in her daily wage to 20 rupees/day or she would go back to her village. Shanti was accompanied by some other women laborer. Not only Ajith refused to accept her demand but also thrashed her with a steel rod to set an example for the other laborers. Further, Shanti was forced to work on the construction site and not allowed to go back to her village, so that she can serve as a constant reminder of terrible repercussions for defying the contractor.

Saraswathi, who has never witnessed such barbarism in her sheltered urban life, was overwhelmed by emotions. Saraswathi was furious with the contractor Ajith and demanded an explanation on the incident. Ajith brazenly replied that he pays to his employees what they deserve implying to gender and caste status of the employees. Saraswathi decided to initiate legal action against Ajith. However, her subordinates advised her against taking any action as Ajith is a local strongman and politically well-connected with the ruling dispensation. Ajith also threatened Saraswathi, who lives all by herself in a small town, of dire consequences for her activism. Considering this case, answer the following questions:

- What explains the widespread gender-based pay gap in jobs across sectors?
- Highlighting ethical issues involved in this case, evaluate different courses of actions available to Saraswathi.
- If you were in Saraswathi's position, what would you have done? Justify. (20 marks, 250 words)

सरस्वती को हाल ही में श्रम प्रवर्तन अधिकारी (LEO) के रूप में नियुक्त किया गया है। सरस्वती हमेशा अपने परिवार के साथ महानगरीय इलाके में रही हैं। अपनी नई पोस्टिंग के कारण, वह एक उपनगरीय क्षेत्र में स्थानांतरित हो गई है और यह पहली बार है जब वह अपने परिवार से दूर रह रही है। हालांकि सरस्वती अपने काम का आनंद ले रही हैं, लेकिन कुछ सांस्कृतिक अंतर, विशेष रूप से लैंगिक भेदभाव से संबंधित, उसके लिए एक कठोर आघात के रूप में आया है।

एक दिन, सरस्वती मजदूरों के अधिकारों की रक्षा करने और सुरक्षित कार्य वातावरण सुनिश्चित करने के अपने आधिकारिक कर्तव्य के तहत एक निर्माण स्थल का निरीक्षण कर रही थीं। परियोजना स्थल पर पहुंचने पर, परियोजना के मुख्य ठेकेदार जगत ने उनका स्वागत किया। जगत ने उसे परियोजना स्थल के आसपास को दिखाया और उसे पहली बार में सब कुछ ठीक लग रहा था। हालांकि जब वह जाने वाली थी, तभी उसने एक घायल महिला शांति को देखा। सरस्वती ने शुरू में माना कि शांति किसी काम से संबंधित दुर्घटना में घायल हो गई थी। उसने शांति से उसकी चोट के बारे में पूछा और सरस्वती को जो शांति ने बताया उसने उसे झकझोर कर रख दिया।



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शांति को बताया कि वह एक आदिवासी समुदाय की 17 साल की लड़की है और ठेकेदार उसे अपने काम के बाने की सजा के रूप में भुगतान किया, जो कि शारीरिक धम को पीछे धकेलने वाला था। शांति ने अजित से संपर्क किया और अपने शारीरिक शोषण में 20 रुपये / दिन की वृद्धि की मांग की या वह अपने गांव वापस चली जाएगी। शांति के साथ कुछ अन्य महिला मजदूर भी थीं। अजित ने न केवल उसकी मांग को मानने से इनकार कर दिया बल्कि अन्य मजदूरों के लिए एक उदाहरण स्थापित करने के लिए एकांकी रॉड से पीटा। इसके अलावा, शांति को निर्माण स्थल पर काम करने के लिए मजदूर किया गया और उसे अपने गांव वापस जाने की अनुमति नहीं दी गई, ताकि वह ठेकेदार की अवहेलना करने के लिए मयानक नतीजों की लगातार याद दिला सके।

सरस्वती जिसने अपने आश्रय वाले शहरी जीवन में ऐसी बर्बरता कभी नहीं देखी थी, भावनाओं से अभिभूत थी। सरस्वती ठेकेदार अजित से संपर्क हो गई और उसने घटना पर स्पष्टीकरण की मांग की। अजित ने बेशर्मी से जवाब दिया कि वह अपने कर्मचारियों को लैंगिक और लैंगिक आधार पर भुगतान करता है। सरस्वती ने अजित के खिलाफ कानूनी कार्रवाई शुरू करने का फैसला किया। हालांकि, उसका अधीनस्थ ने उसे कोई भी कार्रवाई करने के खिलाफ सलाह दी क्योंकि अजित एक बाहुबली और राजनीतिक पकड़ वाला व्यक्ति है। अजित ने सरस्वती, जो एक छोटे से शहर में अकेले रहती है, को धमकी भी दी और कहा कि उसको उसकी सक्रियता के लिए गंभीर परिणाम भुगतान होंगे। इस मामले पर विचार करते हुए, निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दें :

a) सभी क्षेत्रों में नौकरियों में व्यापक लैंगिक-आधारित वेतन अंतराल क्या बताता है?

b) इस मामले में शामिल नैतिक मुद्दों पर प्रकाश डालते हुए, सरस्वती के लिए उपलब्ध विभिन्न कार्रवाई के साधनों का मूल्यांकन करें।

c) अगर आप सरस्वती की जगह होते तो क्या करते? उस कार्यवाही का औचित्य सिद्ध कीजिए।

(20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

Above is the case of gender-pay gap and gender based violence due to caste.

a) ~~what exp~~ Widespread gender based gap?

