Time Allowed: Three Hours

समय : तीन घंटे

#### 7 Forum IAS

Maximum Marks : 250

#8

अधिकतम अंक : 250

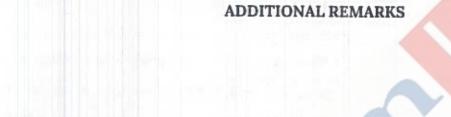
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Roll No./अनुक्रमांक	1910	105150	Medium/माध्यम		
Center Code/परीक्षा केंद्र	Maria de la compansión		Date/दिनांक	21.08.2	1022

\*Center Code: For Online - 1900 / Delhi: Karol bagh - 1901, ORN - 1902, Mukharji Nagar - 1903 / Patna: Boring Rd. - 2001 / Hyderabad: Jawahar Nagar - 2101

		Karol bagn = 1901, Oktv =		TRUCTION / ST	नदेश
INDE	X TABLE / अ	नुक्रमाणका	IINS	I RUCTION / GI	3.00
Q. No. प्र.सं.	Max. Marks अधिकतम अंक	Marks Obtained प्राप्तांक	shoot		nd Mobile in the answer
1			कृपया उत्तर-पुस्तिका में नाम	म, इमल, राल नबर आर म	विद्विल नवर भर।
3			2. There are TWELVE questions are compulsor		ENGLISH & HINDI, all
4			प्राव्हता विश्व प्राप्तिका में अंग्रेजी / हि	प्र. दी में बीस प्रश्न दिए गए	हैं, सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं।
5	A THE STATE OF THE STATE OF		2 The number of marks	carried by a question	part is indicated against
6			it.	cuttied by a queen	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,
7			प्रत्येक प्रश्न / भाग के लिए	निर्धारित अंक उसके सामने	अंकित किए गए हैं।
8	1				
9			4. Answers must be writ	ten in the medium au	thorized in the admission he cover of this Question-
10			Cum-Answer (QCA) Boo	klet in the space provi	ided.
11			उत्तर प्रवेश पत्र में अधिकत	माध्यम में लिखे जाने चार्	हेए, जो कि दिए गए स्थान में
12			इस प्रश्न-सह-उत्तर (क्यर्स	ोए) पुस्तिका के कवर प	र स्पष्ट रूप से लिखा जाना
13			चाहिए।	" 3	
14				16 16 1 1 -1 -1	I Le adhered to Any nage
15			5. Word limit in question	ons, if specified, should	d be adhered to. Any page tion-Cum Answer Booklet
16			must be clearly Struck of		don cam raterior section
17			पत्रनों में शब्द सीमा यदि	निर्दिष्ट हो. का पालन	किया जाए। प्रश्न-सह-उत्तर
18			परितका में खाली छोड़े गये	किसी भी पुष्ठ या पुष्ठ व	के भाग को स्पष्ट रूप से काट
19			दें।		
20			The Later of the Control of the Cont		कर्मा गार्थम हेन
Total/कुल अंक	250		For Stude	nt Only / केवल परी	
Evaluator's	Discretion/मूल्यां	कन कर्त्ता का विवेक :	Start Time/प्रारंभ करने	Chicken College Colleg	ne/समाप्त करने का समय:
			30 2:3	55 PM 5	
Total Marks	/कुल अंक :		Mode Of Examinatio परीक्षा की विधि :	Online/s Offline/s	
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limited to) your har facts and figures or	ndwriting, presentation, a absolutely anything that h	use of diagrams, nowcharts, ne/she liked in your copy.	ECN CODE/	EG/ईजी :	Evaluation Date/ मृत्यांकन तिथि :
मूल्यांकन कत्तां का वि	वेवेक अंक, आपकी लिखाव प्रांकड़ों या समग्र रूप किसी वी में पसंद आयी के आधार	ट, प्रस्तुति, आरेखों के उपयोग, अन्य विषय वस्तु, जो मूल्यांकन पर (लेकिन इन्हीं तक सीमित			South Living a

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Parameters	Excellent	Very Good	Good	Average	Poor	Very Poor
Language		F SHEET			CB 1500	
Structure						Halle T
Presentation			- 15 4			
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Content					16	
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#### Section - A

Q.1) a) Ethical governance is the foundation of a welfare state. Identify essential ethical traits of a welfare state. Discuss ways and means to promote ethics in governance. (10 marks, 150 words)

नैतिक शासन एक कल्याणकारी राज्य की नींव है। एक कल्याणकारी राज्य के आवश्यक नैतिक लक्षणों की पहचान करें। शासन में नैतिकता को बढ़ावा देने के तरीकों और साधनों पर चर्चा करें। (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Artha sasthra says, I'ves the welfare of his subjects welfare of king' Essential traite of welfare state (1) Participatory

The welfare state

involves participation from ite subjects Welfare state ensures experience good governance Efficiency Equality Conseraus Transparney

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#### 7 Forum AS

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3) Girievance Redressal	
Welfare State ensures	
grievance redracsal to citizens	
4) Code of ethics / conduct in	
governance	
abide by principles of ethical	
Integrity 2) Honesty 3) Probity	
ays & Means - ethics in governance	
Attitudinal change	

Schemes like Mission Karmayogi choold achieve the same 2) Citizen participation

Coval audite to ensure

accountability

Taking quee from historic leaders

Gandhiji, Nehrw for leadership

CNC

Inclitational measures > ED

1988) Ethical governance is key to development

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Structure/ Presentation

Question Interpretation

Content

Value Addition

Total

b) Effective public service delivery requires a citizen centric system. Citizen's Charter is seen as an important tool to ensure such a system, but it is not achieving its objectives. Why? Discuss measures to make it more effective? (10 marks, 150 words)

प्रभावी सार्वजनिक सेवा वितरण के लिए नागरिक केंद्रित प्रणाली की आवश्यकता होती है। इस तरह की व्यवस्था को सुनिश्चित करने के लिए सिटीजन चार्टर को एक महत्वपूर्ण उपकरण के रूप में देखा जाता है, लेकिन यह अपने उद्देश्यों को प्राप्त नहीं कर पा रहा है। क्यों? इसे और अधिक प्रभावी बनाने के उपायों पर चर्चा करें? (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Citizen charter is a voluntary legal document expressing the service and service qualities aspects citizens can enjoy from public offices Reasons for jailure of citizen charter Not concernal

Not prepared with citizen

participation 2) Not legally kinding
citizen charter if violated
citizen charter if questioned by
cannot be enforced or questioned by One size-fitsall approach

No specific, sensitive charles for every sector. atizen charter not available

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i'n vernaciolar languages	
5) Low awareness in citizens  regarding <u>citizen</u> charter  because proffesional qualities in  personnel to implement charter.	
Measures to improve efficacy	
2nd ARC > questioned one  Size fite all approach  Size fite all approach  > go for sector specific charles.  an avareness amongst citizens	
3) Fund allocation for charter implementation	Feedback (For OFFICE use only)
4) Training in dividuals for charter implementation	Structure/ Presentation  Question Interpretation
5) charting charter with public patricipation.	Content
and ARC highly recommends citizen charter to establish truct of public in government.	Value Addition
troct of public in government.	Total

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Q.2) a) Conscience keeps ethics from fading when faced with a tough decision. Discuss in context (10 marks, 150 words) of civil servants.

जब किसी कठिन निर्णय का सामना करना पड़ता है तो अंतरात्मा की आवाज़ नैतिकता को लुप्त होने से बचाती है। सिविल (10 अंक, 150 शब्द) सेवकों के संदर्भ में चर्चा कीजिए।

Civil Servants face tough In coneer In such cases, not code of conduct that helps its con science

Conscience strengthening ethics

1) Enables taking tough decicións 145 Achok khemka - Haryana
exposed a land scam of DLF
browing more than
in his career.

