

ForumIAS			
GENERAL STUDIES			
Name Of Candidate	CHANDRAKANT		
Roll No.	1910001110	Date:	13 August 2022
Time Allowed: Three Hours		Maximum Marks: 250	

INDEX TABLE			INSTRUCTION	
Q. No.	Max. Marks	Marks Obtained	1. Please do furnish Name, Email, Roll No and Mobile in the answer sheet.	
1			2. There are TWELVE questions printed in ENGLISH & HINDI, all questions are compulsory.	
2			3. The number of marks carried by a question/part is indicated against it.	
3			4. Answers must be written in the medium authorized in the admission Certificate, which must be stated clearly on the cover of this Question-Cum-Answer (QCA) Booklet in the space provided.	
4			5. Word limit in questions, if specified, should be adhered to. Any page or portion of the page left blank in the Question-Cum Answer Booklet must be clearly Struck off.	
5			<i>Any specific messages for ForumIAS Mentors/Evaluators with respect to your copy? Write it here.</i>	
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Total:	250			
Evaluator's Discretion:			For Student Only	
			Start Time 2 PM	End Time 5 PM
Total Marks:			Mode Of Examination:	Online <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Offline <input type="checkbox"/>
Evaluator's Discretion: This is the marks awarded at the discretion of the evaluator based on your overall impression, on the basis of (but not limited to) your handwriting, presentation, use of diagrams, flowcharts, facts and figures or absolutely anything that he/she liked in your copy.			For Office Use Only	
			ECN CODE:	EG:
			Evaluation Date:	

Note: You can discuss your evaluated copy with the Mentor. Raise a ticket from your portal to schedule a meeting with the Mentor (2022-08-13-23:24:14) or (all 7 days, Timings - 11 AM to 6 PM). Further if you are unsatisfied with the evaluation, you can seek re-evaluation of the copy.

Parameters	Excellent	Very Good	Good	Average	Poor	Very Poor
Language						
Structure						
Presentation						
Handwriting						
Content						
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ADDITIONAL REMARKS



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Section - A

Q.1) a) Manifestation of acquired values is contingent on social norms prevalent in the society. Explain with examples. (10 marks, 150 words)

अर्जित मूल्यों की अभिव्यक्ति समाज में प्रचलित सामाजिक मानदंडों पर निर्भर है। उदाहरण सहित स्पष्ट कीजिए।

(10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

It is said "man and society are twin born". Both interact and influence each other. Human values are mostly guided by social norms.

Manifestation of acquired values contingent on social norms

a): Value of truth, peace, non-violence in Indian people are due to existing pleasant society (e.g.) All the religion teach value of compassion, brotherhood

b): Righteous conduct (e.g.) Ratan Tata, practicing the value of charity, during Covid donated ₹500 cr

c): Selflessness - Thinking less of oneself.

In Indian society people mostly practise selflessness (e.g.) selfless efforts of parents, Rishi (sages) contributing selflessly.

d): Value of minimalism (e.g.) in Tribal culture (Apatani culture in Arunachal Pradesh). live in consonance with nature.

e): Environment conservation in Tribal society
 (e.g.) Bishnoi community and Toda in Nilgiri (Rajasthan)

However people acquire certain negative values also from society.

(e.g.) Anger, vengeance, Crime in poor living conditions & ghettos.

If child see, their parents disrespecting maid, or not following traffic rule, he may also imbibe same value

Man is social animal, as mentioned by Aristotle and he follows social norms

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b) "To delight in war is a merit in the soldier, a dangerous quality in the captain, and a positive crime in the statesman." - George Santayana. Can war be ethically justified? Discuss the moral principles related to war. (10 marks, 150 words)

"युद्ध में आनंद लेना सैनिक में एक योग्यता है, कप्तान में एक खतरनाक गुण है, और राजनेता में एक सकारात्मक अपराध है।" - जॉर्ज संतायन. क्या युद्ध को नैतिक रूप से उचित ठहराया जा सकता है? युद्ध से संबंधित नैतिक सिद्धांतों की चर्चा कीजिए। (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

War reflects absence of peace and presence of turmoil. The above quote refers about gaining the benefit from a negative situation like war.

Merit in soldier

- Main objective of the soldier is to follow the order and resp defend their territory.
- Soldier must not be concerned with the results and fight in a delighted manner. To fight is his duty, and according to Lord Rama, duty is the highest form of virtue.

Dangerous quality in Captain

- Captain is the leader. He can't be

delighted or contented with his efforts. He must try to further strategise well and focus on course correction if any.

- Strategy during war keeps changing, one can't be delighted.

Positive crime for Statesmen

- In order to defend the country, a statesman has to undergo this positive crime.
- e.g. Allied nations during world war II.

Ethical justification of war

- According to Thomas Aquinas, a just war is one fought
 - To defend oneself
 - causes as much damage to defend oneself and deter adversary
 - fight for just cause.
- e.g. Russian war on Ukraine was criticised.

There are moral implications of war in terms of war crimes, gender violence, human right violation. According to Aristotle "Only dead will see the end of war".

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Q.2) a) "Emotional intelligence can be the game changer for high performance and personal leadership". Define emotional intelligence and explain its importance for a public servant in the light of above statement. (10 marks, 150 words)

"भावनात्मक बुद्धि उच्च प्रदर्शन और व्यक्तिगत नेतृत्व के लिए महत्वपूर्ण परिवर्तक हो सकती है। भावनात्मक बुद्धिमत्ता को परिभाषित करें और उपरोक्त कथन के आलोक में एक लोक सेवक के लिए इसके महत्व की व्याख्या कीजिए।

(10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Emotional intelligence is the quality of managing one's own emotions and regulating them in such a manner to maximise the results. According to Daniel Goleman EI is responsible for 80% of success.

Importance of Emotional Intelligence (EI)

a):- ~~Be~~ High performance

eg) Ashish Tiwari in Mirzapur developed a method of allocation of leaves and slots for police personal and gender violence management system. This reduced crimes

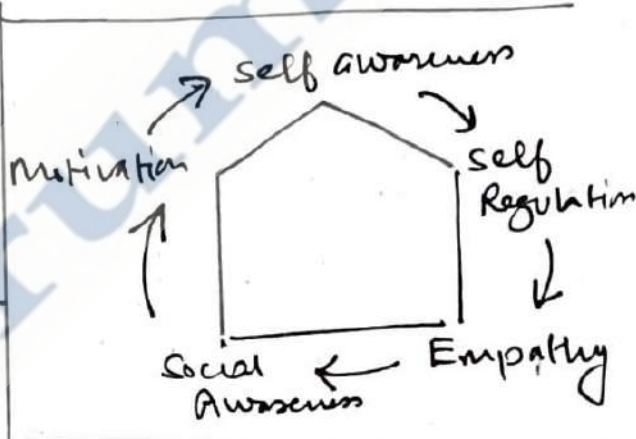
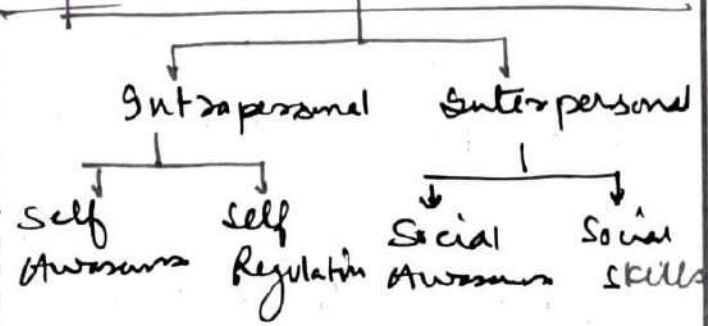


Fig:- Component of EI



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b - During Covid times EduTech startups gained momentum eg CEOs and management recognised their potential.

c - When ISRO launch of SLV underwent failure, Satish Dhawan took the responsibility instead of putting it on mission director Prof. APJ Abdul Kalam.

d - Emotional intelligence helps in conflict resolution.

e - During difficult situation like Disasters and Rist, the leader can manage situation well.

f - During covid Mumbai Commissioner's (Iqbal Chahel) efforts were appreciated for covid management. He turned crisis into opportunity.

EI inculcation is important part of personality. currently many programs are being run for EI improvement

eg 1st international EI conference held in Ghana.

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b) Differentiate between:

निम्नलिखित के बीच में अंतर स्पष्ट करें

(i) Normative ethics and Descriptive ethics

(5 marks, 100 words)

मानक नैतिकता और वर्णनात्मक नैतिकता

(5 अंक, 100 शब्द)

Ethics is set of principles which guide our behaviours, choices and actions

Normative Ethics

Descriptive Ethics

◦ It defines how people should act?

◦ The virtue ethics, which highlights one must be virtuous.

◦ Utilitarianism - one should act in a manner to benefit maximum number

◦ Deontology - Not only ends, but means should also be good

◦ It defines how people act.

◦ It is about why people do, what they do.

◦ values like happiness is core of the human action.

◦ Social influence also define human behaviour

(ii) Self-interest vs selfishness

(5 marks, 100 words)

स्व हित बनाम स्वार्थ

(5 अंक, 100 शब्द)

self interest

selfishness

- It is personal benefits derived from certain act
- self interest may not be at the cost of interest of others
- We mostly act because of our self interest.
- We must move from self interest to enlightened self interest (good of the society too)

- focus on one's own interest even at the cost of others.
- Truly hedonistic and entire focus is on maximisation of self pleasure
- Corruption is the result of selfishness.

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Q.3) a) Those who don't study history are doomed to repeat it". Do you agree? Explain with the help of examples where

(i) Lessons were learnt from history and

(ii) Lessons from history were neglected.

