

इस हाशिए में केवल प्रश्न संख्या लिखें। Only write question number in this margin	Specimen Booklet	<h1>UPSC</h1>	For Practice Purpose Only	उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए। Candidates must not write on this margin.
Candidate must adhere to the word limit specified in the question. Any page or portion of the page left blank must be clearly struck off.				
<p>1. Indian National Movement spread quickly from 2nd half of 19th C, with rise of <u>semi-political organisations</u>.</p>				
<p>Arise as a response to British policy</p>				
<p>1. Conservative policies of Lytton <u>Vernacular Press Act</u> : Agitation by ¹⁸⁷⁸ SN Banerjee : <u>Indian Association</u></p>				
<p>2. <u>Ilbert Bill</u> controversy 1882: led to formation of <u>INC 1885</u></p>				
<p>3. <u>Tribal uprisings</u> : 'Ulgulan' by <u>Bansa Munda</u> against oppressive land revenue policies.</p>				
<p>4. Rise of <u>Extremism</u> : Led by <u>BG Tilak</u></p>				
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Lala Lajpat Rai against Bengal division
by Curzon 1905.

Growth led to reason for change in
British policy:

1. Indian Councils Act of 1892, 1909, 1919
↳ greater role of Indians in budget,
legislation etc.
2. Divide & rule policy: 'Montagu-Minto'
gave separate electorates to Muslims
3. Constitutional 'responsible' Govt seen
in GOI Act 1935, August offer 1940

Thus, Indian National movement
which emerged as a reaction led to reversal
financial changes in British policy in India.

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2.	<p><u>Nationalism</u> meant the adherence to ideas of <u>self rule</u> based on <u>mass consensus</u> while <u>Communalism</u> meant <u>in-fighting</u> among various <u>religious groups</u>.</p> <p>Reasons leading to parallel development</p> <table border="0"><tr><td><u>Nationalism</u></td><td><u>Communalism</u></td></tr><tr><td>1. rise of INC 1885 to organize Indians</td><td>1. seen as anti muslim by <u>Sir Syed Ali</u></td></tr><tr><td>2. rise of <u>Dayanand Saraswati</u> <u>Arya Samaj</u>↳ championed <u>education</u>, <u>women rights</u>, etc</td><td>2. rise of <u>Suddhi</u> movement; - low protection policies</td></tr></table>	<u>Nationalism</u>	<u>Communalism</u>	1. rise of INC 1885 to organize Indians	1. seen as anti muslim by <u>Sir Syed Ali</u>	2. rise of <u>Dayanand Saraswati</u> <u>Arya Samaj</u> ↳ championed <u>education</u> , <u>women rights</u> , etc	2. rise of <u>Suddhi</u> movement; - low protection policies	bung
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3. Swadeshi agitation 1905
↳ rise of mass participation, women etc.

3. rise of religious sentiments due to Ganesh crathu - atri festivals etc. by Tilak.

4. Hindu-Muslim unity during Swadeshi 1905

4. rise of Divide & rule policy
↳ separate electorates in 1909 401 Act

Other factors:

1. Mopilla rebellion: during 1920 against Hindu land lords weakened

NCM 1920-22

2. rise of AIML by Jinnah - 2 Nations theory - Calcutta riots 1946.

↳ Thus, Indian independence movement saw both Nationalist & Communist forces which eventually led to partition of India.

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3.	<p>Indian freedom struggle saw the rise of women in later half of 19th C, as a response to individual & national duty</p> <p><u>Pre-Gandhian era</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. <u>Savitri Bai Phule</u> : encouraged women education - <u>Bhide Wala 1850</u> <u>SMOOL PUNE</u> 2. <u>Pt. Ramabai</u> : <u>Anya Manika Sangh</u> for women education, property rights. 3. <u>Sarla Devi Chaudhasani</u> : formed <u>Bharat Stree Mahamandal 1910</u> to fight for women education, political, property rights <p>All three required huge sacrifice & reflexiveness on their part to challenge <u>status quo</u>.</p>	bung