Gives resilience à grit

1 As Sagayam exposed a mining

Scam in Tamil Nadu despite the miner howing political nexus

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3) Provides empathy and Compassion	
14s Amstrong Pame, spont	
money out of his pocket to	
build road in remote Manipur	
4) Deal with ethical dilemmas	
Prashanth Nair 148, envisioned	
Oregalian culciman - to divert food	
in excess to needy	
5) bives high order of integrity	
in his	Feedback (For OFFICE use only)
tenure and after as	Structure/ Presentation
has set examples - and using head of states gifts and using welfare.	Question Interpretation
proceeds for welfare.	Content
Conscience is in an	Value
internal moral compass that	Addition
every civil servant choil d'keep.	Total

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b) What are the various conflicts of values that civil servants face while performing their duty? How can such conflicts be resolved? Discuss with illustrations. (10 marks, 150 words)

सिविल सेवकों को अपने कर्तव्य का पालन करते समय मूल्यों के विभिन्न संघर्षों का सामना करना पड़ता है? ऐसे संघर्षों को कैसे सुलझाया जा सकता है? दृष्टांतों के साथ चर्चा करें। (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

et Civil servants can face various conflicts while performing their duties. Ethical conduct is the way out from such tough situations Conflicts of Values D Conflict of interest

Civil servants might howe to

Civil servants to express

Salvotage career to express

Corruptions , faults

Salvendra Eg The director of NHAI - Dube, expressed corruption in Golden qua dilateral construction vicking Ethical dilemma Civil Sevante -Jace dilemmas DEnvironment Vs Development

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2) Women Vs Community schemes development	
in fund allocation. In such	
instances they have to serve the	
instances	
greater good.	
1 noviis	
3) Folltical production slbal of Flayana	
IAS Rajni ser sabotage similar	A RES
1 Political pressure a remos 1 As Rajni Sekri SIbal of Flayana faced pressure to sabotage similar of juntor teacher trainers which	n- 1
of fundor teacher manual	
he denied.	
How to address	
these conflicts?	
Follow principles conflict of bolitical	Feedback (For OFFICE use only)
The same of the sa	Structure/
INCE COLOR	Presentation
ethical pressure throw innovation	Question
dilemma. Glo for	Interpretation
the cause that Measures	Content
has greater good "Luch with	
collector" -	Value
establish public brust.	Addition
avil servants in performing	Total
their duty with integrity can	
change - repolit litt to adod.	

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Q.3) a) Differentiate between accountability and responsibility. Do you think responsibility without (10 marks, 150 words) accountability is meaningful?

जवाबदेही और जिम्मेदारी के बीच अंतर कीजिए। क्या आपको लगता है कि जवाबदेही के बिना जिम्मेदारी सार्थक है? (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Accountability leads to responsibility and vice-versa. They are two sides - of same coin

Accountability

Responsibility

-> Guided by code of -> Guided by conducts, swes, regulations

conscience

> Breach of accountability breach can can lead to punishments

> Responsibility to punishment.

> External factors ensures accountability

> Internal factors responsibility

9t is ensured collectively Excivil servant + date ensured thro' intimate.

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Responsibility without Accountability	
1) In the Indian National movement leaders like	
Gandhi, Nehru, Subash chandra	
Bose were responsible. They	
2) They had no mechanisms to	
check accountability  Crostemporary Homes > Colonial	
> Official secrete	
Increasing Gilobalization Inclances materialism widening scrope 7 PNB case	
materialism widening soft > First to see	Feedback (For OFFICE use only)
7 Kochchan cage	Structure/ Presentation
demands accountability of individuals	Question Interpretation
bestowed with responsibility.	Content
Public officials have to take que from vicionaries, leaders who were	Value Addition
from vicionaries, leaders me asures to responsible even without me asures to check their responsibility.	Total

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b) Many examples of 'living the values' can be drawn from Swami Vivekananda's life, which are important for any civil servant. Highlight such values and illustrate how they can help in achieving civil (10 marks, 150 words) services' objectives.

स्वामी विवेकानंद के जीवन से 'मूल्यों को जीने' के कई उदाहरण लिए जा सकते हैं, जो किसी भी सिविल सेवक के लिए महत्वपूर्ण हैं। ऐसे मूल्यों पर प्रकाश डालें और बताएं कि वे सिविल सेवाओं के उद्देश्यों को प्राप्त करने में कैसे मदद कर (10 अंक, 150 शब्द) सकते हैं।

Vivekananda lived a life of values rich as examples, instances which can be adopted if we are brave enough to follow his path.

Values from Vivekananda's life Mutual respect for diversity World Parliament of Religion 
irs evident that

The respects other religions

Parlially as Hinduism, or

equally as Hinduism or vedanta

His notion of fraternity

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at global scale - by addressing the gathered brothers | Sisters

- Strong belief and faith in nationalistic values at the time world was westernizing
- 4) Being a voiacious reader and braveller
- 5) Respect and work for his Givru Ramakrishna

There values of Vivekandar helps,

civil servants to a chieve

Notionalist Toterance Impartiality Neutrality Discipling pride Innovation

the goodwill in civil services.

Feedback
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Structure/ Presentation

Question Interpretation

Content

Value Addition

Total

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y Integrity

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Q.4) a) Civil servants should work for a cause and not for applause. In light of this statement, examine why bureaucratic anonymity is considered a foundational value for a civil servant. How far do you agree that the principle of bureaucratic anonymity has been diluted in the age of social media?
(10 marks, 150 words)

नौकरशाहों को सराहना के लिए नहीं बल्कि मकसद के लिए काम करना चाहिए। इस कथन के आलोक में, परीक्षण करें कि नौकरशाही अनामिता को एक सिविल सेवक के लिए एक मूलभूत मूल्य क्यों माना जाता है। आप कहाँ तक सहमत हैं कि सोशल मीडिया के युग में नौकरशाही अनामिता के सिद्धांत को कमजोर कर दिया गया है? (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Bureaucrats are the spine very much essential yet # like these vital organs of the body they need to be invisible Need for bureaucratic anonimity ) To prevent corruption 2) To prevent political nexus Ensures that the vivil servant works without any undue external pressure civil servants to work 1) Impartially 2) Non-partisan anonymity is essential wow

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with advent of social media, anonimity Is diluted

- i) The DM, who is implementing a scheme posts on twitter Information about the scheme
- 2) Social media is used by dirl cervants to interact with public
- Social media uced in ownereness generationi campaigns by civil servonts.

I Impact of anonimity loss

Positive

D Greater public

part cipation 2) Greater levels of accountability

The core feature of

Negative

popular image

2) Un due Interference

3) Influenced by social media.

will services has to be left intact & respected.