1) feminist perspective - It is often believed that women are weaker sex and don't work as hard as male counterpart due to their biological attribute

2) Social construct Overpowering women due to her 'ability' to be submissive, weak and gentle.



### ③ Acron sectors

- 1) corporate ceilings - a glass ceiling and glass cliff effect which doesn't allow women to go above
  - 2) women generally not hired as they are believed to be 'cost-ineffective' as they will require 'maternity leave' as well
  - 3) women believed to do menial work
- There is a traditional patriarchy which explains this issue succinctly.

### b) ethical issues

- 1) gender gap in pay due to sex
- 2) gender based violence & exploitation of women on basis of caste
- 3) Threatening of contractor to government officers.
- 4) Normalcy attitude towards violation
- 5) Against right to work (Art 21), right to equal pay & remuneration (Art 41)

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b) Violence a reminder to suppress voice

Against Art 99(1)

1) Against gandhian ethics, virtue, deontology  
and utilitarian principles

course of action

- 1) Ignore and move on with one's life
- 2) Face and threaten the contractor over her  
action
- 3) Take the labourer to the hospital, ask her to  
file police complaint and report the happenings  
to your senior officer.

c) If i were in sarwati's position

- a) I would have taken shanti to hospital  
police station and get her healed quickly  
and getting police to file FIR.
- b) I would have reported the same to  
my DM & SP as they are the competent  
authorities to deal with



b) I will also file a police complaint  
Contractor breaching a government-  
agent and obstructing area.

d) I will also report this incident to media  
and asks the reporters to come and  
look at the local area human  
right violation.

Justification -

i) I would have to show a courageous  
position and be scared of threats for  
doing my job

ii) I must act according to rule & law,  
work diligently and do everything in  
my power to prevent misdeeds.

1000

Q.9) India has been trying to develop deeper bonds with its neighbors through its neighborhood first policy. The policy has started bearing fruits. In recent years the relationship with country X, one of the India's neighbors, has been improving. This is visible as the government of X has been supportive of Indian government's efforts to reign in the militant groups that find shelter in the dense forests along the border with X. Successful joint operations of Indian army and X's military have helped reduce militancy in the Indian bordering states.

Last month, the military of X carried out a coup d'etat and took over the democratically elected government. The entire political leadership was put under house arrest and the head of the government was arrested on the charge of electoral frauds. The citizens of the nation protested against the coup. The military responded with violent suppression of the protesters. A section of police officers, sympathetic to the cause of the protesters, refused to follow orders of their superiors to open fire upon unarmed protestors and even sided with the protestors. This act of defiance created a fear of persecution in these officers by the military.

Some of these police officers and their families crossed over to India through porous borders. Inflow of refugees through porous borders has been a continuous source of tension between India and X. In past few years, due to ethnic and religious persecution, a large number of people have come to India illegally. This number is expected to rise in future because of military rule in the country. India is concerned about the inflow of illegal immigrants as well as removal of democratically elected government in X.

India has been invited by X to participate in latter's Armed Forces Day parade. Many countries have refused the invitation in wake of the violence seen during handling of protests by the police and armed forces. The permanent representative of X at United Nations has called on the countries of the world to not engage with the military regime of X. Most western countries have announced sanctions against X's military-related individuals and businesses and have called for restoration of democracy. India has been reluctant to comment on the matter and it is still contemplating about future course of action. As a senior bureaucrat in the Ministry of External Affairs, you have been asked by the government to device a professional response to the current crisis, answer the following questions:

a) What are the available options and what course of action would you suggest?

b) List five ethical factors that would influence your suggestion to the government.

(20 marks, 250 words)

भारत अपनी पहले पड़ोस वाली नीति के माध्यम से अपने पड़ोसियों के साथ गहरे संबंध विकसित करने का प्रयास कर रहा है। नीति का असर दिखना शुरू हो गया है। हाल के वर्षों में, भारत के पड़ोसियों में से एक देश X के साथ संबंधों में सुधार हुआ है। यह दिखाई देता है क्योंकि X की सरकार, X के साथ सीमा पर घने जंगलों में आश्रय पाने वाले उग्रवादी समूहों में शासन करने के भारत सरकार के प्रयासों का समर्थन कर रही है। सीमावर्ती राज्य में भारतीय सेना और X की सेना के सफल संयुक्त अभियानों ने भारत में उग्रवाद को कम करने में मदद की है। पिछले महीने, X की सेना ने तख्तापलट किया और लोकतांत्रिक रूप से चुनी गई सरकार को अपने कब्जे में ले लिया। पूरे राजनीतिक नेतृत्व को नजरबंद कर दिया गया और सरकार के मुखिया को चुनावी धोखाधड़ी के आरोप में गिरफ्तार कर लिया गया। देश के नागरिकों ने तख्तापलट का विरोध किया।