(10 marks, 150 words)

जो इतिहास का अध्ययन नहीं करते हैं वे इसे दोहराने के लिए अभिशप्त हैं। क्या आप सहमत हैं? उदाहरणों की सहायता से स्पष्ट करें कि

(i) इतिहास से सबक सीखा गया और

(ii) इतिहास के पाठों की उपेक्षा की गई।

(10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

History may not repeat itself but it surely does ~~again~~. [Mark Twain]

past or history gives us experiences, which can also be termed as source of wisdom. There is need to learn from our past mistakes.

(i) Lessons learnt from history

a): Strengthening border security ⇒ whenever India had weak defence system, we ~~sh~~ saw foreign invasion [eg] the greatest empire like Maurya, Guptas, Mughals were also the mightiest. our current focus on defence modernisation, reform (eg. CDS post).

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(b) Food Security - we had to become dependent on USA during 1960s.
↳ lessons learnt well - e.g. India is net food exporter.

(c) Health → during corona crisis the focus has been on improving health infrastructure, to avert crisis in future.

(d) Industrial Development → Make in India and other initiatives to promote industries
Lessons from history neglected

(a): Scientific Research is poor. e.g. we are dependent on other countries.

(b): Brain Drain continued, employment crisis at home. e.g. In past also people migrated to western countries.

(c) Women safety & security - Patriarchal society & subjugation of women.

(d) Inclusivity → in past the fault line become cause of division of country
e.g. Caste, communal divide, Racial discrimination
A mistake should not get repeated twice, otherwise it becomes a decision, we must learn from history.

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b) Discuss the importance of persuasive communication as a tool for social change and how it can be used in motivating people for public health initiatives like the recent Covid vaccination drive?

(10 marks, 150 words)

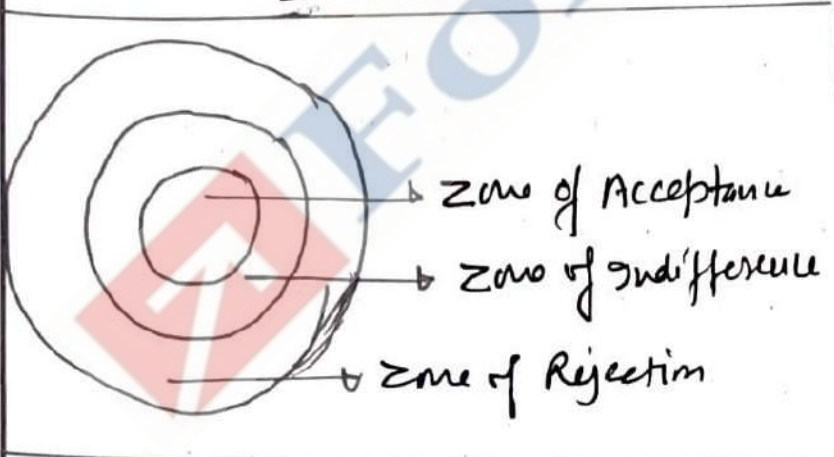
सामाजिक परिवर्तन के एक उपकरण के रूप में प्रेरक संचार के महत्व पर चर्चा करें और हाल ही में कोविड टीकाकरण अभियान जैसी सार्वजनिक स्वास्थ्य पहल के लिए लोगों को प्रेरित करने में इसका उपयोग कैसे किया जा सकता है?

(10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Persuasion is the technique of making others change their decision. It is an important tool of civil servant to manage difficult situation.

Persuasion a tool for social change

a). Attitude change e.g. Beti Bachao Beti Padhao, Swachh Bharat Mission and Give it up campaign. The persuasion from the leaders played important role.



The persuasion from the leaders played important role.

b). Changing the attitude towards Corruption

Fig - Mechanism of Persuasion

e.g. Chalta hai attitude to Badal Sakta hai Attitude

C. Improving the condition of women.

eg. motivating people to send their daughter schools.

D. Economic Survey 2018-19 also highlighted the importance of behavioural economics

eg. concept of Nudge.

Motivating people for Vaccination drive

- 1) Help in fighting against vaccine hesitancy eg. People are fearful of ill-effects.
- 2) Civil servants by vaccinating themselves first can motivate people
- 3). Gram Pradhan can work as corona warriors and motivate people.
- 4). ASHA worker, belong to village itself thus highlighting them and their appeal will matter more

Case Study - China started giving eggs or Ration for vacci getting vaccinated.

Persuasion is essential quality to bring behavioural changes

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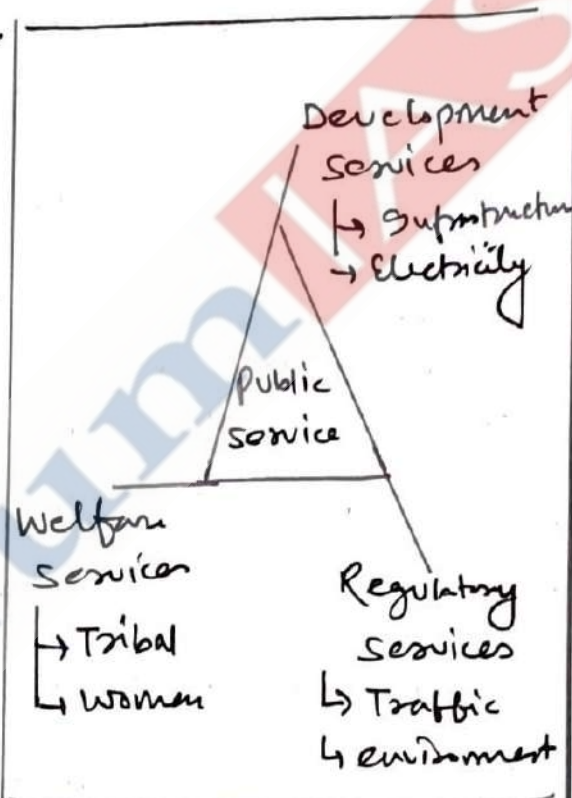
Q.4) a) In order to ensure ethical and efficient governance, India needs a Right to Public Service Act (RSPA) complementing the Right to Information (RTI) Act. Discuss. (10 marks, 150 words)

नैतिक और कुशल शासन सुनिश्चित करने के लिए, भारत को सूचना के अधिकार (RSPA) अधिनियम के पूरक लोक सेवा अधिनियम (RTI) की आवश्यकता है। चर्चा कीजिए। (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Ethical and efficient public service delivery is at the core of ethical and good governance.

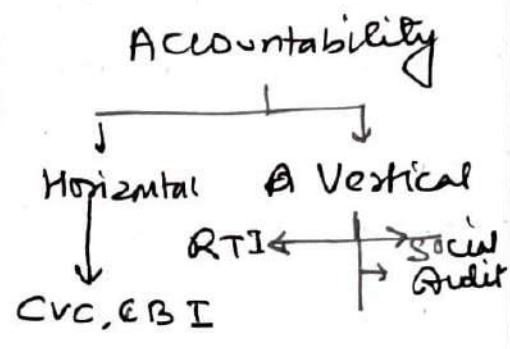
Ethical and efficient governance

- Based on the concept of Ramrajya (Rule of law).
- To fulfill the objective of welfare governance.



Right to Public Service act complementing RTI

- will help in ensuring accountability of the government.



- promote participatory Governance.
- It will help in making government consensus oriented.
- Case study → On Uttar Pradesh "Mese Gao ke Sawal" initiative has helped in holding accountability.
- Timely service delivery can be assured
 e.g. → Hyderabad MNC brought citizen charter to ensure timely availability of water
- of corruption is disease transparency is an essential part of its treatment - Kofi Annan - It will minimise corruption

Economic survey 2017 promotes the idea of Transparency of Rules Act, which is similar to Public Service Act. Implementing this will help in fulfilling the objectives of citizen centric governance.

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b) Does corruption grease or sand the wheels of growth? Comment on the socio-economic and ethical issues involved. (10 marks, 150 words)

क्या भ्रष्टाचार विकास के पहियों को चिकना सपाट और धीमा करता है? इसमें शामिल सामाजिक-आर्थिक और नैतिक मुद्दों पर टिप्पणी करें। (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

According to Transparency International

"Corruption is the use of public power to further private interest".

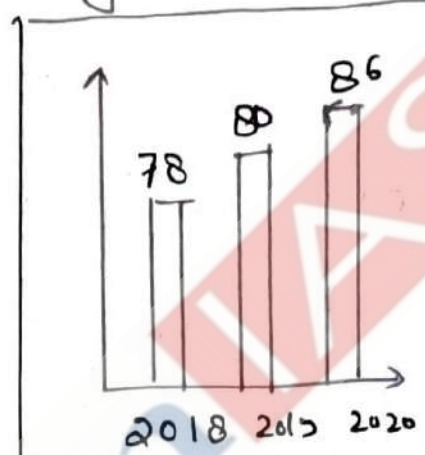


Fig. India's rank in corruption perception index

Grease the wheel of growth

• The functionalist school

think that corruption help in greasing the wheel.

• A weed ~~the~~ like corruption can't be good, because it will have future consequences.

Sand the wheel of growth

• Leads to tax evasion - (Conjunctive corruption) \Rightarrow Crony capitalism \Rightarrow whole economy at loss

- Coercive Corruption inhibits the individual growth.
- Corruption in government schemes leads to loss of public exchequer (eg) 2G scam, Commonwealth scam, murder scam etc.