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Acts of bravery & sacrifice

1. Swadeshi agitation Sarla Devi,
1905
Sarojini Naidu led mass protests.
2. Extremism : 'Bina Das' not dead
Governor of West Bengal.
3. Rani Gaidinliu : headed civil
Disobedience movement in Naga areas
at just 13y age.
4. Salt Satyagraha : by Sarojini Naidu
at Dhanbasa salt works.
5. Quit India : Usha Mehta ran
underground Congress radio
6. Wanti revolt 1946 : by tribal women
in Maharashtra

Thus, women enriched nation
freedom struggle with equal sweat, blood
& tear, to make it mass movement.

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<p>4.</p>	<p> <u>Crash of USSR - Union of Soviet Socialist Republics</u> was in 1991 was a breakdown of <u>communist ideology</u> around the world. </p> <p> <u>Consequence of internal unrest:</u> </p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Oppression of minorities like <u>Kazak</u>, <u>Turks</u>, <u>Mongols</u> 2. falling <u>Agricultural production</u> ↳ low rate of <u>innovation</u>, failure of <u>collectivization</u> of lands etc. 3. high rate of <u>inflation</u>, <u>import depend</u> - <u>end of critical goods</u>. 4. State monopoly of <u>PSUs</u> - <u>corruption</u>, <u>poor efficiency</u> etc. 	<p style="text-align: right;">bung</p>

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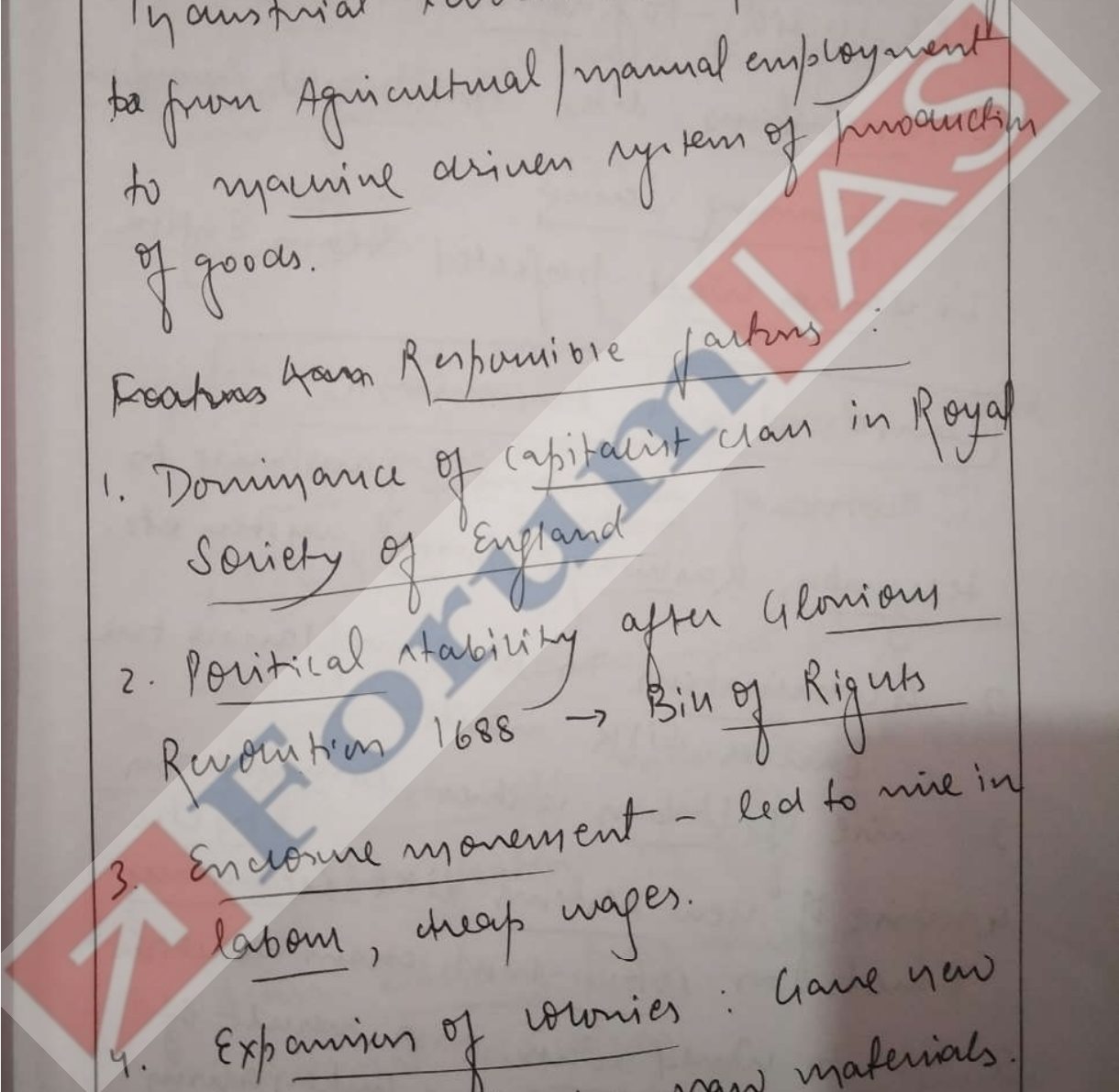
Consequence of external factors