0061265 (2021-12-07 05:59:59) राधे जवान दिगा। प्रदर्शनकारियों के प्रति सहानुभूति रखने वाले पुलिस अधिकारियों के एक वर्ग ने निहत्थे प्रदर्शनकारियों पर गोली चलाने के अपने वरिष्ठ अधिकारियों के आदेशों का पालन करने से इनकार कर दिया और यहां तक कि प्रदर्शनकारियों का पक्ष लिया। अगड़ा के इसा कृत्य ने रोगा द्वारा इन अधिकारियों के उत्पीड़न का भय पैदा किया।

इनमें से कुछ पुलिस अधिकारी और उनके परिवार छिद्रित सीमाओं के माध्यम से भारत आए। छिद्रित सीमाओं के माध्यम से शरणार्थियों की आमद भारत और X के बीच तनाव का एक निरंतर स्रोत रहा है। पिछले कुछ वर्षों में, जातीय और धार्मिक उत्पीड़न के कारण, बड़ी संख्या में लोग अवैध रूप से भारत आए हैं। देश में सैन्य शासन के कारण भविष्य में यह संख्या बढ़ने की उम्मीद है। भारत अवैध अप्रवासियों की आमद के साथ-साथ X में लोकतांत्रिक रूप से चुनी गई सरकार को हटाने के बारे में चिंतित है।

भारत को X द्वारा बाद की सशस्त्र सेना दिवस परेड में भाग लेने के लिए आमंत्रित किया गया है। कई देशों ने पुलिस और सशस्त्र बलों द्वारा विरोध प्रदर्शनों से निपटने के दौरान देखी गई हिंसा के मद्देनजर निमंत्रण को अस्वीकार कर दिया है। संयुक्त राष्ट्र में X के स्थायी प्रतिनिधि ने दुनिया के देशों से X के सैन्य शासन में शामिल नहीं होने का आह्वान किया है। अधिकांश पश्चिमी देशों ने X के सैन्य-संबंधित व्यक्तियों और व्यवसायों के खिलाफ प्रतिबंधों की घोषणा की है और लोकतांत्रिकी बहाली का आह्वान किया है। भारत इस मामले पर टिप्पणी करने से हिचक रहा है और वह अभी भी भविष्य की कार्रवाई के बारे में विचार कर रहा है। विदेश मंत्रालय में एक वरिष्ठ लोकसेवक के रूप में, आपको सरकार द्वारा वर्तमान संकट के लिए एक पेशेवर प्रतिक्रिया देने के लिए कहा गया है, निम्नलिखित प्रश्नों के उत्तर दें

- a) उपलब्ध विकल्प क्या हैं और आप किस प्रकार की कार्रवाई का सुझाव देंगे?
- b) सरकार को आपके सुझाव को प्रभावित करने वाले पाँच नैतिक कारकों की सूची बनाइए। (20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

Above is the case which is guided by a 'realism in international relations' and to work in accordance to our self interest & respect as well.

- A) Options
- 1) Blantly decline to join
  - 2) Fully support the government, its action and fully participate no matter what
  - 3) Show allegiance to the working government
- ~~Support the~~ accept to go to the

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~~the~~ ~~parade~~ but vehemently decide in engaging in war, & violence.

### course of action

- 1) As country X is a neighbour of India complete cutting of ties due to external pressure is not an effective or efficient foreign policy. - hence acceptance to parade
- 2) India will oppose & condemn the violence that has been taking place, not commenting on right or wrong side but supporting the democratic principles
- 3) dialogue & clear stand over closing the border for any refugee migration at sovereignty & national integrity
- 4) In long term seek support at international forums like UNICE as well.



## ⑤ ethical factors affecting suggestion

- 1) Realism in foreign policy assessed with strategic autonomy. and not guided by pressure from other nation
- 2) decision on basis of deep bond and shared ethic and religion and development of mutual peace & tolerance
- 3) Following Gujral doctrine and avoiding big brother attitude to prevent ~~inter~~ interfering in other nation's internal matter
- 4) security, territorial boundary and integrity of nation from any refugee attacks citing internal security ~~of~~ reasons.
- 5) Universal principle of love, compassion and ideals of vasudhaiva kutumbakam must guide the action of government

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apart from it

- 1) Paradoxical principle of mutual coexistence
- 2) Govt Advisory and Intervention about government to change its method without interfering.
- 3) track old tactics diplomacy to boost ties and help to build a secure + prosperous region.

These advice to the government will be able to condemn the violence without condemning the government.

**Feedback**  
(For OFFICE use c

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| Structure/<br>Presentation |
| Question<br>Interpretation |
| Content                    |
| Value<br>Addition          |
| Total                      |



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Q.10) A deadly pandemic has crippled the health infrastructure of the country. Most of the districts are facing chronic shortage of hospital beds, critical life-support equipment, essential drugs and medical oxygen. Amidst this crisis, Amru, a tribal district, has 200 vacant beds and three oxygen plants that have a combined capacity to produce 3300 litres oxygen per minute. Due to its sufficient resources and robust health infrastructure, people from neighboring districts and states have been admitting themselves in Amru. But even with this added caseload, the district has seen the active cases of pandemic reduced from 1700 to 300. This distinctive feat has been led by the District Collector Dr Surendra Tarun with his team comprising administration staff, doctors and volunteers.