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Structure/ Presentation

Question Interpretation

Content

Value Addition

Total

b) The recent Covid 19 pandemic has reinvigorated the debate about 'compassionate capitalism'.
Define the concept and explain its importance in the present times. (10 marks, 150 words)

हाल ही में कोविड—19 महामारी ने 'दयालु पूंजीवाद' के बारे में बहस को फिर से मजबूत कर दिया है। इस अवधारणा को परिभाषित करें और वर्तमान समय में इसके महत्व की व्याख्या करें। (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Compassionate Capitalism
10 practising business with emporting
and values as described by Gandhi, Commerce without morality kindness Features Accountability Benefitfeatures of compassionate capitalism

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Inportance in present times	
D With increasing	
1) globalization	
Compassion in private business in	
Detler world order	
2) Equitable	
3) Respect for Indigeneous	
knowledge	Feedback (For OFFICE use only)
climate change & reolience towards	Structure/ Presentation
5) Viruces / pandennics — global divide	Question Interpretation
Ti and Irway	Content
In Hatires like CSF,	Value Addition
Initiatives like CSF, in Compades Act 2013 engrain compades in buchecses.	Total

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Q.5) What does each of the following quotation mean to you?

a) "Individuals should cultivate noble traits so that socio-political organizations are free from highly despicable men." – Thirukkural

निम्नलिखित में से प्रत्येक उद्धरण आपके लिए क्या मायने रखता है?

a) "व्यक्तियों को महान गुणों का विकास करना चाहिए ताकि सामाजिक-राजनीतिक संगठन अत्यधिक निंदनीय पुरुषों से मुक्त हो सकें।" — तिरुक्कुरल

Individual integrity
can be the answer to most
problems in society ) Corruption 2) Scams | Bribery Individual traits like Kindness
Terasa for her social work Truthfulness Ram for being Hatrouc Integrity Gandhi for Living life of Integrity

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4) Compassion	
The ability to act for other's grief	
5) Tolerance Respert all religions equally	
Builde mutual brust	
Neutrality  value newbral - carrying	
no prejudice	Feedback (For OFFICE use only)
men and som the day.	Structure/ Presentation
cuch tralves can fight > Self-	Question Interpretation
Communalism L. Violence Fondamentalism	Content
sparing welfare	Value Addition
and enable greater goods	Total

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b) "Integrity is the choice between what is convenient and what is right."

(10 marks, 150 words)

b) "सत्यनिष्ठा क्या सुविधाजनक है और क्या सही है, के बीच का चुनाव है।"

(10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

choosing what is ethically correct (+)

Integrity of onexelf what Clan

> This can lead to welfare approach

lead to self indulgence

> APJ Abdulkalam Gandhi

ICICI CASE

to Howing vicionaries

> Following Interests of family, loved ones

> Legally morally acceptable

#### **IForum** | AS

(Don't Write anything in this Are

7 Sels a precendent for future generation

decicion makeso

hide in

dark

> Can face hardships

concejonce

Teg Ashok Ichemka face 50 fransfus

resigning
out of quilt

> Internal -factors
greatly influence
person

-> external factors Influence

In life, most choice have a paths. The easier ones are the most breaded. The difficult paths—
word breaded. The difficult paths—
the least taken would have
a great future in store.

Feedback (For OFFICE use only)

Structure/ Presentation

Question Interpretation

Content

Value Addition

Total

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Q.6) a) Ethics in international relations is a myth, only national interest determines the foreign policy. How far do you agree with this statement? Discuss with suitable illustrations.

(10 marks, 150 words)

a) अंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंधों में नैतिकता एक मिथक है, केवल राष्ट्रीय हित ही विदेश नीति को निर्धारित करता है। आप इस (10 अंक, 150 शब्द) कथन से कितना सहमत हैं? उपयुक्त दृष्टांतों के साथ चर्चा करें।

International ethics is guided by several factors, so does exist several schools of international ethics

Liberalism Aspects
international Balance Welfare

Reall4M

International ethics though predominantly

guided by self interects, welfare
approach also exists as

approach also exists as

Refugees are naturalised

accepted

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Rohingya modime in Boungladesh

War attrocties condemned

> Taliban attrouties are emdemned

Redictribution of resources take place

The resources of developed > developing / under-developed

1) climate funds 2) Tarrif reductions

4) Multilateralism to promote welfare

Ita UN and its bodies

5) Gilobal help at times of

15 UAE helping Kerala - floods. Thus international ethlis is a

beg of welfare and national mixed

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Value Addition

Total

## 7 Forum AS

(Don't Write anything in this Area)

b) It is not power, but fear that corrupts. Fear of losing power corrupts those who wield it and fear of the scourge of power corrupts those who are subject to it. Examine the statement in context of political corruption. (10 marks, 150 words)

यह सत्ता नहीं है, बल्कि भय है जो भ्रष्ट करता है। सत्ता खोने का डर उन्हें भ्रष्ट कर देता है जो इसे इस्तेमाल करते हैं और सत्ता के संकट का डर उन्हें भ्रष्ट कर देता है जो इसके अधीन हैं। राजनीतिक भ्रष्टाचार के संदर्भ में इस कथन का परीक्षण करें।

The 2019 Lokelisha has

43 × MPs with criminal backgrounds

Corruption being the most committed

crime.

political Corruption

Fear of losing power

The MPS I MLAS indulge in electoral offences to win elections

They ensure they wield
their power thro'

Their power thro'

They wield

They

> Promoting repoticm

## **IForum** IAS

(Don't Write anything in this Art

> Favouring communal / fundamentalism	V.
as democracy is a majorithm rule	
> Supressing minorities in this process.	
Fear the Scourage of power	
> civil servants nexus with	
politicians	
> fear op looving jobs,	
welfare sabotaged	Feedback (For OFFICE use only
> Public officials promoting politican	Structure/ Presentation
interest	Question Interpretation
Dethial affice in public office	Content
2) choosing right candidates	Value Addition
2) Arvanences in public.	Total

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c) Ethical work culture increases employee job satisfaction and ensures organizational success. Elaborate. In what ways can ethical culture be incorporated in an organization?

(10 marks, 150 words)

नैतिक कार्य संस्कृति कर्मचारी की नौकरी की संतुष्टि को बढ़ाती है और संगठनात्मक सफलता सुनिश्चित करती है। सविस्तार वर्णन करें । एक संगठन में नैतिक संस्कृति को किन तरीकों से शामिल किया जा सकता है?

(10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Pn which an individual, Organization conducts works in the institution

Asperté of ethical work culture

Merit

Inclusivity Compassion

Representation Transpurent to all process

These aspects can ensure

i) job saticfaction

merit based promotonis

3) Efficiency in organization

1) Better outcomes owing to above factors.

#### 7 Forum AS

(Don't Write anything in this Area

#### Ways to incorporate effical culture 1) Independent members 9n board of directors > as recommended by SEB/ 2) Informal work space > Google is an example no hierarchies - employee satisfaction Respect view of all board Feedback 801 owners - are not directors in India (For OFFICE use only Grievance redressal cell Structure/ Presentation 4) To redrecs ichner of Ouestion Interpretation employees Content ethics in the Organization promotes efficient Value Addition and success in the business. Total

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#### Section - B

Q.7) Mayank, a young government servant, joined the office with great enthusiasm and desire to serve the public. Soon after getting a government job, Mayank got married with Sunita. Sunita is also a government servant who works as a junior engineer in electricity department. But both of them have different postings and work from two different cities, living separately. Mayank has applied for his transfer at times, but, in vain.

Mayank, with his work, is making a great image of himself and is getting appreciation from his peers and seniors. Because of his great performance, he got an important task of auditing the performance of "Housing for all" scheme. The scheme aims to provide affordable housing to the urban poor population. However, his study and research led to some shocking results. He found out that most of the houses are being acquired by relatives of local politicians and government servants.

The deserving urban poor population is still deprived of shelter and this has been the case from past few years. With further investigation, he realized that there is a massive scam involved in it and the poor are being lured and looted. The government is not allotting the completed houses to the beneficiaries. Mayank prepared a file of all the required documents and evidence and went to discuss it with the SDM.

The SDM, a relative of the central government minister, was fully involved in the corruption. Now, to save himself, SDM offers Mayank a deal that if he does not reveal the details of study, Mayank will get a job at the same location as his wife. He is also offered a house from the scheme itself. On the other hand, he was warned that refusal to accept this proposal may entail retaliatory action by SDM against him.