Socio-economic and ethical issues

- Retail Corruption and Wholesale Corruption.
 - ↳ Chalta hai attitude among people.
- Attitude of indifference leads to fuelling of social evil. (eg) non-adherence to one's duty is also corruption
- Inequality in society on rise
- Justice - [Fair and equitable] is not delivered.
- Disparities between Urban and rural, rich and poor.
- Efficiency of economy & ease of doing Business is impacted (eg) PNB scam, Vijay malya etc.

We need to shift our attitude from Chalta hai to "Badal Sakta hai".

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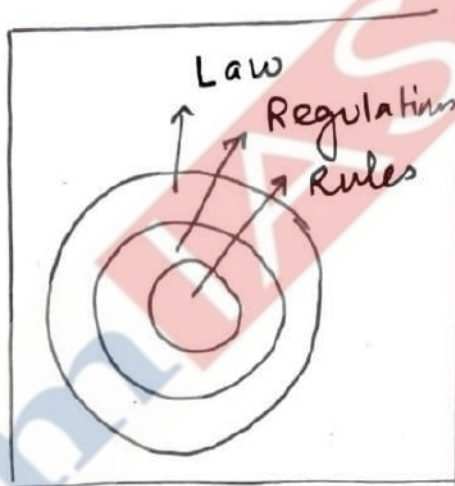


Q.5) a) Distinguish between rules, regulations and laws. Do you agree that objectivity of rules should be complicated by the subjectivity of conscience to achieve justice? Discuss.
(10 marks, 150 words)

नियम, विनियम और कानून के बीच अंतर स्पष्ट करें। क्या आप इस बात से सहमत हैं कि न्याय प्राप्त करने के लिए नियमों की निष्पक्षता को अंतःकरण की व्यक्तिपरकता से जटिल बनाना चाहिए? चर्चा कीजिए।
(10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Rules are based on laws and they are framed by executive. They are specific guidelines.

e.g. Civil Services Conduct Rules (1964)



Regulations are more restrictive in nature. They are wider in perspective than rules. e.g. environmental regulations

Laws are based on statute, customs and traditions. They have legislative backing.

e.g. Dowry prohibition law

Objectivity of Rules & Subjectivity of conscience

Arguments in favour

Arguments against

- Rules should be adhered to ~~Rule~~ maintain rule of law
- welfare state is one based on well established laws and minimised discretion

- Sometimes rules may get overlooked
 e.g. To help a pregnant woman cut a line, while in que
- Providing benefits of PDS to someone, whose fingerprints are soiled.

Socrates did not escape the death punishment, though he had opportunity. The objective is to be a role model and adhere to the spirit of law.

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b) Administrative accountability is an important pre-requisite in regulating administrative discretion and facilitating greater people's participation. What do you understand by administrative accountability? Examine various mechanisms for ensuring accountability of the administrator.

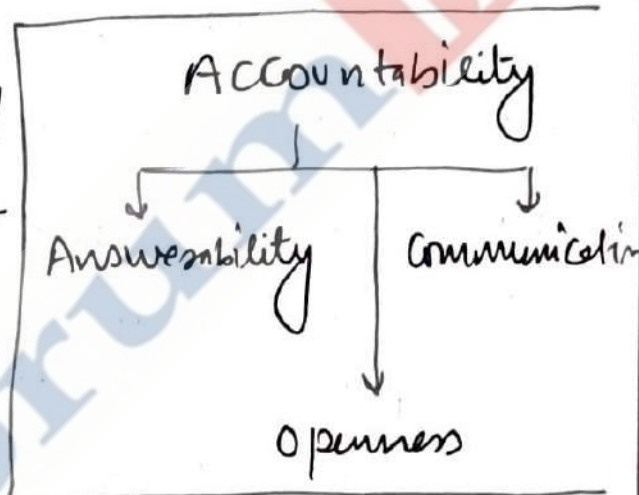
(10 marks, 150 words)

प्रशासनिक विवेकाधिकार को विनियमित करने और अधिक से अधिक लोगों की भागीदारी को सुविधाजनक बनाने के लिए प्रशासनिक जवाबदेही एक महत्वपूर्ण पूर्वपेक्षा है। प्रशासनिक जवाबदेही से आप क्या समझते हैं? प्रशासक की जवाबदेही सुनिश्चित करने के लिए विभिन्न तंत्रों का परीक्षण करें।

(10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

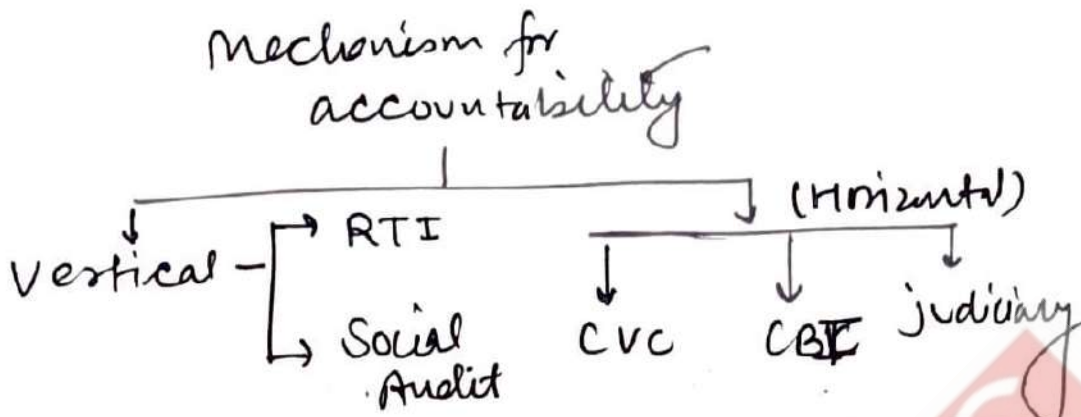
Administrative accountability refers to being answerable to one's own actions. Administrative accountability is towards both citizen and political executive

Accountability checks discretion and thus transparency in executive actions is maintained



Mechanism to ensure accountability

a) Internal Mechanism - departmental mechanism in form of Vigilance Committee



- (b) → RT Act, 2005 ensures transparency and accountability
- (c). Code of Conduct to guide civil servants in terms of do's and don'ts.
- (d). Lokpal and Lokayukta Act, 2013 to provide redressal of complaints against public servant.
- (e). moral accountability - e.g. high standards of probity and integrity are required.

Supreme court in Tansi Sandeal case (2003), had mandated that public servants are required to uphold highest level of probity. They must be accountable for their acts.

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Q.6) a) The recent Covid 19 pandemic has reinvigorated the debate about 'compassionate capitalism'. Define the concept and explain its importance in the present times. (10 marks, 150 words)

हाल ही में कोविड-19 महामारी ने 'दयालु पूंजीवाद' के बारे में बहस को फिर से मजबूत कर दिया है। अवधारणा को परिभाषित करें और वर्तमान समय में इसके महत्व की व्याख्या करें। (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Compassionate Capitalism highlights the model, where the weaker sections interest are also addressed by capitalist system. [Concept by Richard Davis]

During Covid, it is found that inequality had further increased. It was the rich who cornered most of the benefits. Compassionate Capitalism highlights the need of equitable distribution of resources or benefits of growth to achieve distributive justice

[Importance of Compassionate Capitalism]

- a) :: poverty, hunger, malnutrition or rise
- b) - Countries are facing famine like

Situation in Africa e.g. Somalia, Congo etc

c): poor health facilities during Covid.

d): High pay divide between top and lower level employees

e): Sustainable development is missing.

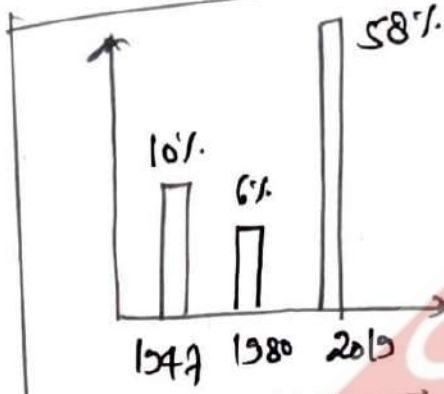


Fig:- Share of income held by rich in India

To promote inclusive growth Compassionate Capitalism need to be promoted on the lines of Trusteeship Model of Gandhiji. SBI ke Apne Gao

initiative for financial inclusion of BPL families and Project Nandikaval by Mehinda & Mehinda are in right direction. The spirit of Article 31(c)

of constitution must be followed.

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b) Recently there have been incidents wherein serving civil servants openly criticised the government and have also resigned in protest. Do you think that civil servants should get entangled in the political discussions/opinions and protest the government decisions openly?

(10 marks, 150 words)

हाल ही में ऐसी घटनाएं हुई हैं जिनमें सेवारत सिविल सेवकों ने सरकार की खुली आलोचना की और विरोध में इस्तीफा भी दिया है। क्या आपको लगता है कि सिविल सेवकों को राजनीतिक चर्चाओं/मतों में उलझना चाहिए और सरकार के फैसलों का खुलकर विरोध करना चाहिए?

(10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Civil service conduct rules got amended in 2014, which clearly mentions that civil servants should be politically neutral and they should not criticise the policies of the government, in any manner (annonymously & pseudonymously)

Civil servants should not indulge in political discussion due to following reasons :-

- To ensure neutrality.
- To ensure impartiality and non-partisanship in governance.

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- o One must adhere to conduct rules.
- o Civil servants are not directly accountable to people.

eg. During Covid-19, people held govt responsible for mismanagement of 2nd wave instead of civil servant.

However, one must adhere to one's conscience. eg. Gandhi ji has said, there is highest court than court of justice, that is court of conscience. During covid some civil servants resigned, which is right as per them, and their resignation also got accepted legally. One must adhere to rule of law.