During the initial stage of pandemic, the district had faced a crunch of frontline doctors. Since there are no medical colleges in the region, finding experts was a challenge. Dr Surendra pooled together all the local doctors and health workers and called in some of his batchmates from medical college, who gladly agreed to volunteer. Training was given in procedures such as intubation and monitoring oxygen levels. A website and a control room were created to prevent panic and systematically guide the people. Makeshift centers with 3000 beds were set up in schools and community halls. 1000 beds were equipped with ICU and ventilator facilities. 30 ambulances were purchased to bring patients to the hospitals and health centers. Critical drugs worth Rs 50,00,000 was bought.

At a later stage, when case load was seen to be reducing, many other cities and villages began dismantling the temporary health facilities. However, in Amru, Dr Surendra did not let his guard down. He noticed the surge in cases in America and Brazil. To be prepared to handle something similar, he got installed the first oxygen plant in the district. With resurgence in cases in India, Amru touched an all-time high in active case load of 1700 when a third oxygen plant was being installed. The administration also made sure that vaccination to protect against the pandemic was being carried out smoothly. Vehicles were allocated to every part of the district to ferry patients and administer vaccines. Despite limited awareness about vaccination among the tribal people, vaccination coverage in the district reached 35% against the national figure of 9%.

The robust health infrastructure in the district now includes sufficient supply of ambulances, ventilators, beds, oxygen plants, vaccines, medicines, hospital staff, a website, and control rooms in every block. Dr Surendra used a combination of resources to meet the expenses viz. the district planning and development funds, state disaster relief funds, and CSR. Through collective efforts from the Amru administration, frontline workers and the people, Amru has made itself self-reliant in health facilities.

Based on the given information, answer the following:

a) Examine the relevance of functional specialization in the developmental roles of public administrators.

b) Is Dr Surendra Tarun an example of an ideal administrator? Justify your answer.

(20 marks, 250 words)

एक घातक महामारी ने देश के स्वास्थ्य ढांचे को चरमरा दिया है। अधिकांश जिले अस्पताल के बिस्तरों, महत्वपूर्ण जीवन-रक्षक उपकरणों, आवश्यक दवाओं और चिकित्सा ऑक्सीजन की कमी का सामना कर रहे हैं। इस संकट के बीच आदिवासी जिले अमरु में 200 खाली बिस्तर और तीन ऑक्सीजन प्लांट हैं जिनकी संयुक्त क्षमता 3300 लीटर ऑक्सीजन प्रति मिनट पैदा करने की है। इसके पर्याप्त संसाधन और मजबूत स्वास्थ्य ढांचे के कारण पड़ोसी जिलों और राज्यों के लोग अमरु में प्रवेश कर रहे हैं। लेकिन इस अतिरिक्त केस लोड के साथ भी, जिले में महामारी के सक्रिय मामले 1700 से घटकर 300 हो गए हैं। इस विशिष्ट उपलब्धि का नेतृत्व जिला कलेक्टर डॉ सुरेंद्र तरुण ने अपनी टीम के साथ किया है जिसमें प्रशासनिक कर्मचारी, डॉक्टर और स्वयंसेवक शामिल हैं।



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के दौरान, जिले को अग्रिम पंक्ति के डॉक्टरों की कमी का सामना करना पड़ा था। शक्ति इस क्षेत्र के लिए विशेषज्ञ बनना एक चुनौती थी। डॉ. सुरेंद्र ने रागी स्थानीय डॉक्टरों और स्वास्थ्य कर्मियों को एक साथ रखा और उन्हें प्रशिक्षण दिया। दशकों के रोकने और लोगों को अस्थायी स्वास्थ्य सुविधाओं को खत्म करने के लिए एक वेबसाइट और एक नियंत्रण कक्ष बनाया गया था। स्कूलों और सामुदायिक केंद्रों को अस्थायी केंद्र स्थापित किए गए। 1000 बेड आईसीयू और वेंटिलेटर सुविधाओं से लैस थे। मरीज, केंद्रों तक लाने के लिए 30 एंबुलेंस खरीदी गईं। 50,00,000 रुपये की जीवन रक्षक दवाएं

जब केस लोड कम होता देखा गया, तो कई अन्य शहरों और गांवों ने अस्थायी स्वास्थ्य सुविधाओं को खत्म करने में मदद की। हालांकि, अमरु में डॉ. सुरेंद्र ने अपने चौकसी को कम नहीं होने दिया। उन्होंने अमेरिका और ब्राजील में वृद्धि देखी। ऐसा ही कुछ संभालने के लिए तैयार रहने के लिए उन्होंने जिले में पहला ऑक्सीजन प्लांट स्थापित किया। भारत में मामलों में पुनरुत्थान के साथ, अमरु ने 1700 के सक्रिय केस लोड में एक सर्वकालिक उच्च स्तर को आंकड़ों के लिए टीकाकरण सुचारु रूप से किया जा रहा है। मरीजों को लाने-ले जाने और टीके लगाने के लिए जिले के हर क्षेत्र में 9 प्रतिशत के राष्ट्रीय आंकड़े के मुकाबले 35 प्रतिशत तक पहुंच गया।