As you are a very good friend of Mayank. He discusses the matter with you, as he is trying for transfer from a long time. In this case answer the following:"

- a) Why such instance of corruption in government programmes are common across the country? How can they be prevented?
- b) Enumerate various interests involved in this case from the perspective of different stakeholders. What advice will you give to Mayank? (20 marks, 250 words)

एक युवा सरकारी कर्मचारी मयंक बड़े उत्साह और जनता की सेवा करने की इच्छा के साथ कार्यालय में नियुक्त होते हैं। सरकारी नौकरी मिलने के तुरंत बाद मयंक ने सुनीता से शादी कर ली। सुनीता भी एक सरकारी कर्मचारी हैं जो बिजली विभाग में जूनियर इंजीनियर के पद पर कार्यरत हैं। लेकिन दोनों की अलग—अलग पोस्टिंग है और दो अलग—अलग शहरों से अलग—अलग रहकर काम करते हैं। मयंक ने कई बार अपने स्थानांतरण के लिए आवेदन किया, लेकिन सारी कवायद व्यर्थ ही रही।

मयंक अपने काम से अपनी एक अच्छी छवि बना रहे हैं और अपने साथियों और वरिष्ठों से सराहना प्राप्त कर रहे हैं। उनके शानदार प्रदर्शन के कारण, उन्हें "सभी के लिए आवास" योजना के प्रदर्शन के ऑडिट का एक महत्वपूर्ण कार्य मिला। इस योजना का उद्देश्य शहरी गरीब आबादी को किफायती आवास प्रदान करना है। हालांकि, उनके अध्ययन और शोध से कुछ चौंकाने वाले परिणाम सामने आए। उन्होंने पाया कि अधिकांश घरों को स्थानीय राजनेताओं और सरकारी कर्मचारियों के रिश्तेदारों द्वारा अधिग्रहित किया जा रहा है।

पात्र शहरी गरीब आबादी अभी भी आश्रय से वंचित है और पिछले कुछ वर्षों से ऐसा ही हो रहा है। आगे की जांच के साथ, उन्होंने महसूस किया कि इसमें बहुत बड़ा घोटाला शामिल है और गरीबों को बहकाया और लूटा जा रहा है।

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सरकार लाभार्थियों को पूर्ण मकान आवंटित नहीं कर रही है। मयंक ने सभी जरूरी दस्तावेजों और सबूतों की एक फाइल तैयार की और SDM से इस पर चर्चा करने गए.

केंद्र सरकार के मंत्री के रिश्तेदार SDM पूरी तरह से भ्रष्टाचार में लिप्त थे। अब, खुद को बचाने के लिए, SDM ने मयंक के सामने एक डील पेश की कि यदि वह अध्ययन के विवरण का खुलासा नहीं करते हैं, तो मयंक का स्थानांतरण उसी शहर में कर दिया जायेगा जहाँ उसकी पत्नी कार्यरत है। उन्हें योजना से ही एक घर भी ऑफर किया जाता है। दूसरी ओर, उन्हें चेतावनी भी दी गई है कि इस प्रस्ताव को स्वीकार करने से इनकार करने पर उनके खिलाफ SDM द्वारा जवाबी कार्रवाई की

क्योंकि आप मयंक के बहुत अच्छे दोस्त हैं। वह आपसे इस मामले पर चर्चा करता है, क्योंकि वह लंबे समय से स्थानांतरण की कोशिश कर रहा है। इस मामले में निम्नलिखित का उत्तर दें:

E सरकारी कार्यक्रमों में भ्रष्टाचार के ऐसे उदाहरण पूरे देश में आम क्यों हैं? उन्हें कैसे रोका जा सकता है?

a विभिन्न हितधारकों के दृष्टिकोण से इस मामले में शामिल विभिन्न हितों की गणना कीजिये। साथ ही, आप मयंक को क्या (20 अंक, 250 शब्द) सलाह देंगे?

India fared poor In Global Corruption Index 2021 - 89th rank Discretion + Apathy - Accountability = (a) Corruption in such gout programmer are commonon because (1) Bureaucratic attitude Lack of Integrity om de probity en individuals (2) Increasing politicization

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of bureaucracy.
a latintal pe bolltis
with criminal
(4) Discretion and Immunities to
DIVTALVIO
Immunitive enjoyed under Art 131
Immunities enjoyed under Art 131 enables opacity and leads to corruption
(5) I ack of public participation
poor public participation
The second secon
in governance.
In governance.
Curbing Corruption
Curbing Corruption  Total Tonal measures
Curbing Corruption  Total Tonal measures
Curbing Corruption  Total Tonal measures
Curbing Consuption  i) Inchitutional measures  1) Strengthening CBI, CVC  2) Lokpal, Lok Ayukta  can be empowered.
Curbing Corruption

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2) Prevention of Money Loundering Act 2002 3) Benami (property & Trosaction) Prohibition with full vigour. 3) Process of Social Audit 1=9 SAAT social audit in Andhra unearthing comptions 4) Nudging bureaucratic attitudes Measures like Mission Kormayogi for strengthing service values. b) Interests of Various Stakeholders > Conflict of Interest Mayank between desired posturing

The urban poor / -> Their right beneficiaries

location and whicheblowing

#### **Important AS** Forum | AS

(Don't Write anything in this Area)

denied.

SDM

Briting, looting public money.

Ministers

Politicians > Lack of integrity,

Advice to Mayank

- To deny SDM's
- > Report his findings to the
- > Face the retaliations with
- File a case or protection againet whistle Blower Protection

Such instances are increasingly Casualized in governance. Stern, Strict action & stakeholder participation

should be orged.

Feedback (For OFFICE use only)

Structure/ Presentation

Question Interpretation

Content

Value Addition

Total

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Q.8) You are an IFS officer who heads a diplomatic mission in a European country. You live there with your wife and children. Your parents and few of your relatives are also visiting you for vacation. The country is known for its scenic mountains and it is a popular destination for tourists. In an unexpected turn of events, the country in which you are posted has been attacked by its neighbour due to some unresolved bilateral issues. All the major transportation channels have been adversely impacted by the attack. Flights have been cancelled and airspace above the country has been declared unsafe for commercial aircrafts. You have received an urgent communication from New Delhi asking you to prepare a plan for evacuation of Indians from the besieged country. You have been informed that a friendly neighbouring country of India has sought India's help to evacuate its citizens. Due to war, only a limited number of people can be evacuated in one go and multiple rounds would be required for evacuating everyone. You have identified following groups of people who are to be evacuated:

- i. You, your wife, children, parents and relatives.
- ii. Diplomatic staff at the mission.
- iii. Indian tourists visiting the country.
- iv. Indian students studying in the country
- v. A film crew and actors who were shooting a film in the country. These include some of the biggest names of Bollywood.
- vi. Citizens of the friendly neighbouring country that has requested India's help.