Feedback

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c) Define the term "ethical hacking". What are the principles that separate ethical hacking from malicious hacking? (10 marks, 150 words)

'एथिकल हैकिंग' शब्द को परिभाषित करें। वे कौन से सिद्धांत हैं जो एथिकल हैकिंग को दुर्भावनापूर्ण हैकिंग से अलग करते हैं? (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Ethical hacking refers to using hacking for ethical purpose.

In general when government agencies involve hacker for larger social perspective it is termed as ethical hacking.

Principle that separate ethical hacking

a): Utilitarianism - in the interest of larger section of society.

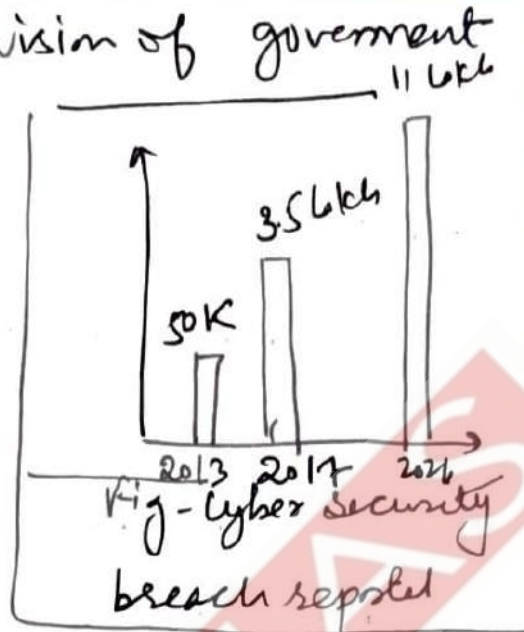
b): Consequentialism - It should not have better end results

c): Non-maleficence - not harming others, conduct should be regulated.

d): Should be done in a guided environment

Under the supervision of government agencies.

With increasing cyber threats, it is necessary to develop cyber defense capabilities.



Ethical hacking is one dimension of ensuring cyber security.

It should be based on minimum deterrence and maximum good to greatest number.

Feedback

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SECTION - B

Q.7) Poor quality of education in government schools has increased the demand for private schools. As more and more people prefer private schools, the per month expenditure in terms of tuition fee and other expenses has risen substantially. Moreover, the private schools have formed a sort of cartel and in the last few years, pushing for ever increasing fee hikes. There is discontent in parents against the steep rise in fees over the last few years.

With the onset of covid-19 pandemic, most schools have transitioned to the online mode of classes, while school fees have also been increased in line with the trend of past years. This has led to a strong protest by parents as they feel that the fee hike is unjustified owing to no physical classes, reduced maintenance cost for schools and very high fee already being charged by these schools. Parents have started an organised protest against the private schools of the state. There is also anger among the parents against the state government as the parents feel that the issue has not been dealt with required seriousness by the government. The parents have, in the past, submitted various representations to the government giving details of the entire issue through multiple authorities in the government. However, no action has been taken on any of their previous representations. The schools on the other hand argue that the facilities provided by them are world class and that they have made substantial investments in digital infrastructure for online mode of teaching. They also justify the fees in terms of salaries for high quality teachers and for not compromising on the overall quality of education despite the challenging demands of the pandemic.

The issue has also been used by opposition parties to corner the government as some of the private schools are owned by certain corporates who are known for their close ties with the ruling party. News channels are also covering the issue extensively and it has become headline in most of the channels further putting pressure on the government to resolve the issue at the earliest.

The parents are of the view that there is nexus between government and private schools. Even after repeated representations, government has not come out with clear guidelines and the prevailing ambiguity favours the private schools. Parents are demanding that the recent fee hike should be rolled back otherwise they would launch a larger protest.

The government has constituted a committee to deliberate on the issue and submit a report to the Government. The committee is also assigned the role of interlocutor between parents and schools and asked to mediate so that the issues are addressed amicably.

Suppose, you are appointed as the head of committee formed by the government:

- What will be your immediate action plan to diffuse the tension? Explain.
- What long term measures would you recommend in your report to avoid any such tension in future? Give details. (20 marks, 250 words)

सरकारी स्कूलों में शिक्षा की खराब गुणवत्ता ने निजी स्कूलों की मांग को बढ़ा दिया है। अधिक से अधिक लोग निजी स्कूलों को प्राथमिकता देने लगे हैं, जिससे प्रति माह ट्यूशन फीस और अन्य खर्च काफी बढ़ गया है। इसके अलावा, निजी स्कूलों ने एक तरह का कार्टेल बनाया है और पिछले कुछ वर्षों में फीस वृद्धि पर जोर दिया है। पिछले कुछ वर्षों में फीस में भारी वृद्धि के खिलाफ अभिभावकों में असंतोष व्याप्त है।

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कोविड -19 महामारी की शुरुआत के साथ, अधिकांश स्कूल अपनी कक्षाएं ऑनलाइन मोड के माध्यम से दे रही हैं, जबकि स्कूल की फीस भी पिछले वर्षों की प्रवृत्ति के अनुरूप बढ़ाई गई है। जिससे अभिभावक इसका पुरजोर विरोध कर रहे क्योंकि उन्हें लगता है कि फीस वृद्धि अनुचित है क्योंकि कोई भौतिक कक्षाएं नहीं हैं, स्कूलों का अनुरक्षण व्यय कम हो गया है और ये स्कूल पहले से ही बहुत अधिक शुल्क ले रहे हैं। राज्य के निजी स्कूलों के खिलाफ अभिभावकों ने संगठित रूप से विरोध प्रदर्शन शुरू कर दिया है। राज्य सरकार के खिलाफ अभिभावकों में भी गुस्सा है क्योंकि अभिभावकों को लगता है कि सरकार द्वारा इस मुद्दे को गंभीरता से नहीं लिया गया है। अभिभावक, अतीत में, सरकार में कई अधिकारियों के माध्यम से पूरे मुद्दे का विवरण देते हुए सरकार को विभिन्न अभ्यावेदन प्रस्तुत कर चुके हैं। हालांकि, उनके पिछले किसी भी अभ्यावेदन पर कोई कार्रवाई नहीं की गई है। दूसरी ओर स्कूलों का तर्क है कि उनके द्वारा प्रदान की जाने वाली सुविधाएं विश्व स्तर की हैं और उन्होंने ऑनलाइन शिक्षण के लिए डिजिटल अवसंरचना में पर्याप्त निवेश किया है। वे उच्च गुणवत्ता वाले शिक्षकों के वेतन के मामले में और महामारी की चुनौतीपूर्ण मांगों के बावजूद शिक्षा की समग्र गुणवत्ता से समझौता नहीं करने के लिए फीस को सही ठहराते हैं।

इस मुद्दे पर विपक्षी दलों ने सरकार को घेरने का प्रयास किया क्योंकि कुछ निजी स्कूल कुछ कॉरपोरेट्स के स्वामित्व में हैं जिनके सत्ताधारी दल के साथ घनिष्ठ संबंध हैं। समाचार चैनल भी इस मुद्दे को बड़े पैमाने पर कवर कर रहे हैं और यह ज्यादातर चैनलों में सुर्खियों में आ गया है और सरकार पर इस मुद्दे को जल्द से जल्द हल करने का दबाव बना रहा है।

अभिभावकों का मानना है कि सरकारी और निजी स्कूलों के बीच सांठगांठ है। बार-बार अभ्यावेदन के बाद भी, सरकार स्पष्ट दिशा-निर्देश नहीं लेकर आई है और उसकी अस्पष्टता निजी स्कूलों के पक्ष में है। अभिभावक मांग कर रहे हैं कि हाल ही में फीस वृद्धि को वापस लिया जाना चाहिए अन्यथा वे एक बड़ा विरोध शुरू करेंगे।

सरकार ने इस मुद्दे पर विचार-विमर्श करने और सरकार को एक रिपोर्ट सौंपने के लिए एक समिति का गठन किया है। समिति को अभिभावकों और स्कूलों के बीच वार्ताकार की भूमिका भी सौंपी गई है और मध्यस्थता करने के लिए कहा गया है ताकि मुद्दों को सौहार्दपूर्ण तरीके से संबोधित किया जा सके।

मान लीजिए, आपको सरकार द्वारा गठित समिति के प्रमुख के रूप में नियुक्त किया गया है:

- तनाव को दूर करने के लिए आपकी तत्कालिक कार्य योजना क्या होगी? समझाएं।
- भविष्य में इस तरह के किसी तनाव से बचने के लिए आप अपनी रिपोर्ट में कौन से दीर्घकालिक उपाय सुझाएंगे? विस्तार से बतायें। (20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

This case pertains to indiscriminate rise in school fees, especially during covid times. There has been general discontent among people against illogical rise in fees and this issue often turns political. In this case it is alleged that ruling party has interest in schools

(as they are run by ~~to~~ their close associates)

a

Immediate Action Plan

a) - To find out whether the raise in fees is justified or not.

→ I may come out with a general formula, which may address the concern of investment made by schools in digital infrastructure

b): Balancing the interest of all stakeholders.

→ Parents - optimum size in fees

→ Schools - they also need funds to install digital system

c): conducting an inquiry whether ruling party have any associates and underlying interests.

d): Chart out the mechanisms for mobilisation of funds

e.g) Analysing the possibility of any government support to diffuse tensions.