अमरु ने अग्रिम स्वास्थ्य ढांचे में अब हर ब्लॉक में एंबुलेंस, वेंटिलेटर, बेड, ऑक्सीजन प्लांट, टीके, दवाएं, अस्पताल के सुविधाओं का इस्तेमाल किया, यथा: जिला योजना और विकास कोष, राज्य आपदा राहत कोष और सीएसआर। अमरु के संयोजन का फ्रंटलाइन वर्कर्स और लोगों के सामूहिक प्रयासों से अमरु ने स्वास्थ्य सुविधाओं में खुद को आत्मनिर्भर बनाया है।

प्रशासन, फ्रंटलाइन के आधार पर, निम्नलिखित के उत्तर दें:

a) लोक प्रशासकों की विकासवात्मक भूमिकाओं में कार्यात्मक विशेषज्ञता की प्रासंगिकता का परीक्षण कीजिए।

b) क्या डॉ. सुरेंद्र तरुण एक आदर्श प्रशासक के उदाहरण हैं? अपने जवाब का औचित्य सिद्ध करें। (20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

The above case indicates a best practice to efficient usage of resource and not to let your guard down in case of crisis

1) Functional specialisation is defined as usage of specialists of various service (like health & education) and creating a unique functional inter connectedness to thwart a situation.



## Relevance in development role of pub. administration

- ① Creates a pool of valuable & trusted employees who guide one towards any bad situation. ex Anganwadis & ASHA workers in villages
- ② Decentralised development making and real time impact assessment on the population  
ex Ossa primer model of education during COVID for vocational training of hygiene.
- ③ Optimal usage of resources within one's limit & power under ambit of law to create an efficient framework of laws  
ex Tina Dabi worked to create WASH strategies in Atwas winning UNICEF best practice award.

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① collective efforts with real time vigilance and not leaving ones guard down when problem seem to go away

② Improved awareness, consensus based approach with felt need creates a holistic plan & effective administration with remarkable results.

③ Ideal Administrator as per Nolan committee the 7 principles on which Dr Sunder to be checked.

1) Selfless ness - fulfilling his duty diligently by effective utilisation of resources.

2) Integrity - Effectively utilisation of 50,000 000 funds and investing on oxygen plants

3) Accountability to the people of Arun



- 4) Leadership - Visionary leader who predicted the name after UCA & Brazil
- 5) Honesty - due to which tribals & his colleagues followed him
- 6) Objectivity in fund usage, deadline creation & working under ambit of law to use funds
- 7) Openness about his actions which saved a lot of lives.

In my opinion - Dr Surendra Tarsun is an ideal administrator that everyone must aspire to become.

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Hiten and Bhagwanti are an affluent couple, blessed with all the treasures of life except a child. Their son 1910081285 (2021-12-07 05:58:59) they received a message on WhatsApp group regarding adoption of children who lost both their parents due to Covid-19. With a hope and bona fide intention, they contacted the number provided. The person on the phone introduced herself as a representative of an NGO named 'Bachpan' which work for the welfare of orphans. Representative of the NGO claimed that they aim and wish to provide a better future and secure home for covid-19 orphaned kids and they don't charge anything for the service. The couple expressed their willingness to adopt such a child.

Two representatives from the NGO visited Hiten and Bhagwanti. They brought an 8-year-old girl named Sarla with them. They told the couple that Sarla's parents were diagnosed with covid-19 and after a long-fought battle for life both her parents succumbed to the disease, leaving Sarla orphaned and alone. Hiten and Bhagwanti saw Sarla as an angel sent by God and decided to adopt her. Representatives from the NGO also told the couple that there are many more covid orphans like Sarla who were left with little or no support. Hearing the story, the couple who had a big heart donated a sum of 2 lakhs to them.

However, the couple neither visited the NGO themselves nor made any enquiries. Sarla adjusted with her new parents very quickly and was living a happy life. The couple and the girl filled each other's void. Both Sarla and the couple were living with contentment and enjoying the new addition in their lives. Few days past, a child trafficking racket made headlines in the newspaper.

The couple was shocked to see the photos of the same NGO's representatives who brought Sarla with them as accused in the case. The news spread like fire in the town. Police investigation started and an investigation officer soon reached the couple's home. The investigation revealed that the NGO was a fraud and fake one. They were involved in trafficking of children under the disguise of the NGO.