1. Afghan invasion failure : 1979-89
↳ due to rise of Mujahideen
2. Drag of cold war with USA
↳ proxy wars in Vietnam, Afghan etc.
3. Global Crisis : Inflation, Iran-Iraq war, etc. 1980s

Impact of fall of USSR :

1. fall of communist regimes - Yugoslavia
Berlin wall
2. rise of USA as superpower (alone).
3. rise of new Central Asian republics
CIS states, nations like Ukraine etc.
4. greater integration of Russia in world affairs.

Thus, USSR fall has ripple effects seen even today in Ukraine crisis, emerging as Neo-Cold War.

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5.	<p>Industrial revolution meant the shift to from Agricultural/manual employment to <u>machine</u> driven system of production of goods.</p> <p>Features from Responsible factors:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Dominance of <u>capitalist</u> class in Royal Society of England 2. <u>Political stability</u> after <u>Glorious Revolution 1688</u> → <u>Bill of Rights</u> 3. <u>Enclosure movement</u> - led to rise in <u>labour</u>, cheap wages. 4. <u>Expansion of colonies</u>: Gave new markets for <u>goods</u>; raw materials. 	

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5. Drain of Wealth : from countries like India - to finance IR in Britain.

6. Innovations like Arkwright, Crompton

↳ Spinning Jenny

↳ James Watt perfected Steam Engine

Considered as a landmark

1. Network of revolutions gave rise to telegraph, Railways, postal system etc.
2. Globalisation in West replacing the carries Silk route
3. rise of Urban centres Birmingham UK etc.
4. rise of new Nations like Germany based on cotton-iron chain reaction
5. led to World Wars as a result of unchecked Capitalism & Imperialism

Thus, IR changed the course of human society in polity, economy & sphere etc.

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6.

New Deal was given by Franklin D Roosevelt in 1929 to offset the Global Depression 1929.

Effectiveness of New Deal:

1. public infrastructure projects - created jobs; built highways, hospitals etc.
2. Man skin development programmes
3. Dollar exchange management to offset inflation in USA.
4. Man literacy programmes - for universal education.
5. Stock market reforms : to prevent

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liquidity crisis in NY stock exchange.

5. Bank recapitalisation to help increase credit growth.

Limitations : 1. rise of Fascism in Italy
Nazism championed by Capitalists

2. failure of versailles treaty
↳ Hitler abandoned war payments, took back Rhine land etc.

3. rise of Communism in Russia as Stalin's 5 yr plans - success

Ultimately, it triggered the WWII as a race to gain new colonies (Lebensraum) for economic resources & imperialistic policies. Today, we have Bretton-woods institutes like IMF, WB to avert such crisis.

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7.