[b]

[Long term measures]

a). Clear mechanism for increasing the fees. There can be a cap beyond which fees may not be increased.

b): Ensuring the interest of weaker section of society. e.g) children from poor socio-economic background.

c): Principle of Equity and equality must be followed.

d): Conflict of interest resolution policy - in case any politician have any

interest in school [e.g.] Also suggested by Kishor Deo Committee that Parliamentarian should clearly mention their business interests.

e). Stakeholder involvement - representation from school, parents should be involved while formulating any plans.

f) Civil society may also be roped in to ensure accountability and transparency.

Education is public good, it must be available to each and every child. Article 21, also provides for right to Education. RTE Act, 2009 norms should be adhered.

Feedback

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Q.8) You are an honest and responsible civil servant. You have already completed twenty years of service while working at different posts. Owing to your reputation of being honest, you have been frequently awarded challenging posts at various locations of the country. This means that your entire family has to cope with your frequent transfers and your kids have to adapt to new schools every now and then. During your various assignments, at times, you happen to antagonize various local politicians and powerful mafias. This has sometimes resulted in you being made the scapegoat by your own department under political pressure. Such incidents are emotionally draining for your wife and children and affects their morale as they feel that your hard work and honesty is not being recognized by your own department.

You have lived a life of values and simplicity and have rarely bothered about material wealth unlike some of your batch-mates and seniors. The frequent transfers and tough postings have also often left you with less time to spend with your family. Moreover, due to your image and your lifestyle, your family does not feel connected to your own fraternity of bureaucrats who live a lavish life and who, at times, even look down upon you as a trouble maker.

One evening when you reached home, you found that your wife was upset with you. On inquiring, you found the following:

- a) She asked "who are you actually making happy with your morals and values - government or society?" Because neither of the two is supportive and appreciative of the way you work.
- b) She questioned "why even your juniors are better-off than you?" She also told you that she feels marginalized in the lavish parties of your seniors, given the ordinary lifestyle she lives in.
- c) She also complained that how your work culture and value-filled lifestyle has disturbed the peace & harmony of the family, especially the children who have to change schools due to frequent transfers.

After a small quarrel with her, at night you started thinking about the matter and were in a dilemma about these questions. You, yourself were convinced to an extent by her complaints. In this situation, how will you resolve the conflict in your conscience? (20 marks, 250 words)

आप एक ईमानदार और जिम्मेदार सिविल सेवक हैं। आपने विभिन्न पदों पर कार्य करते हुए बीस वर्ष की सेवा पूरी कर ली है। आपके ईमानदार छवि के कारण, अक्सर आपको देश के विभिन्न स्थानों पर चुनौतीपूर्ण पदों पर पदासीन किया जाता रहा है। जिससे आपके पूरे परिवार को आपके बार-बार होने वाले तबादलों का सामना करना पड़ता है और आपके बच्चों को समय-समय पर नए स्कूलों के अनुकूल होना पड़ता है। अपने विभिन्न कार्यों के दौरान, कई बार, आप विभिन्न स्थानीय राजनेताओं और शक्तिशाली माफियाओं का विरोध करते हैं। कभी-कभी इसका परिणाम यह होता है कि राजनीतिक दबाव में आपको अपने ही विभाग द्वारा बलि का बकरा बनाया जाता है। ऐसी घटनाएं आपकी पत्नी और बच्चों के लिए भावनात्मक रूप से कमजोर करती हैं और उनके मनोबल को प्रभावित करती हैं क्योंकि उन्हें लगता है कि आपकी मेहनत और ईमानदारी को आपके अपने विभाग द्वारा मान्यता नहीं दी जा रही है।

आपने मूल्यों और सादगी के साथ जीवन जिया है और अपने कुछ बैच-साथी और वरिष्ठों के विपरीत भौतिक संपदा के बारे में शायद ही कभी परेशान हुए हों। बार-बार स्थानान्तरण और कठिन पोस्टिंग भी अक्सर आपके पास अपने परिवार के साथ बिताने के लिए कम समय बचाते हैं। इसके अलावा, आपकी छवि और आपकी जीवनशैली के कारण, आपका परिवार नौकरशाही समुदाय के जीवन शैली से जुड़ा हुआ महसूस नहीं करता है जो एक ऐशो-आराम जीवन जीते हैं और कभी-कभी आपको एक संकटमोचक के रूप में भी देखते हैं।

एक शाम जब आप घर पहुंचे तो देखा कि आपकी पत्नी आपसे नाराज है। पूछताछ करने पर उसने आप से निम्नलिखित सवाल किये :

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- a) उसने पूछा "आप वास्तव में अपनी नैतिकता और मूल्यों से किसे खुश कर रहे हैं - सरकार को या समाज को ?" क्योंकि दोनों में से कोई भी आपके काम करने के तरीके का समर्थन और सराहना नहीं करता है।
- b) उसने सवाल किया, "आपके जूनियर भी आपसे बेहतर क्यों हैं?" उसने आपको यह भी बताया कि वह जिस साधारण जीवन शैली में रहती है, उसे देखते हुए वह आपके वरिष्ठों की भव्य पार्टियों में हाशिए पर महसूस करती है।
- c) उसने यह भी शिकायत की कि कैसे आपकी कार्य सस्कृति और मूल्यों से भरी जीवन शैली ने परिवार की शांति और सद्भाव को बिगाड़ दिया है, खासकर उन बच्चों के जिन्हें बार-बार स्थानान्तरण के कारण स्कूल बदलना पड़ता है।
- उसके साथ एक छोटे से झगड़े के बाद, रात में आप इस मामले के बारे में सोचने लगे और इन सवालों को लेकर दुविधा में पड़ गए। आप खुद उसकी शिकायतों से एक हद तक आश्वस्त थे। इस स्थिति में, आप अपने अंतर्मन में संघर्ष को कैसे हल करेंगे?
- (20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

This case study is related with balance in Public and personal life.

An honest civil servant has to undergo transfers and face to wrath of political bosses for denying any illegitimate request. However, balancing family and public life is necessary for mental peace.

Resolution of Conflict in Conscience

a): Transfers are professional hazards they are considered inevitable like death for honest civil servants.

The probity is the highest virtue, one must adhere to.

(b) Being a person of integrity ensures - doing the right thing even when no one is watching.

↳ This helps in developing clear conscience

(c) Being honest and person of integrity is good for both family and Society



↳ Reject bribes and hold your head high (U. Sagayam)

↳ One will become role model, which whole society will appreciate

eg. Asok Khemka

↳ Price of corruption is paid by poor (Pope Francis)

↳ [Reduce corruption & efficient governance]

↳ demonstration effect - others may also follow right

(d) Juniors better off

- In shorter term others may be well-off.
- Once they get caught, it will have severe consequences

Ex Retired Former Chief Secretary (CA) sent to jail for corruption.

- Against deontology → Not only ends but means should also be good.
- Need to practice frugality and minimalism. Ex → As long as even a single person go hungry to bed, I hold each man responsible to it (Swami Vivekananda).
- Deby in his book mentions around \$4 trillion dollars are cornered by Indian civil servants, which have severe consequences.

o One must follow the virtues
 e.g. for Rama duty was highest virtue.

(c). Family life balance

↳ one must spent some time with his family.

↳ maintaining work life balance is essential part of functionally intelligent public servant.

No amount of money can satisfy the human needs or make human happy. but trust, love, respect, tolerance for each other can do wonders. I will make sure that my personal and public life both are balanced and both of my duties should be fulfilled simultaneously.

Feedback
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Q.9) There has been dismal growth in the industrial sector in the last one year owing to various global factors like economic recession/ slowdown in some of the developed countries. You are working as HR head in an IT Company which has also undertaken a slew of measures to tread through the rough phase of economic slowdown which include introduction of new technology and streamlining the workforce. A large number of employees in your organization are above fifty years of age and are finding it difficult to adapt to the new working conditions. There is lack of demand of the services provided by your company in the market and in view of technological rejuvenation the company, you have been told by the management that they have plans to lay off approximately 25% of the employees. After proper training, the employees were subjected to a test, and a list was prepared of those who did not do well in the test and are above fifty years of age. This is essential for the efficiency and survival of the company. You have been given a list of employees who are to be laid off and you have been told to immediately communicate them the decision of the company to terminate them.

In the above list, there is an employee who has been working in the company for twenty years. He is known for his discipline, integrity and loyalty to the company. His financial situation is not good at present as he applied for personal loan a few months ago in order to meet the expenses of his ailing father who was hospitalized. He is sole breadwinner of the family and has two dependent daughters. Marriage of one of the daughters is scheduled for next month.