Sarla was actually sold to them without the couple being aware of it. Even though Sarla was not adopted through the legal means it has given her a life and a new home. Hiten and Bhagwanti have provided her with parents' love and guardianship. But, children being put forward for adoption through social media is not legal and violates the Central Adoption Resource Authority (CARA) guidelines, it also aids in rampant child trafficking. In context of this case, answer the following:

- What are the various ethical issues involved in the case?
- Consider yourself in position of investigating officer of this case, what would be the best course of action to handle the case? Justify your action. (20 marks, 250 words)

हितेन और भगवती एक संपन्न दंपति हैं, जिन्हें एक बच्चे को छोड़कर जीवन में सब कुछ है। उनके अकेलेपन ने तब प्रकाश की किरण देखी जब उन्हें व्हाट्सएप ग्रुप पर उन बच्चों को गोद लेने के बारे में एक संदेश मिला, जिन्होंने कोविड -19 के कारण अपना माता-पिता दोनों को खो दिया था। एक आशा और सच्चे इरादे से उन्होंने दिए गए नंबर पर संपर्क किया। फोन पर व्यक्ति ने अपना परिचय 'बचपन' नाम के एक एनजीओ के प्रतिनिधि के रूप में दिया जो अनाथों के कल्याण के लिए काम करता है। एनजीओ के प्रतिनिधि ने दावा किया कि वे कोविड -19 अनाथ बच्चों के लिए एक बेहतर भविष्य और सुरक्षित घर प्रदान करना चाहते हैं और वे सेवा के लिए कुछ भी शुल्क नहीं लेते हैं। दंपति ने ऐसे बच्चे को गोद लेने की इच्छा व्यक्त की।

एनजीओ के दो प्रतिनिधि हितेन और भगवती से मिले। वे अपने साथ सरला नाम की एक 8 साल की बच्ची को लेकर आए थे। उन्होंने दंपति को बताया कि सरला के माता-पिता को कोविड -19 के कारण जीवन की लंबी लड़ाई के बाद उसके माता-पिता दोनों ने सरला को अनाथ और अकेला छोड़कर बीमारी के कारण दम तोड़ दिया था।



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1910061265 (2021-12-07 08:59:59) सरला के रूप में देखा और उसी अपनाने का फैसला किया। एनजीओ को हितेन और भगवती ने सरला को भगवती को भी कई कोविड अनाथ हैं, जिनके पारा बहुत कम या कोई सहायता नहीं प्रतिनिधियों ने दंपति को यह भी बताया कि सरला की तरह और शशि दान में थी। बचा था। कहानी सुनकर बड़े दिल वाले दंपति ने उन्हें 2 लाख की राशि दान में दी। हालांकि, दंपति ने न तो खुद एनजीओ का दौरा किया और न ही कोई पूछताछ की। सरला अपने नए माता-पिता के साथ बहुत जल्दी समायोजित हो गई और एक खुशहाल जीवन जी रही थी। दंपति और लड़की ने एक दूरारे के खालीपन को भर दिया। सरला और दंपति दोनों ही संतोष के साथ रह रहे थे और अपने जीवन में नए जुड़ाव का आनंद ले रहे थे। कुछ दिनों बाद बाल तस्करी का एक रैकेट अखबार में सुखियों में आया।

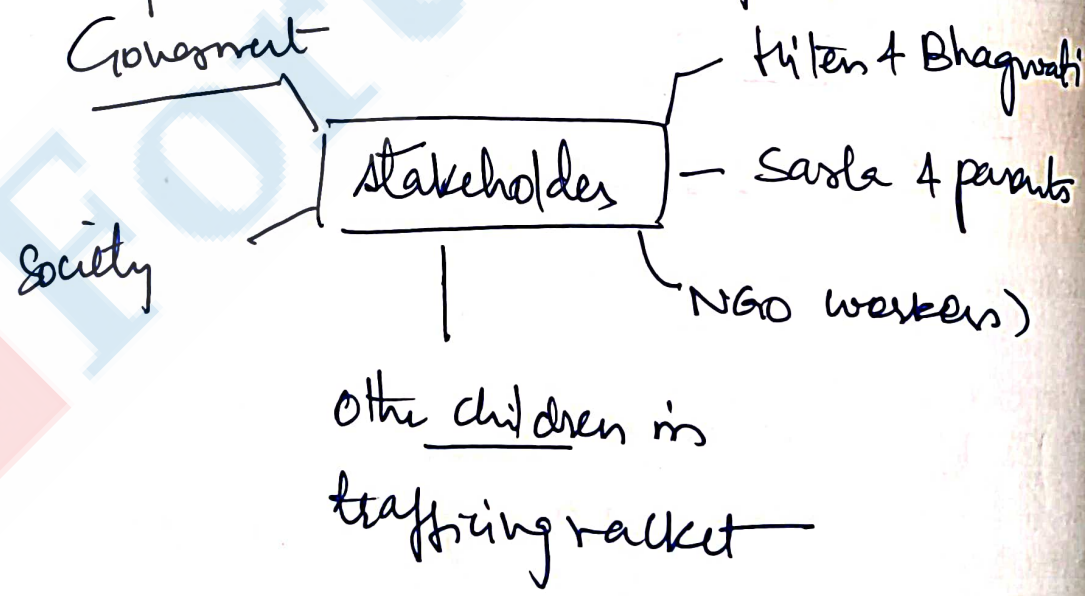
दंपति उसी एनजीओ के प्रतिनिधियों जो सरला को उसके पास लाए थे, की तरवीरें देखकर हैरान रह गए, जो मामले में आरोपी थे। यह खबर कर्बे में आग की तरह फैल गई। पुलिस जांच शुरू हुई और एक जांच अधिकारी जल्द ही दंपति के घर पहुंच गया। जांच में पता चला कि एनजीओ फर्जी और अवैध था। वे एनजीओ के वेश में बच्चों की तस्करी में शामिल थे।