As a civil services officer of the state, what would be the order in which you would evacuate these people and why? Give Justifications. (20 marks, 250 words)

आप एक IFS अधिकारी हैं जो किसी यूरोपीय देश में एक राजनियक मिशन के प्रमुख हैं। आप वहां अपनी पत्नी और बच्चों के साथ रहते हैं। आपके माता-पिता और आपके कुछ रिश्तेदार भी छुट्टी पर आपसे मिलने आ रहे हैं। देश अपने सुंदर पहाड़ों के लिए जाना जाता है और यह पर्यटकों के लिए एक लोकप्रिय गंतव्य है। घटनाओं के एक अप्रत्याशित मोड़ में,

जिस देश में आप तैनात हैं, उस पर उसके पड़ोसी देश }ारा कुछ अनसुलझे द्विपक्षीय मुद्दों के कारण हमला कर दिया कर दिया गया है। हमले से सभी प्रमुख परिवहन चैनलों पर प्रतिकूल प्रभाव पड़ा है। उड़ानें रद कर दी गई हैं और देश के ऊपर के हवाई क्षेत्र को वाणिज्यिक विमानों के लिए असुरक्षित घोषित कर दिया गया है। आपको नई दिल्ली से एक तत्काल संदेश प्राप्त हुआ है जिसमें आपसे घिरे हुए देश से भारतीयों को निकालने की योजना तैयार करने के लिए कहा गया है। आपको बताया गया है कि भारत के एक मित्र पड़ोसी देश ने अपने नागरिकों को निकालने के लिए भारत की मदद मांगी है। युद्ध के कारण, एक बार में सीमित संख्या में ही लोगों को निकाला जा सकता है और सभी को निकालने के लिए कई चक्कर लगाने होंगे। आपने लोगों के निम्नलिखित समूहों की पहचान की है जिन्हें निकाला जाना है:

- i. आप, आपकी पत्नी, बच्चे, माता-पिता और रिश्तेदार!
- ii. मिशन में राजनयिक कर्मचारी।
- iii. देश का दौरा करने वाले भारतीय पर्यटक।
- iv. देश में पढ रहे भारतीय छात्र
- v. एक फिल्म क्रू और अभिनेता जो देश में एक फिल्म की शूटिंग कर रहे थे। इनमें बॉलीवुड के कुछ बड़े नाम शामिल हैं।
- vi. मित्र पड़ोसी देश के नागरिक जिन्होंने भारत से मदद का अनुरोध किया है।
- देश के एक सिविल सेवा अधिकारी के रूप में आप किस क्रम में इन लोगों को निकालेंगे और क्यों? औचित्य दीजिए। (20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

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### ▼ Forum | AS

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India has performed Several effective evacuations recently Vandhe Bharat Micrion Couring Covid) and Afghanistan evacuation In this scenario, the order I would follow as an IFS officer 1 Indian chidents studying in 2) Indian tourists 3 Indian film crew 4) citizens of the friendly naturn 3) Family a relatives staff at mission and me. Studente would be evacuated first 1) This lot - mos most vulnerable

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- 2) can include minors
- 3) Least resources to sustain cash counch etc.

Indian tourists would be next

- 1) They might not have proper stay if hotels closed
- 2) The group is diverce

1) kids a) old age people

- 3) Separating there dependents from their family for factor evacuation chaptic
- 4) Thus this lot as whole evacuated and.

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## 7 Forum AS

# Indian film crew next i) As they are the last civilian batch yet to be evacuated 2) Last civilians since to be evacuated Resourceful batch à presence of minors, old age, diseased rasie 3) can sustain few days of evacuation reasonably with mission staff support With all civillan Indians evacuated, the next lot would be Citizens of friendly nation DEvacuated after Indian 2) Yet support from would would continue until evacuation 3) to Vulnerable lot amongst them

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D Parents with young children

a) old age people would be evacuated in early rounds along with batch 1, 2, 3

I would then prefer to send by family and stay back with mission staff for

extended support

If all Indians, non-Indian India's helps

The mission Staff and myself would return back

I feel the above order would better serve the purpose of the position I hold as an IFs.

Feedback

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Structure/ Presentation

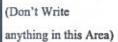
Question Interpretation

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Q.9) Rashmi is a young IPS officer who is posted as the SP law and order in a district that has a history of communal clashes. During a cultural event, a political leader made certain controversial comments regarding the religion of another community that can potentially harm communal harmony in the district. The representatives of the aggrieved community met Rashmi with their complaint. An FIR was registered in the matter and the police department promptly started an investigation. During questioning, the accused political leader denied the charges. He claimed that he was exercising his right to freedom of expression and had no intention of hurting anyone's feelings. He even offered to tender an apology if his statement had hurt someone's religious feelings. However, the aggrieved community was not satisfied with this apology and demanded strict action against the accused.

The next day, a video went viral on social media in which the accused political leader can be seen making derogatory statements against another religious faith. However, Rashmi suspects that the video going viral on the internet is a doctored video and someone has mischievously edited it to make it more vitriolic and inflammatory. The video has ignited communal tensions in the district. The accused political leader belongs to an influential community and his community has put their support behind him. Local intelligence has warned that some anti-social elements are trying to use this opportunity to create communal riot in the district. The entire matter has been politicized and is being covered by the national media. In this situation answer the following:

- a) What differentiates a hate speech from a free speech?
- b) Why does social media have a very strong influence over the actions and thoughts of its users?
- c) What is the most suitable course of action for Rashmi in this situation? Justify.

(20 marks, 250 words)

रिश्म एक युवा आईपीएस अधिकारी हैं, जो एक ऐसे जिले में एसपी कानून—व्यवस्था के रूप में तैनात हैं, जहां सांप्रदायिक झड़पों का इतिहास रहा है। एक सांस्कृतिक कार्यक्रम के दौरान, एक राजनीतिक नेता ने दूसरे समुदाय के धर्म के बारे में कुछ विवादास्पद टिप्पणियां कीं जो जिले में सांप्रदायिक सद्भाव को संभावित रूप से नुकसान पहुंचा सकती हैं। पीड़ित समुदाय के प्रतिनिधियों ने अपनी शिकायत लेकर रिश्म से मुलाकात की। इस मामले में प्राथमिकी दर्ज कर पुलिस विभाग ने तत्काल जांच शुरू कर दी है। पूछताछ के दौरान आरोपी राजनीतिक नेता ने आरोपों से इनकार किया। उन्होंने दावा किया कि वह अभिव्यक्ति की स्वतंत्रता के अपने अधिकार का प्रयोग कर रहे थे और किसी की भावनाओं को ठेस पहुंचाने का उनका कोई इरादा नहीं था। अगर उनके बयान से किसी की धार्मिक भावनाओं को ठेस पहुंची हो तो उन्होंने माफी मांगने की भी पेशकश की। हालांकि, पीड़ित समुदाय इस माफी से संतुष्ट नहीं था और आरोपी के खिलाफ सख्त कार्रवाई की मांग की।

अगले दिन, सोशल मीडिया पर एक वीडियो वायरल हुआ जिसमें आरोपी राजनीतिक नेता को एक और धार्मिक आस्था के ि खलाफ अपमानजनक बयान देते देखा जा सकता है। हालांकि, रिश्म को संदेह है कि इंटरनेट पर वायरल हो रहा वीडियो एक छेड़छाड़ वाला वीडियो है और इसे और अधिक कटु और भड़काऊ बनाने के लिए किसी ने इसे शरारतपूर्ण तरीके से संपादित किया है। वीडियो ने जिले में सांप्रदायिक तनाव को हवा दे दी है। आरोपी राजनीतिक नेता एक प्रभावश. ाली समुदाय से ताल्लुक रखता है और उसके समुदाय ने उसे अपना समर्थन दिया है। स्थानीय खुफिया विभाग ने चेतावनी दी है कि कुछ असामाजिक तत्व इस अवसर का उपयोग जिले में सांप्रदायिक दंगा भड़काने के लिए कर रहे हैं। पूरे मामले का राजनीतिकरण किया गया और राष्ट्रीय मीडिया द्वारा इसे कवर किया जा रहा है। इस स्थिति में निम्नलिखित का उत्तर दें:

- a) एक स्वतंत्र भाषण से घृणास्पद भाषण / हेट स्पीच को क्या अलग करता है?
- b) अपने उपयोगकर्ताओं के कार्यों और विचारों पर सोशल मीडिया का बहुत मजबूत प्रभाव क्यों है?
- c) इस स्थिति में रश्मि के लिए सबसे उपयुक्त कार्यवाही का तरीका क्या होगा \ औचित्य सिद्ध करें। (20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

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Instances of hate speech Communal conflicts and mob lynching can affect the fabruic of diversity in our country.

a) Differences beth

Hate Speech

1) Intended to incite violence hatred against a particular community religion

- 2) Has malitious intent eg - trabred, Vengence
- 3) Harms the individual and Society

Free speech

) Expres one's thoughts, expressions thro' free will

- 2) The Intention is generally good eg - generating aw areness
  - 3) Empower the Endividual

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#### **IForum** IAS

- 4) Is against democracy and constitutional principles
- 5) By Nupur Sharmas remarks

and society.