- What are the ethical issues involved in the above case?
- As head of the HR department, what ethical dilemma will you face?
- Do you think that the company's decision is appropriate? According to you what should have been the ideal course of action in the given scenario? (20 marks, 250 words)

कुछ विकसित देशों में आर्थिक मंदी/मंदी जैसे विभिन्न वैश्विक कारकों के कारण पिछले एक वर्ष में औद्योगिक क्षेत्र में नि. राशाजनक संवृद्धि हुई है। आप एक आईटी कंपनी में एचआर हेड के रूप में काम कर रहे हैं, जिसने आर्थिक मंदी के कठिन दौर से गुजरने के लिए कई उपाय किए हैं जिसमें नई तकनीक की शुरुआत और कार्यबल को सुव्यवस्थित करना शामिल है। आपके संगठन में बड़ी संख्या में कर्मचारी पचास वर्ष से अधिक आयु के हैं और उन्हें नई कार्य परिस्थितियों के अनुकूल होना मुश्किल हो रहा है। बाजार में आपकी कंपनी द्वारा प्रदान की जाने वाली सेवाओं की मांग में कमी है और कंपनी के तकनीकी कार्यालय को देखते हुए, प्रबंधन द्वारा आपको बताया गया है कि उनकी लगभग 25 प्रतिशत कर्मचारियों की छंटनी करने की योजना है। उचित प्रशिक्षण के बाद, कर्मचारियों का परीक्षण किया गया, और उन लोगों की एक सूची तैयार की गई, जिन्होंने परीक्षण में अच्छा प्रदर्शन नहीं किया और जिनकी आयु पचास वर्ष से अधिक है। यह कंपनी की दक्षता और अस्तित्व के लिए आवश्यक है। आपको उन कर्मचारियों की एक सूची दी गई है जिनकी छंटनी की जानी है और आपसे कहा गया है कि कंपनी के उनकी सेवा समाप्त करने के निर्णय के बारे में उन्हें तुरंत सूचित करें।

उपरोक्त सूची में एक कर्मचारी है जो कंपनी में बीस वर्षों से कार्यरत है। वह अपने अनुशासन, अखंडता और कंपनी के प्रति वफादारी के लिए जाने जाते हैं। वर्तमान में उनकी आर्थिक स्थिति ठीक नहीं है क्योंकि उन्होंने कुछ महीने पहले ही अस्पताल में भर्ती अपने पता की बीमारी के लिए व्यक्तिगत ऋण के लिए आवेदन किया था। वह परिवार का एकमात्र कमाने वाला है और उसकी दो आश्रित बेटियां हैं। एक बेटी की शादी अगले महीने होनी है।

- उपरोक्त मामले में कौन से नैतिक मुद्दे शामिल हैं?
- मानव संसाधन विभाग के प्रमुख के रूप में, आप किस नैतिक दुविधा का सामना करेंगे?
- क्या आपको लगता है कि कंपनी का निर्णय उचित है? आपके अनुसार दिए गए परिदृश्य में कार्रवाई का आदर्श तरीका क्या होना चाहिए था? (20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

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This is a case related with laying off the person under severe crisis where they also don't fulfil the required skill.

a

Ethical issues

a):- Social justice towards weaker

Section → The person being laid off is the only breadwinner.

b):- Loyalty V/S Rationality - person has been loyal but now he does not has the required skillset.

c):- Profit orientation V/S Public Service

Private sector has main motive of ~~profit~~ profit maximisation, but they also have responsibility towards society (Compassionate Capitalism)

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d. Not rescinding worker may cause, & the industry to turn into non-profitable venture.

b

Ethical dilemmas faced by me

a: Compassion VIS adherence to the directions of management

b: Listening to voice of conscience
VIS obeying the orders.

c: Being indifferent to societal issues

e.g. person is only breadwinner, has applied for personal loans, marriage of daughter is due.

d. It may further ^{lead to} compromise on social justice principles.

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C

The company has taken the decision based on current circumstances however, it need to be more pragmatic.

The company may consider the individual case also:-

- It is the moral responsibility of the organisation too.

e.g. → Owing Covid 19, Tata Steel provided for life time pension to people worker who died due to Covid. We need to practise trusteeship model.

Ideal course of action

Short term

- Only those workers, whose skill sets can't be upgraded by all means

may be retrenched and that too should get due social security benefits.

- people who are in the higher age group should be considered in different perspective since it will be difficult for them to get jobs elsewhere

Long term

- Skilling of the employees. Letting employees know about the consequences in advance
- A fund should be created, which can be utilised for employee welfare.

We must follow the responsibility towards weaker section. Model of growth/ work culture should be based on sound ethical values.

Feedback
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Q.10) Vishing—or voice phishing—is the use of fraudulent phone calls to trick people into giving money or revealing personal information. Vishing fraudsters often use modern VOIP (Voice over Internet Protocol) features such as caller ID spoofing and automated systems (IVR) to impede detection by law enforcement agencies. Voice phishing is typically used to steal credit card numbers or other information used in identity theft schemes from individuals.

One of the districts in Eastern India has emerged as a hotspot of phishing activity. Unemployed and educated youth are being lured in this scam and used by the organized mafia as they promise them huge amount of money in shorter span of time. The entire phishing racket is being run like an organised crime. Phishing has become reason for other crimes like arms smuggling, money laundering, gang wars as well as near stalling of business and education in the district. The system is on the verge of collapse and the common people are losing faith in the capability of administration to improve law and order in the district. The situation has been further worsened by unconfirmed reports that local politicians as well as some senior police officers are providing surreptitious patronage to the phishing mafia. At that point of time a woman police officer, known for her skills in handling such situations is appointed as superintendent of police to bring the situation to normalcy.

You are the same police office, identify the various dimensions of the crisis. Based on your understanding, suggest measures to deal with the crisis. (20 marks, 250 words)

विशिंग – या वॉयस फिशिंग – लोगों को पैसे देने या व्यक्तिगत जानकारी का खुलासा करने के लिए कपटपूर्ण फोन कॉल का उपयोग है। विशिंग धोखेबाज अक्सर कानून प्रवर्तन एजेंसियों द्वारा पता लगाने में बाधा डालने के लिए कॉलर आईडी स्फूफिंग और स्वचालित सिस्टम (एटए) जैसी आधुनिक टक्क (वॉयस ओवर इंटरनेट प्रोटोकॉल) सुविधाओं का उपयोग करते हैं। वॉयस फिशिंग का उपयोग आम तौर पर अपनी पहचान छुपा कर लोगों की व्यक्तिगत जानकारी क्रेडिट कार्ड नंबर या अन्य जानकारी प्राप्त करने के लिए किया जाता है।

पूर्वी भारत का एक जिला विशिंग गतिविधि के हॉटस्पॉट के रूप में उभरा है। बेरोजगार और शिक्षित युवाओं को इस घोटाले में फंसाया जा रहा है और संगठित माफिया द्वारा इस्तेमाल किया जा रहा है क्योंकि वे उन्हें कम समय में बड़ी रकम कमाने का वादा करते हैं। पूरे विशिंग रैकेट को संगठित अपराध की तरह चलाया जा रहा है। विशिंग जिले में हथियारों की तस्करी, मनी लॉन्ड्रिंग, गिरोह युद्ध के साथ-साथ व्यापार और शिक्षा के टप होने जैसे अन्य अपराधों का कारण बन गया है। व्यवस्था चरमराने के कगार पर है और जिले में कानून-व्यवस्था को नियंत्रण करने में प्रशासन की क्षमता से आम लोगों का विश्वास उट रहा है। अपुष्ट रिपोर्टों से स्थिति और खराब हो गई है कि स्थानीय राजनेताओं के साथ-साथ कुछ वरिष्ठ पुलिस अधिकारी विशिंग माफिया को गुप्त संरक्षण प्रदान कर रहे हैं। उस समय स्थिति को सामान्य करने के लिए एक महिला पुलिस अधिकारी, जो ऐसी परिस्थितियों से निपटने के अपने कौशल के लिए जानी जाती है, को पुलिस अधीक्षक के रूप में नियुक्त किया जाता है।

आप ही वह पुलिस अधिकारी हैं, सकट के विभिन्न आयामों को पहचानें। अपनी समझ के आधार पर संकट से निपटने के उपाय सुझाएं। (20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

This case is related with
cyber frauds and voice phishing.
This has turned a common

phenomenon due to improper digital literacy in India. &

Dimension of the crisis

a) Social dimension

- Unemployed youth
- Fishing racket being run like an organised crime.
- Other crimes like smuggling, money laundering hampering health and education infrastructure Business

b) ⇒ Law and order is necessary component for Ease of doing business

e.g. ⇒ In Uttar Pradesh, with the improvement in law and order, more investment and FDI has come.

⑥ Administration issues

- Nexus between higher officials, Politicians and criminals
- This further causes corruption

Measures to deal with crisis

a): Short term

- I will investigate the matter with the help of a committee
- Find out all the stakeholders involved and various issues
- Immediately start law and order
- Cyber surveillance wing in district to be strengthened.
- A police team to be established

to find out such culprits.

[b] long term

- o I will forward my report to the government and will also apprise the senior official about any illegal involvement of administration
- o clear course of action to be charted out in such matters (standard operating procedure)

will ask the district administration to work on employment issue of youth, which also causes concerned delinquency. The unwholy nexus of politicians & such cartels can be checked by

forming a holly nexus of media,
administration and judiciary

The darkest places in the
hell are reserved for those, who
did not take action during
moral crisis. Conviction of
duty is highest virtue. One
must face the adversity and
take the correct path.

Feedback

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(ii) The police received information about a brothel being operated in one of the hotels of the city. Police raided the hotel and found around twenty girls there, most of them being below eighteen years who were forced into prostitution. All the girls were sent for medical test in the district hospital. It was found that one of the girls who is a minor is eighteen weeks pregnant and she is also HIV positive.

Police booked the owner of the hotel and sealed the premises. A lookout notice was published for all the others involved in the sex racket. Also, an FIR was filed implicating the owner of the hotel and others involved. Since majority of the girls were minor and they were unable to give exact details about their parents, the rescued girls were sent to the care of an NGO for the time being. When the warden of the hostel informed the minor girl about her pregnancy and HIV status, the girl stated that it was the result of forceful sex and she wants to terminate it. The process for termination of pregnancy for rape victims is time consuming as it is necessary to bring along the FIR, and for teenage victim complaint under POCSO act is also needed. It is notable that aborting a foetus is very difficult after it is twenty-four weeks old. In trying to comply with the requirements, the pregnancy of the minor girl has grown beyond the 24-week stage.