सरला को वास्तव में दंपति को बिना बताए बेच दिया गया था। भले ही सरला को कानूनी तरीकों से गोद नहीं लिया गया था, लेकिन इसने उसे एक जीवन और एक नया घर दिया है। हितेन और भगवती ने उसे माता-पिता का प्यार और संरक्षकता प्रदान की है। लेकिन, सोशल मीडिया के माध्यम से बच्चों को गोद लेने के लिए आगे रखा जाना कानूनी नहीं है और केंद्रीय दत्तक ग्रहण संसाधन प्राधिकरण (CARA) के दिशानिर्देशों का उल्लंघन करता है, यह बड़े पैमाने पर बाल तस्करी में भी सहायता करता है। इस मामले के संदर्भ में, निम्नलिखित का उत्तर दें:

- a) मामले में शामिल विभिन्न नैतिक मुद्दे क्या हैं?
- b) इस मामले के जांच अधिकारी की स्थिति में खुद पर विचार करते हुए, मामले को संभालने के लिए सबसे अच्छा तरीका क्या होगा? अपनी कार्रवाई का औचित्य साबित करें।

(20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

Solution: Above case is an example of trafficking racket which sells child and dupes lots of innocent people.



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a) ethical issues involved

① Trafficking of child is a violation  
Under Art 23 of Indian constitution

② Impersonating as NGO to do illegal  
activity is 'Crime under civil society  
regulation rules

③ Misinformation on whatsapp

④ Against the CARA guidelines.

⑤ Compassion toward child who is  
settled with new family or stuck in  
systems

⑥ Against deontology ethics as it was  
done using bad means. But  
utilitarian ethics justifies it as  
it was done for a noble deed.

⑦ Against social morality and  
right of child to have healthy &  
happy childhood.



## (b) Course of action

### 1) Evidence based Investigation

- whether parents of Sarla Alive
- is Sarla a victim of sexual abuse
- extent of this crime and other people who face the issue
- place of origin of children.

### 2) Immediate action

- Returning all the children to parents who are alive after their medical tests are done.
- if parents of Sarla are unfortunately dead - asking Hiten & Bhagnwati to fight for legal custody of Sarla within the framework of CARA guidelines
- Persuading them to follow the legal means as it will

(Don't write anything in this / 100248141076\_1910081265\_(2021-12-07 05:54:50)

absolve any future custody battles or paternity issue.

3) Long term actions

- a) Awareness about misinformation that perpetuates about whatsapp
- b) Immedia reporting to helpline number
- c) Wide dissemination about knowledge of CAA guideline
- d) Advising citizens to be vigilant & awake

Justification

- 1) ensuring rule of law
- 2) legal and correct way to get a child
- 3) compassion towards child & children parents who evidently love each other

My action is guided by a balance between lawful act infused with compassion and effective preservation.

**Feedback**  
(For OFFICE use only)

|                            |
|----------------------------|
| Structure/<br>Presentation |
| Question<br>Interpretation |
| Content                    |
| Value<br>Addition          |
| Total                      |



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**Q.12)** The terrorist attack at the Inland Regional Center in San Bernardino, California, on December 2, 2015 resulted into killing of 14 people and injuring 22 others. Both the perpetrators involved in the attack were killed in a shootout by law enforcement later that same day. The Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) conducting the investigation recovered an undamaged iPhone in the shootout from one of the shooters. The phone had a six-digit password and was set to eliminate all its data after five failed password attempts. FBI desired access to the data for which it appealed the Apple, a private company, to create a new software that would enable FBI to unlock the phone. They wanted to extract data like contacts, photos and calls from locked iPhones in order to assist in criminal investigations and prosecutions.

Apple denied the request of the FBI to build a backdoor into the iPhone. Apple argued that building a backdoor would have far reaching consequence beyond the case and would jeopardize the data security of other Apple users as well. They further explained that while selling their devices, Apple has entered into a legal contract promising to preserve the privacy of their users. Allowing government to access the iPhone will lead to breach in trust that exist between the customer and the company.

The government suggested utilization of the tool only once for this particular phone. Opposing the suggestion, Apple explained that once created, the technique could be used over and over again, on any number of devices. The company concluded it would be wrong for the government to force them to build a backdoor into their products. The case was widely covered by the print and electronic media. There was a surge in 'for and against' debate on the social media platforms. Tech giants such as Microsoft and Facebook also supported Apple and displayed their opposition to the government's demand for creating a backdoor. The families of victims and survivors of the attack supported the FBI's demand. The National Sheriffs' Association remarked Apple's stance as "putting profit over safety" and "has nothing to do with privacy."