Modernization refers to the adoption of modern ideas in political, economic & social spheres.

Indian society as a modern one:

1. political: rule of democratic values of equality, liberty
↳ ban on untouchability, Rule of law etc.
2. social: values of liberty evident in Indian Secularism Art 25, 29, 30
↳ No discrimination on caste, sex, religion : Art 14, 15, 16

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3. economic : rise of Urbanisation
(31.1. Census 2011); industrial towns
↓
Delhi, Mumbai, Bangalore

4. Rationality, innovation : success
of Indian missile, space missions
↳ ISRO, Chandrayaan by ISRO

5. However, there are issues :

1. caste rigidity exists : Untouchability
manual scavenging
2. Gender discrimination : just 12%
women MPs; 34% wage gap in economy.
3. Fake news, hate speech as seen
in Delhi riots 2020

Thus, no need constant striving
for modern values under our Constitutional
setup to achieve modernisation.

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8 .

Digital technologies help bridge the gender gap by using social, print, digital media like TV, internet etc.

Role in bridging gender gap:

1. Mass literacy campaigns
↳ MOOCs, NPTEL on youtube
2. tele education in backward areas.
3. Gig economy : rise of women workforce : Urban company
4. local crafts : Gondi paintings
sold on Amazon India

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5. women entrepreneurs
 ↳ using CHAMPIONS portal, stand up india portal

6. tele health facilities - in Angamwadi
 ↳ for safe delivery; POSHAN abhiyaan

However there are issues :

1. just 30% women use internet.
2. (NSSO)
 Only 20% know how to use internet effectively. NSSO
3. poor female literacy: 65% Census 2011

Thus, we need to have digital SAKHIS in Angamwadi; and digital parity in economic sphere like Champions portal. Mass digital literacy campaigns are a must.

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9.

Caste system is a hierarchical arrangement of various castes in a segmental division of society.

Changes since 1947:

1. Ban on social disabilities like Untouchability, temple entry.

Reason: Civil Rights (Protection) Act 1955; Art 14, 15, 16

2. ban on child marriages - via 2006 law

3. economic mobility: breakdown of Jajmani
↳ Migration to urban areas

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4. social mobility : rise in Sanskritisation, Dominant Castes
 ↳ Yadavs in UP.