With the help of the NGO, the girl submitted an application to the state authorities stating that "the child was conceived due to forceful and undesired sexual intercourse against her will that amounts to rape and she wants to terminate the pregnancy". Her repeated requests to terminate the pregnancy have been turned down by the state authorities as after 24 weeks it is very difficult to get a foetus aborted. Indian law permits terminations after 24 weeks only on advice of a medical board under the condition that the pregnant woman's life is in danger or the foetus has substantial abnormality.

- What are the ethical issues involved in the above case?
- Suppose you are the head of the NGO, what are the options available with you? Suggest the best course of action that you will follow.
- Do you think, the above case involves conflict between law and morality? What will you do if you face such conflict during the course of your duty as an administrator? (20 marks, 250 words)

पुलिस को सूचना मिली थी कि शहर के एक होटल में वेश्यालय चल रहा है। पुलिस ने होटल में छापा मारा और वहां लगभग बीस लड़कियां मिलीं, जिनमें से ज्यादातर अठारह साल से कम उम्र की थीं, जिन्हें वेश्यावृत्ति में मजबूर किया गया था। सभी बच्चियों को जिला अस्पताल में मेडिकल परीक्षण के लिए भेजा गया है। यह पाया गया कि नाबालिग लड़कियों में से एक अठारह सप्ताह की गर्भवती है और वह भी एचआईवी पॉजिटिव है।

पुलिस ने होटल के मालिक के खिलाफ मामला दर्ज कर परिसर को सील कर दिया है। सेक्स रैकेट में शामिल अन्य सभी लोगों के लिए लुकआउट नोटिस प्रकाशित किया गया था। साथ ही होटल के मालिक और इसमें शामिल अन्य लोगों के खिलाफ प्राथमिकी दर्ज की गई थी। चूंकि अधिकांश लड़कियां नाबालिग थीं और वे अपने अभिभावकों के बारे में सटीक विवरण देने में असमर्थ थीं, इसलिए बचाई गई लड़कियों को फिलहाल एक गैर सरकारी संगठन की देखरेख में भेज दिया गया। जब छात्रावास के वार्डन ने नाबालिग लड़की को उसकी गर्भावस्था और एचआईवी स्थिति के बारे में सूचित किया, तो लड़की ने कहा कि यह जबरन सेक्स का परिणाम है और वह इसे समाप्त करना चाहती है। बलात्कार पीड़ितों के लिए गर्भावस्था को समाप्त करने की प्रक्रिया में समय लगता है क्योंकि प्राथमिकी साथ लाना आवश्यक है, और किशोर पीड़िता के लिए चूँक अधिनियम के तहत शिकायत की भी आवश्यकता है। यह उल्लेखनीय है कि चौबीस सप्ताह का होने के बाद भ्रूण का गर्भपात करना बहुत मुश्किल होता है। आवश्यकताओं का पालन करने की कोशिश में, नाबालिग लड़की की गर्भावस्था 24 सप्ताह के चरण से आगे बढ़ गई है।

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एनजीओ की मदद से, लड़की ने राज्य के अधिकारियों को एक आवेदन प्रस्तुत किया जिसमें कहा गया था कि "बच्चे की गर्भ में उपस्थिति उसकी इच्छा के विरुद्ध जबरदस्ती और अवांछित संभोग के कारण हुई थी जो कि बलात्कार के बराबर है और वह गर्भावस्था को समाप्त करना चाहती है"। गर्भावस्था को समाप्त करने के उसके बार-बार अनुरोध को राज्य के अधिकारियों ने टुकरा दिया है क्योंकि 24 सप्ताह के बाद भ्रूण का गर्भपात कराना बहुत मुश्किल है। भारतीय कानून 24 सप्ताह के बाद केवल एक मेडिकल बोर्ड की सलाह पर गर्भपात गर्भवती महिला के जीवन खतरे में होने या भ्रूण में पर्याप्त असामान्यता होने की दशा में ही की गर्भपात अनुमति दी जा सकती है।

- a) उपरोक्त मामले में कौन से नैतिक मुद्दे शामिल हैं?
- b) मान लीजिए कि आप एनजीओ के प्रमुख हैं, तो आपके पास क्या विकल्प उपलब्ध हैं? कार्यवाई का सबसे अच्छा तरीका सुझाएं जिसका आप पालन करेंगे।
- c) क्या आपको लगता है कि उपरोक्त मामले में कानून और नैतिकता के बीच संघर्ष शामिल है? यदि आप एक प्रशासक के रूप में अपने कर्तव्य के दौरान इस तरह के संघर्ष का सामना करते हैं तो आप क्या करेंगे? (20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

In India in past also such cases have surfaced where children were forced to undergo such exploitative circumstances. In Muzaffarpur shelter home abuse in Bihar the rights of children were severely impaired.

a

Ethical issues

a): Child Sexual Abuse - illegal and immoral. [Punishable offense under POCSO] & Exploitative practice

b) :- girl got pregnant and difficulty

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in terminating it.

c): Girl's bodily right is compromised.

d): Right of foetus to life.

e): How the girl is going to take the responsibility of the child.

[6]

Options available with me

A] :- Ask the girl- whether she wants to retain the pregnancy.

B] - Reach the medical board and chart out the appropriate course.

C] - Arrange the child birth and assistance related to upbringing of child can be ensured.

[C]

yes above case pertain to the conflict between morality and law

e.g. Girl's bodily right and right of life of foetus.

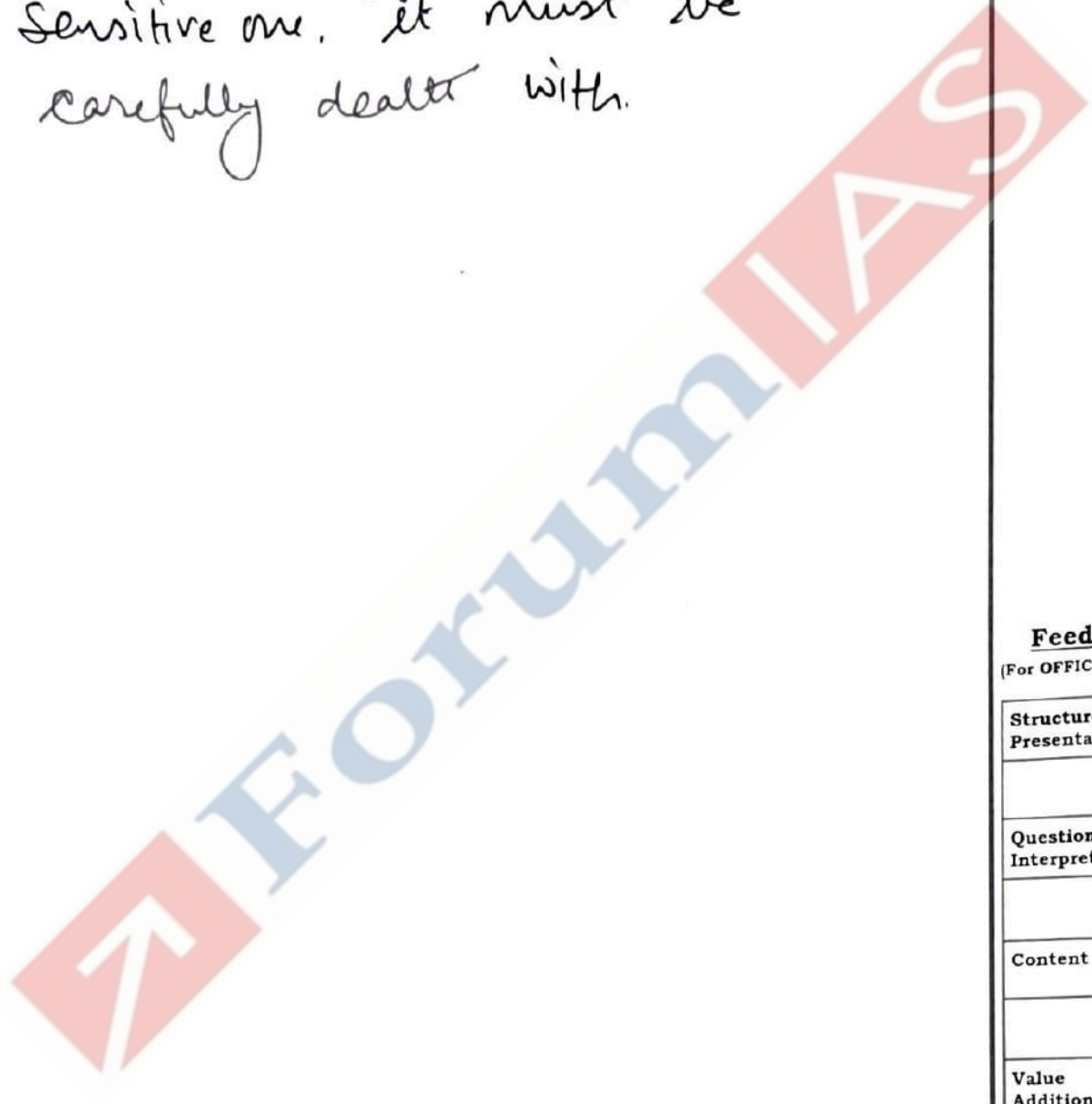
Law does not allow termination of pregnancy beyond 24 weeks.

Conflict b/w morality and law as administrator

- o morality vary as per situations. Law remain same.
- o Administrator should adhere to the law.
- o Civil services conduct rules ask the administrator to follow rule of law.
- o Everyone may have individual

Sense of morality, while laws are same.

The issue of abortion is very sensitive one, it must be carefully dealt with.