4) Promotes
democracy
and
constitutional
principles

Eg Gandhis Sermons, Nehrus Independence eve Speech.

Docal media is an integral

part of life in this digital

era. It influences peoples

thoughts, actions

believed by people - doctored content using AI, software a) Social media is binding

#### **IForum** | AS

people - ideologies, values

- 3) Breaking barriers and enabling people to express opinions
- 4) Voice to voiceless rulnerable
  population use social media
  to express to world their
  views

These factors is making social media a potent tobal

c) Rashmi's course of actions

Find the person who doctored the content - strict actions against them

2) Go public to ) Politician to apologise

### **In Forum** IAS

(Don't Write anything in this Area)

- 2) To inform the masses ubout the doctored content
- 3) Speak with the aggriculd community / politicians nudge them to accept apology

  ) Ask them to persuade

the community people - as

4) If intent of politicion who gave speech is true - no action needs to be taken, yet can nudge party echelons to be careful in public speeches

India is a diverse country.

We have to be united, accepting overy out differences and respecting every

Feedback
(For OFFICE use only)

Structure/ Presentation

Question Interpretation

Content

Value Addition

Total



#### 7 Forum IAS

Q.10) You are the district magistrate of Kasigunj. The state government is pushing for digital solutions to improve health care delivery in remote areas. Government has introduced a digital patient registration and management system that can record disease history, prescribed treatment regimen, lab reports etc. The system can be accessed and operated through smart phones connected with the internet.

ASHA workers form the backbone of health and nutrition interventions in rural areas. To ensure that they can buy smart phones and assess the patient registration and monitoring system, the state government has provided a one-time grant of six thousand to them. Government is also providing 1 GB/day high speed data to ASHA workers. However, the new phone and internet is used more for streaming videos or browsing social network sites and after the lockdown, for attending online classes by their children.

To ensure that the phone and internet is being used for its intended purpose, the government has made it mandatory for every ASHA worker to download a new mobile application. The new mobile application allows officials to directly manage devices of ground-level public health workers. The application tracks daily work and provides insights on how a person uses the handset. The ASHA workers have gone on strike against this directive. They allege that the application violates the privacy of women and can monitor their personal conversations, access photographs, and record audio or video through remote access.

The new dispute and strike threaten to derail not only the digitization drive in public health services but also the recruitment of women as ASHA due to misgivings about invasion of privacy and misuse of technology. In this situation, following choices are available to you for resolving the crisis:

- a) Abandon the requirement for mandatory downloading of the new application on smartphones.
- b) Stop providing free data to ASHA workers to avoid misuse of government resources.
- c) Take strict action against ASHA workers who are on strike. Suggest any other possible option(s). Evaluate all of them and suggest the best course of action, giving your reasons for it.

(20 marks, 250 words)

आप काशीगंज के जिलाधिकारी हैं। राज्य सरकार दूर-दराज के इलाकों में स्वास्थ्य सेवाओं को बेहतर बनाने के लिए डिजिटल समाधानों पर जोर दे रही है। सरकार ने एक डिजिटल रोगी पंजीकरण और प्रबंधन प्रणाली शुरू की है जो बीमारी के इतिहास, निर्धारित उपचार व्यवहार, प्रयोगशाला रिपोर्ट आदि को रिकॉर्ड कर सके। प्रणाली को इंटरनेट से जुड़े स्मार्ट फोन के माध्यम से एक्सेस और संचालित किया जा सकता है।

आशा कार्यकर्ता ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में स्वास्थ्य और पोषण प्रयासों की रीढ़ हैं। यह सुनिश्चित करने के लिए कि वे स्मार्ट फोन खरीद सकें और रोगी पंजीकरण और निगरानी प्रणाली का आकलन कर सकें, राज्य सरकार ने उन्हें छह हजार का एकमुश्त अनुदान प्रदान किया है। सरकार आशा कार्यकर्ताओं को 1 जीबी/दिन हाई स्पीड डेटा भी उपलब्ध करा रही है। हालाँकि, नए फोन और इंटरनेट का उपयोग वीडियो स्ट्रीमिंग या सोशल नेटवर्क साइटों को ब्राउज़ करने और लॉकडाउन के बाद, अपने बच्चों द्वारा ऑनलाइन कक्षाओं में भाग लेने के लिए अधिक किया जा रहा है।

यह सुनिश्चित करने के लिए कि फोन और इंटरनेट का उपयोग अपने इच्छित उद्देश्य के लिए किया जा रहा है, सरकार ने प्रत्येक आशा कार्यकर्ता के लिए एक नया मोबाइल एप्लिकेशन डाउनलोड करना अनिवार्य कर दिया है। नया मोबाइल एप्लिकेशन अधिकारियों को जमीनी स्तर के सार्वजनिक स्वास्थ्य कार्यकर्ताओं के उपकरणों को सीधे प्रबंधित करने की अनुमित देता है। एप्लिकेशन दैनिक कार्य को ट्रैक करता है और इस बारे में अंतर्वृष्टि प्रदान करता है कि कोई व्यक्ति हैंडसेट का उपयोग कैसे करता है। इस निर्देश के विरोध में आशा कार्यकर्ता हड़ताल पर चली गई हैं।

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#### **IForum** | AS

उनका आरोप है कि एप्लिकेशन महिलाओं की गोपनीयता का उल्लंघन करता है और उनकी व्यक्तिगत बातचीत की निगरानी कर सकता है, तस्वीरों तक पहुंच सकता है, और रिमोट एक्सेस के माध्यम से ऑडियो या वीडियो रिकॉर्ड कर सकता है।

नए विवाद और हड़ताल से न केवल सार्वजनिक स्वास्थ्य सेवाओं में डिजिटलीकरण अभियान के पटरी से उतरने का खतरा है, बल्कि निजता के हनन और प्रौद्योगिकी के दुरुपयोग के बारे में गलतफहमी के कारण आशा के रूप में महिलाओं की भर्ती भी रुक सकती है।

इस स्थिति में, संकट के समाधान के लिए आपके पास निम्नलिखित विकल्प उपलब्ध हैं:

- स्मार्टफोन पर नए एप्लिकेशन को अनिवार्य रूप से डाउनलोड करने की आवश्यकता को छोड़ दें।
- b) सरकारी संसाधनों के दुरुपयोग से बचने के लिए आशा कार्यकर्ताओं को मुफ्त डेटा देना बंद करें।
- c) हड़ताल पर रहने वाली आशा कार्यकर्ताओं के खिलाफ सख्त कार्रवाई करें।

कोई अन्य संभावित विकल्प सुझाएं। इन सभी विकल्पों का मूल्यांकन करें और अपने कारण बताते हुए सर्वोत्तम कार्रवाई का सुझाव दें। (20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

This case can hamper growth of health care service in rural areas if not dealt with The new application - abandoned Dements Merits > The mission The ASHA could be workers demand Sabotaged met. ASHA workers misuse → privay-being a fundamental data & phone right (Art 21) Accountability

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restored to these

not ensured

women

Option (b) Data provision - Stopped

Merits

De merils

> The ASHA

> The data would be used judiciously by ASHA workers (
paid from their

wor kere reluctant to spend own noney for

> Thic would

lead to

out - subolaging

the mission.