5. Inter caste marriages are on rise
 NBSO - 10.1. total

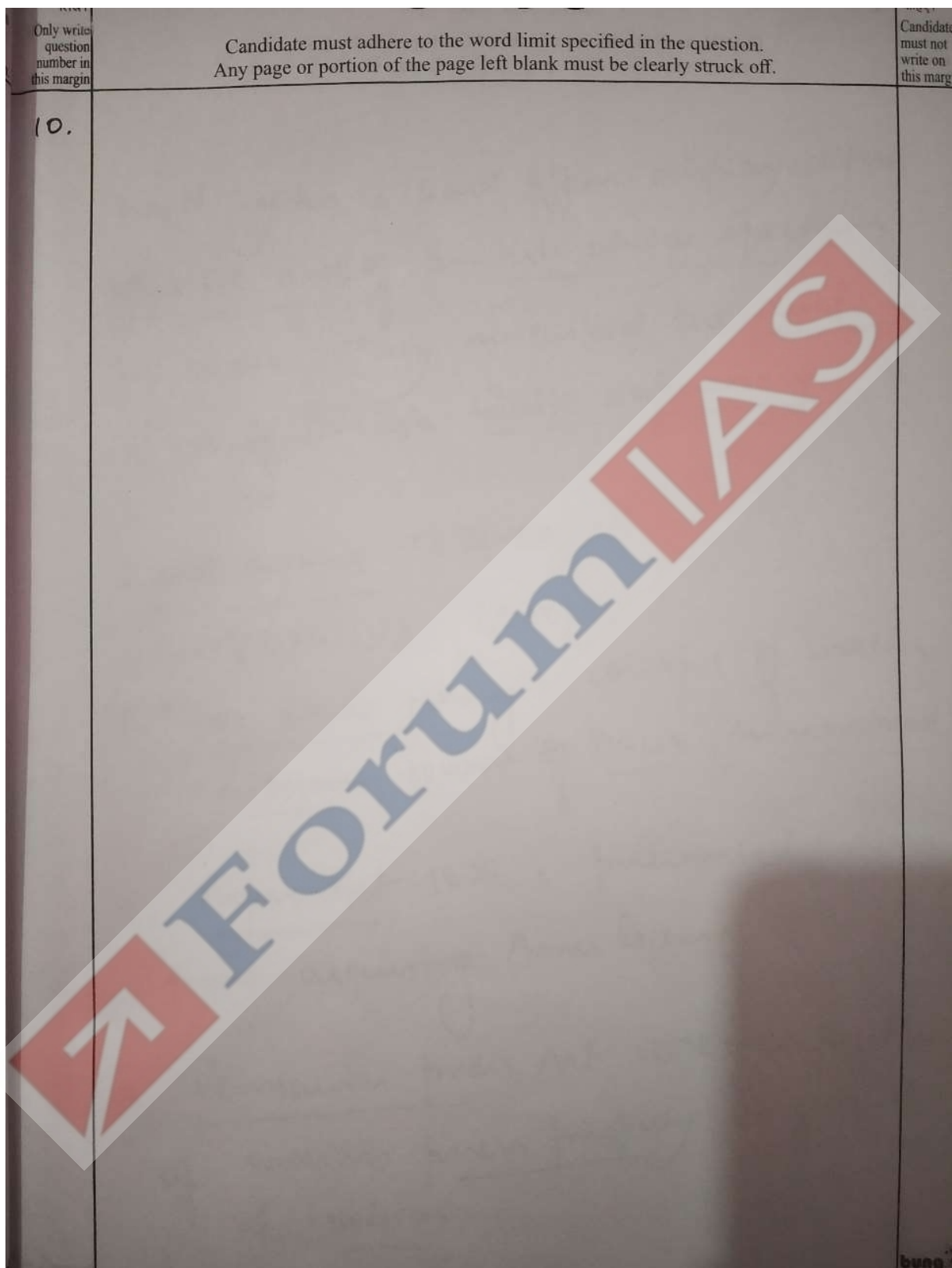
6. Dalit empowerment : rise of
 Dalit parties BSP

7. Rise of OBC leaders post Mandal
 agitation 1990.
 ↳ today 36.1. OBC MPs in 17th LS

However there are issues :

1. Brinze Konegam : caste violence
2. Dalits impoverishment : 50K manual scavengers.

Thus, we need strict implementation of constitutional provisions Art 14, 15
 ↳ also to promote human dignity in Caste system.



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11.	<p>Lord Lytton & Lord Ripon displayed the opposite ends of British policy spectrum in India. They unleashed the dual face of British <u>White supremacy</u>.</p> <p><u>Lord Lytton</u> 1876-80 CONSERVATIVE LEADER</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. <u>Free trade policy</u>: collapse of Indian <u>artisans</u>, towns of <u>Dacca</u>, <u>Munshidabad</u> 2. <u>Arms Act 1878</u>: prevented Indians from acquiring Arms license. 3. <u> Vernacular Press Act 1878</u>: confiscation of Indian <u>press property</u>, on ground of <u>rebellion</u>. 	
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4. Administrative : reduced the max age of ICS to 19 years.

5. Royal title ceremony in midst of worst famines in Madras, etc. ¹⁸⁷⁶

Lord Ripon (1880-84)

Progressive leader:

1. Repealed Vernacular Press Act
2. Indian Factory Act 1881 : ~~repealed~~
 - 1) ban on child labour below 7 years.
 - 2) Max. working hours of children at 19 hrs.
 - 3) monthly holidays to workers.