Feedback

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Q.12) The farmer unions in one of the states has called for mass protest owing to large number of arrears/their dues not being paid by the private sugar factories for the last two years. On the day of mass protest, farmers turned up in huge numbers and at several places the protest turned violent. There were instances of stone pelting, vehicle burning etc. The police were not able to control the violent protesters at some places and had to resort to lathi charge. But at one of the places, police resorted to firing in which four farmers were killed. This further aggravated the situation as farmers at other places also resorted to violence to protest against police action.

Looking at the intensity of the situation, under opposition pressure, one of the Minister of the state gave the statement that farmers did not die due to police firing but there were some anti-social elements amongst the protesters who fired in order to create unrest in the state.

This statement of the Minister instead of calming the protesters further angered them as some eyewitness testified to news channels about the deaths being the result of police firing. All this further projected government in bad light and the police action has come under severe criticism by various sections of intelligentsia. The public sentiment has started to sway in favour of the protesting farmers.

There is huge pressure on the government to diffuse the tension, address farmers' grievances and take action against the police personnel involved in firing at the protesters since the protesters have started blocking all the major state highways which has crippled the day-to-day routine of the people of the state. Further, there is danger that the situation may get out of control anytime.

Suppose you are the district magistrate where the incident has taken place:

- You have to address the press conference. What will be your statement to the media if it seeks clarification on whether people died in the police firing as stated by the state minister?
- What are the ethical issues involved in the case?
- What steps will you take to tackle the post-firing situation effectively? (20 marks, 250 words)

पिछले दो वर्षों से निजी चीनी कारखानों द्वारा बड़ी संख्या में बकाया/उनके बकाया का भुगतान नहीं किए जाने के कारण एक राज्य में किसान संघों ने बड़े पैमाने पर विरोध का आह्वान किया है। बड़े पैमाने पर विरोध के लिए निर्धारित दिन किसान भारी संख्या में पहुंचे और कई जगहों पर विरोध हिंसक हो गया। पथराव, वाहन जलाने आदि के मामले सामने आए हैं। पुलिस कुछ स्थानों पर हिंसक प्रदर्शनकारियों को नियंत्रित नहीं कर पाई और उन्हें लाठीचार्ज का सहारा लेना पड़ा। लेकिन एक जगह पुलिस ने फायरिंग की जिसमें चार किसान मारे गए। इससे स्थिति और भी विकट हो गई क्योंकि अन्य स्थानों पर भी किसानों ने पुलिस कार्रवाई के विरोध में हिंसा का सहारा लिया।

स्थिति की गंभीरता को देखते हुए, विपक्ष के दबाव में, राज्य के एक मंत्री ने बयान दिया कि किसानों की मौत पुलिस फायरिंग से नहीं हुई, बल्कि प्रदर्शनकारियों में कुछ असामाजिक तत्व थे जिन्होंने राज्य में अशांति पैदा करने के लिए गो. लियां चलाई।

मंत्री के इस बयान ने प्रदर्शनकारियों को शांत करने के बजाय उन्हें और नाराज कर दिया क्योंकि कुछ चश्मदीदों ने समा. चार चैनलों को इस बारे बताया कि ये मौतें पुलिस फायरिंग से हुई हैं। इस घटना से आगे चल कर सरकार की निर्मम छवि को पेश और बुद्धिजीवियों के विभिन्न वर्गों द्वारा पुलिस कार्रवाई की कड़ी आलोचना की गई है। प्रदर्शन कर रहे किसानों के पक्ष में जनता की भावना आनी शुरू हो गई है।

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सरकार पर तनाव को दूर करने, किसानों की शिकायतों को दूर करने और प्रदर्शनकारियों पर गोलीबारी में शामिल पुलिस कर्मियों के खिलाफ कार्रवाई करने का भारी दबाव है क्योंकि प्रदर्शनकारियों ने सभी प्रमुख राज्य राजमार्गों को अवरुद्ध करना शुरू कर दिया है, जिससे राज्य के लोगों की दिन-प्रतिदिन की दिनचर्या चरमरा गई है। साथ ही यह भी खतरा है कि स्थिति कभी भी नियंत्रण से बाहर हो सकती है।

मान लीजिए कि आप उस जिला मजिस्ट्रेट हैं जहां घटना हुई है:

- आपको प्रेस कांफ्रेंस को संबोधित करना है। मीडिया के लिए आपका क्या बयान होगा यदि यह इस बारे में स्पष्टीकरण मांगती है कि क्या पुलिस मानती है राज्य मंत्री के बयान अनुसार फायरिंग में मारे गए लोग उपद्रवी थे?
- मामले में शामिल नैतिक मुद्दे क्या हैं?
- फायरिंग के बाद की स्थिति से प्रभावी ढंग से निपटने के लिए आप क्या कदम उठाएंगे? (20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

Right to protest is constitutional right (Fundamental right) under Article 19, but often protests turn violent. This is a similar case where police has fired upon the protesters.

[a]

I will mention about the committee being established in the respective matter, which involves eye witnesses and people from civil society.

The investigation of committee

will independently tell about whether ~~for~~ people were killed in firing or there were miscreants among protesters.

- Because any kind of irresponsible statement may fuel the tension further.

b

Ethical issues

a) Adhering to the rule of law.

b): misrepresenting the facts v/s controlling law and order situation.

c): political accountability v/s executive accountability

d): Right to peaceful protest is fundamental

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Right. People must have
opportunity to exercise it.

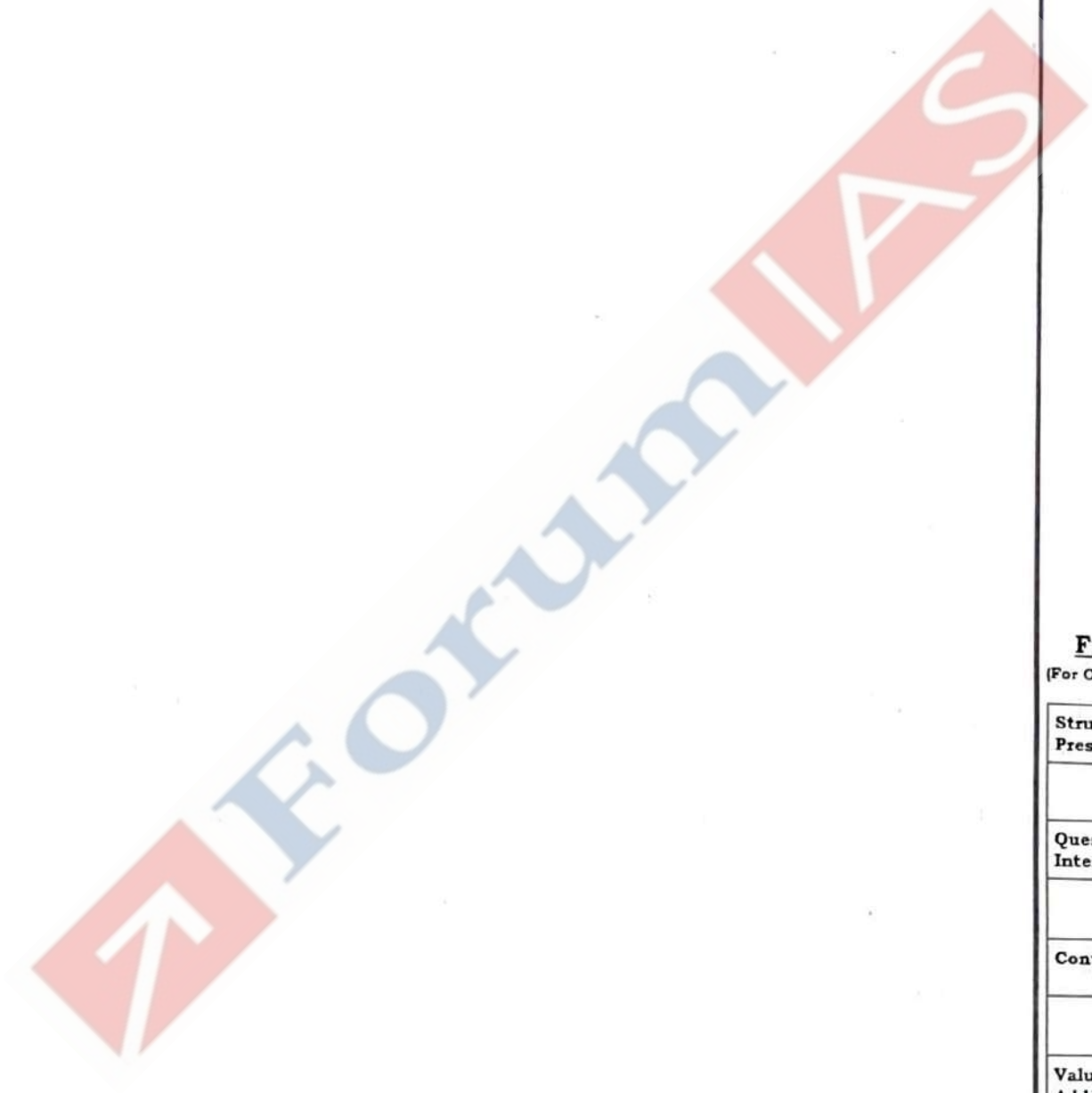
C

Post firing situation

- a) Strengthen law and order.
- b) Avoid any sort of irresponsible reporting of incident.
- c) Appeal to the media about sensible reporting.
- d) If firing was done in actuality then taking responsibility for same, and may even offer my resignation.
- e):- Not allowing people to fuel it further.

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Maintaining law and order is necessary to avoid any further deteriorations



Feedback

(For OFFICE use only)

Structure/ Presentation	
Question Interpretation	
Content	
Value Addition	
Total	