> Micrion implementation could be successful

(C)

Strict ag action against workers

on strike

(Don't Write anything in this Area)

Instil accountability
and integrity throl
strict actions

Discourage
women from
opting to
become ASHA
workers

> Sabotage entire ASHA mission

Other options

(1) Ensure accountability thro measures

a) Outcome brocking

b) social Audit

of the scheme, rather than using

an App

APSO

De Provide free data, but to reduce data quantum provided

2) Using technology - blocking

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# 7 Forum IAS

(Don't Write anything in this Area

n	nechanisms to prevent streaming	
CAY	nd other use.	
	would go by option I suggetted as	
D	The demand c of ASHA workers	
	is met - privary introduing app done away	
2)	The mission outcomes are	
	tracked efficiently	
3)	ASHA workers are provided	
	with we serources for	Feedback (For OFFICE use only
	the mission	Structure/ Presentation
	These points encured that	Question Interpretation
D	The mission goals are met Democratic dissent addressed	Content
2)	Democratic dicsent addition	Value Addition
		Total

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Q.11) The farmer unions in one of the states has called for mass protest owing to large number of arrears/their dues not being paid by the private sugar factories for the last two years. On the day of mass protest, farmers turned up in huge numbers and at several places the protest turned violent. There were instances of stone pelting, vehicle burning etc. The police were not able to control the violent protesters at some places and had to resort to lathi charge. But at one of the places, police resorted to firing in which four farmers were killed. This further aggravated the situation as farmers at other places also resorted to violence to protest against police action.

Looking at the intensity of the situation, under opposition pressure, one of the Minister of the state gave the statement that farmers did not die due to police firing but there were some antisocial elements amongst the protesters who fired in order to create unrest in the state.

This statement of the Minister instead of calming the protesters further angered them as some eyewitness testified to news channels about the deaths being the result of police firing. All this further projected government in bad light and the police action has come under severe criticism by various sections of intelligentsia. The public sentiment has started to sway in favour of the protesting farmers.

There is huge pressure on the government to diffuse the tension, address farmers' grievances and take action against the police personnel involved in firing at the protesters since the protesters have started blocking all the major state highways which has crippled the day-to-day routine of the people of the state. Further, there is danger that the situation may get out of control anytime.

Suppose you are the district magistrate where the incident has taken place:

- a) You have to address the press conference. What will be your statement to the media if it seeks clarification on whether people died in the police firing as stated by the state minister?
- b) What are the ethical issues involved in the case?
- c) What steps will you take to tackle the post-firing situation effectively? (20 marks, 250 words)

पिछले दो वर्षों से निजी चीनी कारखानों द्वारा बड़ी संख्या में बकाया का भुगतान नहीं किए जाने के कारण एक राज्य में किसान संघों ने बड़े पैमाने पर विरोध का आहवान किया है। बड़े पैमाने पर विरोध के दिन किसान भारी संख्या में पहुंचे और कई जगहों पर विरोध हिंसक हो गया। पथराव, वाहन जलाने आदि की घटनाएं हुईं। पुलिस कुछ स्थानों पर हिंसक प्रदर्शनकारियों को नियंत्रित करने में सक्षम नहीं थी और उन्हें लाठीचार्ज का सहारा लेना पड़ा। लेकिन एक जगह पुलिस ने फायरिंग की जिसमें चार किसान मारे गए। इससे स्थित और भी विकट हो गई क्योंकि अन्य स्थानों पर भी किसानों ने पुलिस कार्रवाई के विरोध में हिंसा का सहारा लिया।

स्थिति की गंभीरता को देखते हुए विपक्ष के दबाव में राज्य के एक मंत्री ने बयान दिया कि पुलिस की गोलीबारी से किसानों की मौत नहीं हुई है बल्कि प्रदर्शनकारियों में कुछ असामाजिक तत्व हैं जिन्होंने राज्य में अशांति पैदा करने के लिए गोलीबारी की थी।

मंत्री के इस बयान ने प्रदर्शनकारियों को शांत करने के बजाय उन्हें और नाराज कर दिया क्योंकि कुछ चश्मदीदों ने समा. चार चैनलों को बताया कि ये मौतें पुलिस फायरिंग का परिणाम हैं। यह सब सरकार को खराब छवि पेश करता है और बुद्धिजीवियों के विभिन्न वर्गों द्वारा पुलिस कार्रवाई की कड़ी आलोचना की गई है। प्रदर्शन कर रहे किसानों के पक्ष में जनता की भावना आनी शुरू हो गई है।

सरकार पर तनाव को दूर करने, किसानों की शिकायतों को दूर करने और प्रदर्शनकारियों पर गोलीबारी में शामिल पुलिस किमीयों के खिलाफ कार्रवाई करने के लिए भारी दबाव है क्योंकि प्रदर्शनकारियों ने सभी प्रमुख राज्य राजमार्गों को अवरुद्ध करना शुरू कर दिया है, जिसने राज्य के लोगों की दिन-प्रतिदिन की दिनचर्या को पंगु बना दिया है। इसके अलावा, यह खतरा है कि स्थिति कभी भी नियंत्रण से बाहर हो सकती है।

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मान लीजिए कि आप जहां घटना हुई है, वहां के जिला मजिस्ट्रेट हैं:

- 🔁 आपको प्रेस कॉन्फ्रेंस को संबोधित करना है। मीडिया के लिए आपका क्या बयान होगा यदि वह इस बारे में स्पष्टीकरण मांगती है कि क्या पुलिस फायरिंग में लोग मारे गए थे ;ा जैसा कि राज्य के मंत्री ने कहा था?
- b) मामले में शामिल नैतिक मुद्दे क्या हैं?
- c) फायरिंग के बाद की स्थिति से प्रभावी ढंग से निपटने के लिए आप क्या कदम उठाएंगे? (20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

Incidences of violence cannot be the solution to any problem In this case violence dealt with violence has further complicated the issue

a) As a DM,

1) I would resort to telling

incite further unrest

But, it could also

2) I would also seek public and protesters to be

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patient enough and actions would be taken against

- ) The police men who fired
- public property and created
- 3) The polifician would also be enquired
- b) Ethical issues involved
  - Diolence culture perpetuated
  - aprimet Code of Conduct for

3) The politician making false claims

the police

1) Integrity a honesty questionable

- 1) Daily public routine affected
  - D The violence and ruckucs created has affected common public who were not part of it.

5) Damage to public fruct on state, police

c) Steps for Post firing situation

(1) Arrest the police officers who fired.

Arrest all violent protestore who damaged public property.

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#### **IForum** IAS

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- 3) Compensate kin of fired
- Persuade protectors Epeacefuly protecting) to clear public roads to enable normal life
- 5) The politician needs to be enquired and reported to sensor pasty cadre to take actions
- by publicizing the above actions a outcomes.

to be handled with great care and sensitivity.

Feedback
(For OFFICE use only)

Structure/ Presentation

Question Interpretation

Content

Value Addition

Total

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### **IForum** | AS

Q.12) Lithium is emerging as the new gold in the modern world. It is used extensively in making rechargeable batteries that are used across phones, laptops, electric vehicles etc. As the world is transitioning towards clean energy, demand for lithium is rising exponentially. India is dependent on imports for her lithium needs. Recently, a large lithium deposit has been found during a geological survey in Central India. According to initial estimates, the reserve is large enough to not only fulfill domestic requirements but also leave enough surplus for India to export lithium to other countries. The news of this discovery is covered by national media. This reserve can provide much needed impetus to adoption and development of green energy technologies in the country. Many prominent union ministers have expressed their desire for timely development of lithium mines and claimed that this discovery to be an outcome of their far-sighted governance and development model.