Criticism

1. prevented local industrial expansion due to rigid compliance to laws.
2. adult workers hours were

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<p>left unregulated.</p> <p>3. <u>Ilbert Bill 1882</u>: Ripon wanted to allow Indian judges to try Europeans</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ↳ Rule of law ↳ however, it was widely opposed by Britishers & failed. ↳ catalysed the formation of <u>INC 1885</u> <p>4. <u>Local Govt. resolution</u>: foundation of 3rd tier Government, in India i.e. modern <u>PRI</u> bodies.</p> <p>5. Expansion of <u>mass education</u>, <u>vernaculars</u></p> <p>Thus, Lytton & Ripon policies marked a contrasting feature of British policies. But they led to the strengthening of <u>Indian freedom struggle</u> with rise of <u>INC 1885</u>, etc.</p>		

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12.

Seeing JL Nehru's support to socialism adopted by INC in Lucknow Congress (1936), Gandhiji accepted Nehru as his successor.

Nehru as Gandhi's successor:

1. Kisan Sabhas organised by Nehru
↳ Dudh etc.
2. Nehru as youth leader during Simon protests 1928
3. Nehru as Indian socialist
↳ Lucknow Congress 1936; Kanpur Congress resolution on fundamental rights (1931)
4. pro peasant reforms post 1936 elections

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→ reaction in land rents etc.

5. Individual Satyagraha leader during 1940, after August offer.

However they had differences:

I. During freedom struggle:

1. Nehru was against struggle-truce - struggle strategy in beginning, after NCM withdrawal 1922.
2. Complete independence / Purna Swaraj during NEHRU report 1928.
3. large role of youth, princely states freedom movement - favoured by NEHRU
4. Do or Die during Quit India widely favoured by Nehru even if we had to face violent protest.

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II. Vision for independent India

1. Modern society based on industrial centres - PSU's etc.
↳ Gandhiji village economy
2. Modern education: science, Tech.
against Gandhi's vocational education
3. closed economy or self reliant
by Gandhi against Nehru's internationalism
↳ PSUs set up by Russia - Britain etc.

However, Nehru followed Gandhiji's ideals in DPSP such as livestock development, labour welfare policies etc.

Nehru's Panchsheel was also based on Gandhiji's ideals.

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13.

Lord Dufferin called formation of INC
1885 as a microscopic minority and
a safety valve to diffuse tension against
British Raj among Indians.

INC ^{seen} as safety valve : REASONS

1. allowed political agitation against
British power.
2. rise of moderate leaders like
SN Banerjee, B. Tyabji etc.
3. use of 3Ps - petition, prayer,
propaganda
↳ Non-violent means
4. belief in British Goodwill;

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reformist leaders.

5. imposition of Western philosophy like Rousseau's, LOCKE

↳ to demand reforms like political representation - Indian Councils Act 1861, 1892 etc.

However, it was more than a safety valve as:

1. Reformed British policies: such as Wynandla Pura Act by RIPON.
2. Mass congressional movement in provinces like Tilak in Mumbai.
3. Economic critique to gain popular support.

D. Navroji : Poverty & un-British rule in India 1904

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4. Progressive policies : Indian factories Act-1881 to ban child labour below 7y.

5. Indianisation of British Govt :
↳ SP Sinha : law member of Viceroy
↳ 1909 ~~was~~ Indian Council Act.

6. Unity between moderates - Extremists
↳ Swadeshi agitation 1905
↳ mass people movement

↳ Thus, INC gave new energy of political consciousness among Indians to rise up and agitate for their political rights & freedom. It was the political life-breath of nation.

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4. Germany was remarked as the sole perpetrator of WWI and forced to pay damages under Versailles Treaty 1918 to Allied powers.

policy of appeasement by Allied powers

1. Too much was repayment cost of 6bn £ by Germany alone.
2. Germany was a big market for exports by Allied powers.
3. Germany as large reserves of coal, iron - RUHR
↳ vital for Global industrialisation