Considering the whole situation, do you agree that Apple's action was justified? Why or why not? Make an argument by weighing the competing values in this case. (20 marks, 250 words)

2 दिसंबर, 2015 को कैलिफोर्निया के सैन बर्नार्डिनो में अंतर्देशीय क्षेत्रीय केंद्र पर आतंकवादी हमले में 14 लोग मारे गए और 22 अन्य घायल हो गए। हमले में शामिल दोनों अपराधी उसी दिन बाद में कानून प्रवर्तन द्वारा गोलीबारी में मारे गए थे। जांच कर रहे संघीय जांच ब्यूरो (एफबीआई) ने निशानेबाजों में से एक के पास से गोलीबारी में एक बिना क्षतिग्रस्त आईफोन बरामद किया। फोन में छह अंकों का पासवर्ड था और पासवर्ड के पांच असफल प्रयासों के बाद इसके सभी डेटा को खत्म करने के लिए सेट किया गया था। एफबीआई उस डेटा तक पहुंच चाहता था जिसके लिए उसने एक निजी कंपनी ऐपल से एक नया सॉफ्टवेयर बनाने की अपील की थी जो एफबीआई को फोन अनलॉक करने में सक्षम बनाएगी। वे आपराधिक जांच और मुकदमों में सहायता के लिए लॉक किए गए आईफोन से संपर्क, फोटो और कॉल जैसे डेटा निकालना चाहते थे।

ऐपल ने iPhone में बैक डोर के निर्माण के लिए FBI के अनुरोध को अस्वीकार कर दिया। ऐपल ने तर्क दिया कि बैक डोर का निर्माण मामले से परे दूरगामी परिणाम होगा और अन्य ऐपल उपयोगकर्ताओं की डेटा सुरक्षा को भी खतरे में डाल देगा। उन्होंने आगे बताया कि अपने उपकरणों को बेचते समय, ऐपल ने अपने उपयोगकर्ताओं की गोपनीयता को बनाए रखने का वादा करते हुए एक कानूनी अनुबंध में प्रवेश किया है। सरकार को iPhone एक्सेस करने की अनुमति देने से ग्राहक और कंपनी के बीच मौजूद विश्वास भंग होगा।

सरकार ने इस विशेष फोन के लिए केवल एक बार टूल का उपयोग करने का सुझाव दिया। सुझाव का विरोध करते हुए, Apple ने बताया कि एक बार बनाने के बाद, इस तकनीक को किसी भी डिवाइस पर बार-बार इस्तेमाल किया जा सकता है। कंपनी ने निष्कर्ष निकाला कि सरकार के लिए उन्हें अपने उत्पादों में बैक डोर का निर्माण करने के लिए मजबूर करना गलत होगा। यह मामला प्रिंट और इलेक्ट्रॉनिक मीडिया द्वारा व्यापक रूप से कवर किया गया था।



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कोशुत मीडिया प्लेटफॉर्म पर 'पक्ष और विपक्ष' की बहस तेज हो गई थी। माइक्रोसॉफ्ट और फेसबुक जैसे टेक दिग्गजों ने भी ऐप्पल का समर्थन किया और 'एक देश, एक विधान' को सरकार को अर्थ देने विरोध किया। पीड़ितों के परिवारों और हमले में जीवित बचे लोगों ने FBI की मांग का समर्थन किया। नेशनल सेरिपस एसोसिएशन ने ऐप्पल के रुख को 'सुरक्षा पर लाभ जानना' और 'निजता से कोई लेना-देना नहीं है' के रूप में टिप्पणी की।

पूरी स्थिति को ध्यान में रखते हुए, क्या आप सहमत हैं कि ऐप्पल की कार्रवाई उचित थी? क्यों या क्यों नहीं? इस मामले में प्रतिस्पर्धी मूल्यों को तोलकर तर्क दें।  
(20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

• The above case of 'privacy vs profit' or 'privacy vs national security' puts a lots of conflicting issues.

One of the greatest points of corporate culture is anonymity and liberal interpretation of court & judiciary

The issue of privacy has also become critical in nations. Even the the FBI

who wishes to be app only one has been alleged to break privacy multiple times

citing security reasons (like wire tap,

Watergate scandal in Nixon era (1970)



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1) Action of est Apple justified?

- a) Privacy is a universal basic right and if broken ones for a 'speculated security reason' it may be invoked multiple of times.
- b) One an end-to end encryption breaks its easier to supplant a bug which can be used to breach phones like cyber snooping by Pegasus.
- c) The users are guaranteed the privacy and which is a unique business point of the iPhone. Taking it away may curb the freedom to conduct business.
- d) Breach of trust may lead to decline in credibility & trust for some time may open a plethora of such cases
- e) The risks are too much with a speculated reward.

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## 2) Actions of apple is not justified?

① One thing that trumps the basic right is right to defend the territorial integrity or any possible threats to it.

eg alleged cyber surveillance has stopped  
over 12000 attacks on US economy  
in past decade

② Profit motive of apple is also shown which shows that its acting against the bias in veil of privacy

③ Similar issues of alleged terror activities lead to freeing of terrorist due to due process of law.

④ May even exacerbate usage of privacy to threaten the national security in other domains as well like home invasion.

⑤ Justifying illicit activities, hate speeches in the name of privacy.



Comparing the pros & cons ~ Apples

Action is justified as the privacy law in one case may lead to violations of 'breach of trust' as it is protected by law

To prevent such emergency in future apply must add an 'emergency clause' at imminent security threat and upgrade

its security & conditions to give data in case of absolute national security & integrity of nation.

As rightly said by Voltaire

'Without state, privacy can't be maintained and without privacy state cannot sustain'.