Amit is a senior government official who has been appointed as project development officer for this mining project. During initial assessment of the project, Amit found that the discovered reserve lies inside a forest inhabited by tribals. This is a pristine forest, hitherto untouched by humans, other than indigenous tribal communities. This forest hosts a wide variety of flora and fauna, many of which are endemic. Further, the lithium reserve lies at the foothill of a hillock. This hillock has a small shrine where the deity worshipped by the tribals is located. Lithium mining in this area would mean destruction of forest, blasting of the mountain where shrine of the tribal deity is located and displacement of tribals. The tribal population is against this mining project. They consider this project as an assault on their way of life and culture. Intelligence report suggests that if these tribals are forcefully displaced and their shrine destroyed, they can become easy targets for the Naxal indoctrination and create a security nightmare for the state. On the other hand, Amit is facing political pressure for execution of this project and has been repeatedly reminded that not only this project is of national importance but also can be a stepping stone for his career.

Amit is your colleague and a close friend. He asks you for your advice in this matter. Based on the described situation, help Amit identify various ethical dilemmas in this case. In your opinion, what is the most suitable course of action for Amit? Justify your choice. (20 marks, 250 words)

आधुनिक दुनिया में लिथियम नए सोने के रूप में उभर रहा है। फोन, लैपटॉप, इलेक्ट्रिक वाहनों आदि में उपयोग की जाने वाली रिचार्जेबल बैटरी बनाने में इसका बड़े पैमाने पर उपयोग किया जाता है। जैसे—जैसे दुनिया स्वच्छ ऊर्जा की ओर बढ़ रही है, लिथियम की मांग तेजी से बढ़ रही है। भारत अपनी लिथियम जरूरतों के लिए आयात पर निर्मर है हाल ही में मध्य भारत में एक भूवैज्ञानिक सर्वेक्षण के दौरान बड़ी मात्रा में लिथियम निक्षेप पाया गया है। प्रारंभिक अनुमानों के अनुसार, मंडार न केवल घरेलू आवश्यकताओं को पूरा करने के लिए काफी बड़ा है बल्कि भारत के लिए अन्य देशों को लिथियम निर्यात करने के लिए पर्याप्त अधिशेष भी छोड़ता है। इस खोज की खबर राष्ट्रीय मीडिया द्वारा कवर की गई है। यह भंडार देश में हरित ऊर्जा प्रौद्योगिकियों को अपनाने और विकास के लिए बहुत आवश्यक प्रोत्साहन प्रदान कर सकता है। कई प्रमुख केंद्रीय मंत्रियों ने लिथियम खानों के समय पर विकास की इच्छा व्यक्त की है और दावा किया है कि यह खोज उनके दूरदर्शी शासन और विकास मॉडल का परिणाम है।

अमित एक विरष्ठ सरकारी अधिकारी हैं जिन्हें इस खनन परियोजना के लिए परियोजना विकास अधिकारी नियुक्त किया गया है। परियोजना के प्रारंभिक मूल्यांकन के दौरान, अमित ने पाया कि खोजा गया मंडार आदिवासियों के निवास वाले जंगल के अंदर है। यह एक प्राचीन जंगल है, जो अब तक स्वदेशी जनजातीय समुदायों के अलावा मनुष्यों से अछूता है। यह जंगल विभिन्न प्रकार के वनस्पतियों और जीवों को होस्ट करता है, जिनमें से कई स्थानिक हैं। इसके अलावा, लिथियम रिजर्व एक पहाड़ी की तलहटी में स्थित है। इस पहाड़ी में एक छोटा मंदिर है जहां आदिवासियों द्वारा पूजे जाने वाले देवता स्थित हैं। इस क्षेत्र में लिथियम खनन का मतलब होगा जंगल का विनाश, पहाड़ को नष्ट करना जहां आदिवासी देवता का मंदिर स्थित है और आदिवासियों का विस्थापन। आदिवासी आबादी इस खनन परियोजना के खिलाफ है।

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#### **№ Forum** | AS

वे इस परियोजना को अपने जीवन और संस्कृति के तरीके पर हमला मानते हैं। खुफिया रिपोर्ट बताती है कि अगर इन आदिवासियों को जबरन विस्थापित किया जाता है और उनके धर्मस्थल को नष्ट कर दिया जाता है, तो वे नक्सलियों के लिए आसान लक्ष्य बन सकते हैं और राज्य के लिए एक सुरक्षा खतरा पैदा कर सकते हैं। दूसरी ओर, अमित इस परियोजना के क्रियान्वयन के लिए राजनीतिक दबाव का सामना कर रहे हैं और उन्हें बार—बार याद दिलाया गया है कि यह परियोजना न केवल राष्ट्रीय महत्व की है, बल्कि उनके करियर के लिए एक कदम भी हो सकती है।

अमित आपके सहयोगी और करीबी दोस्त हैं। वह आपसे इस मामले में आपकी सलाह मांगते हैं। वर्णित स्थिति के आधार पर, अमित को इस मामले में विभिन्न नैतिक दुविधाओं की पहचान करने में मदद करें। आपकी राय में, अमित के लिए कार्रवाई का सबसे उपयुक्त तरीका क्या है? अपने विकल्प का औचित्य सिद्ध करें। (20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

Ethical dilemma Phrolving development and environmental ethics is sensitive, mishandling can lead to naxalism, subotaging development Ethical dilemmas involved are The tribal Welihood at stake ig project implemented Development of nation sabutaged.

ref mining of lithium not undertaken Conflict of interest - career and Development Tribe for Amit.

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The available action course for Amit

option (1) Go ahead with mining for greater national interest

Merits Dements

> India can achieve celfsufficiency in Lithium

-> Proost development of Electric rehides, chips etc. > Tribal livelihood Sabotaged

> Tribes- end up adopting naxalism -

→ ever ending
vicious cycle

of poverty

bustowed

on

triber

To stall the project tribes their livelihood.

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# Merita

#### Dement

> Tribal welfare achieved

- Indian development in literium mining at stake
- -> Can reduce impact of naxals on these bribes
- India -Export dependent on lithium
- -> Security lintegrity of the naturi.

Give a go for mining Option 3 but envering minimal destruction to tribe environment, ruhab willing tribes to other locations

## De-Merik

Demerik

-> Overhead cost

- > Tribal welfare
- of project Increase if minimal invasive technology used
- -> Development achieved
- -> Tribe livelihood, strine Kept

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# 7 Forum AS

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I would auggest Amit to go	
with Option 3,	
Balancing development & inclusive growth is essential	
Tribes decerve a Modhhood  Fither in their integration  place of choice into coulety	
This can also boost  evological a sustainable  mining in India	Feedback (For OFFICE use only Structure/ Presentation
Australlia  Australlia  Minimally Invasive eval  mining	Question Interpretation Content
The lustive growth is key to Navalism and inequalities in society.	Value Addition Total
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# **Mentor Feedback Questions** Test Goal **Outcomes** Marking Scheme Mark Good **Below** average Average 10 Marker 3.75 - 5.03.0 - 3.5< 3.0 15 Marker 5.75 - 7.04.0 - 5.5< 4.0

Key / Relevant Point

Vague / Irrelevant

×

<sup>\*</sup> Subject to change without prior notice.

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