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<p>4. Inflation, families in <u>Germany</u> due to falling <u>currency</u></p> <p>5. <u>appeasement</u> policies: <u>US</u> came out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - with <u>DOWES PLAN</u> - gave \$ <u>loans</u> - <u>Allied</u> powers reduced <u>war payments</u> to $\frac{1}{3}$ i.e. 2bn £. <p>- <u>Munich conference</u> 1938: Hitler took away the <u>Sudetenland</u> & then overran entire <u>Czechoslovakia</u></p> <p>- <u>Allied</u> powers didn't condemn <u>NAZI</u> <u>holocaust</u> of Jews etc.</p> <p>- <u>Spanish revolution</u> 1938: acted as dress rehearsal for <u>WWII</u></p> <p>All these factors led to <u>WW II</u>:</p> <p>1. Rise of <u>fascism</u> in Italy, <u>Nazism</u></p>		
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1. In Germany.
↳ extreme Nationalism, anti Imperialism

2. Germany wanted to avenge Versailles treaty → invaded POLAND, FRANCE

3. wanted to regain oversea colonies
↳ Cameroun etc.

4. expansion of living space - LEBENSRAUM

5. integration & creation of IIIrd reich
↳ Austrian-Hungary empire with Germany

6. Bolstered the rise of Japan - invasion of Manchuria, East China etc.

7. Failure of League of Nations; Geneva Protocol - due to US, USSR staying away from it.

Thus, appeasement of Germany bolstered the Hitler's vision of Aryan supremacy and clash for imperial & democratic ideologies.

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15.

French revolution 1789 was the world's 1st citizen led mass revolt against a monarchical regime. It sowed the ideas of DEMOCRACY.

It was a beacon of light:

1. Against curia, clergy, nobles
oppressive religious policies
↳ vesters of testament etc.
2. Against aristocratic privileges
↳ i.e. feudal system : of labour, serfdom etc.
- ↳ turning nobles, curia as slaves
3. Against monarchical tyranny

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↳ excessive taxation
↳ inequality in economy; social discrimination
↳ oppression of minorities; no accountability of rulers.

4. rise of Nation making in Europe
Italy 1870, Germany 1871
↳ driven by French revolutionary councils ideas

However, it failed to liberate France

1. rise of Maximilian Robespierre
↳ reign of terror 1792-94
Jacobin regime.

2. 2 Constitutions & confusion led to rise of Napoleon Bonaparte

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3. Rise of Revolutionary Wars by France
↳ diverted attention from Agric reforms etc.

4. Napoleonic Wars in Egypt, Italy, Russia (1800-15) → instability in France

5. Constant revolutionary uprisings:
France ~~1830~~ 1830 : citizen-king concept
1850 : demand for universal adult suffrage, jobs, etc.

Thus, all these uprisings provided ground for WWII which further led to huge infrastructural & human loss in France. However, today, we cherish the ideals of French liberty, equality & fraternity for modern Democracy.

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16. Vietnam War was a proxy war between Communist & Capitalist forces in Vietnam between 1960-75 at the peak of COLD WAR.

As an anti-colonial resistance:

1. to liberate from French colonisation
2. self rule for Vietnamese.
3. led by Ho Chi Minh = local leaders.
4. supported by outside forces
Vietnam locals: Russian support
French colonial: US support.

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It ended as humiliation of capitalist bloc

1. Worst defeat of USA - lost over 20K soldiers - more than in WWI, II
2. world wide condemnation of USA govt.
3. failure of UNSC - due to veto abuse by Russia, US etc.
4. rise of Communist Vietnam as a unified nation
↳ unlike Korea division.
5. Communist bourgeoisie between China, Russia etc.
6. withdrawal of France, USA Army in 1975
↳ without any final settlements

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post Vichyan war impact:

1. rise of Communist ideologies
↳ Cambodia, Vietnam regimes.
2. rise of Nationalist movements
↳ Iran revolution 1979
3. Afghan invasion by Russia in USSR 1979-89.
4. Shift to Middle East proxy war
Iran-Iraq war
↳ Russia / USSR support. ↳ USA support.

Thus, Vichyan war collapsed the myth of American military supremacy but continued to stage communist revolutions around the world, & COLD WAR race.

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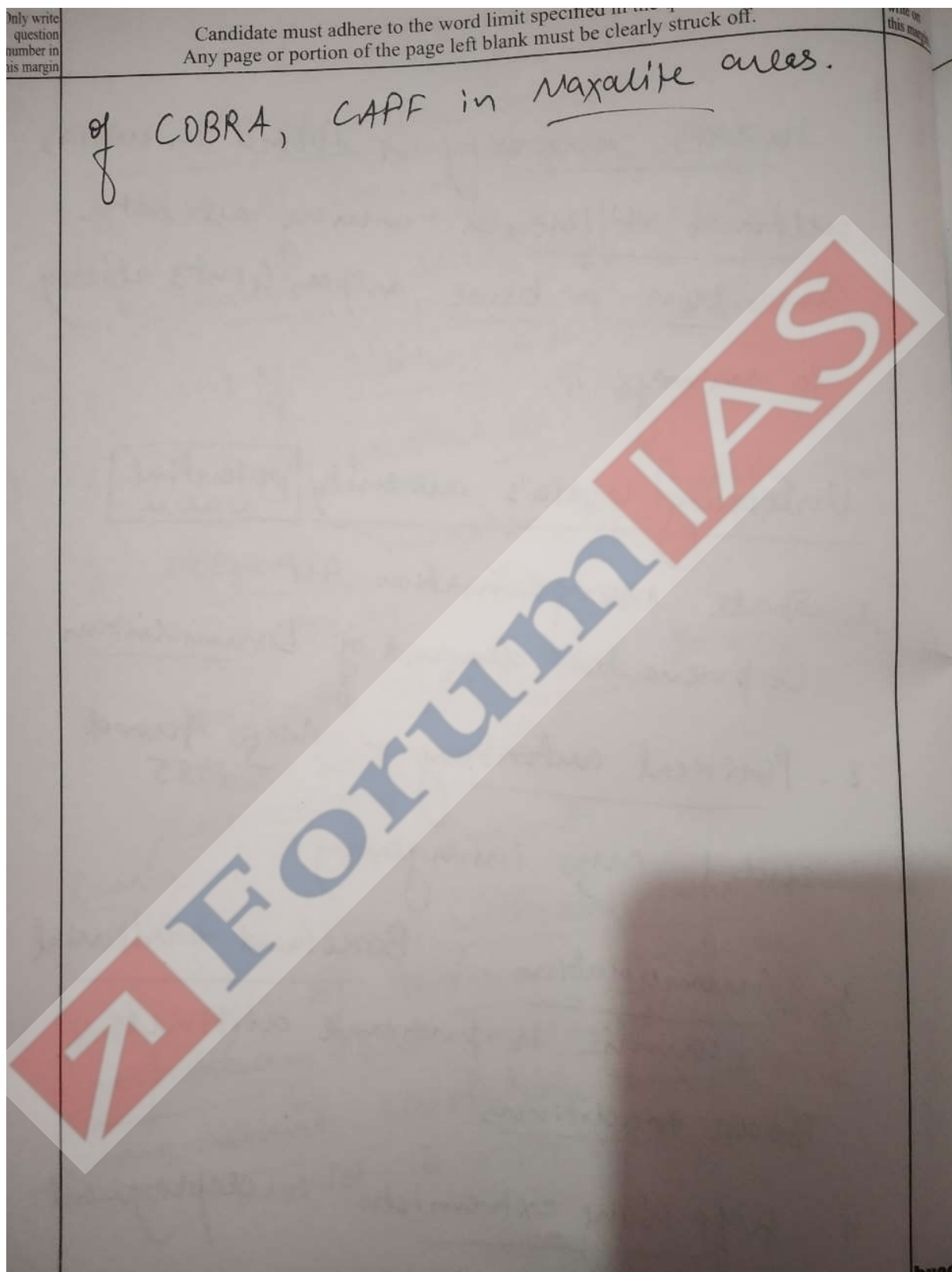
India's diversity is rooted in India's cultural differences which act both as a boon or bane, as per Govt's ability to manage it.

Unlocking India's diversity potential value:

1. State reorganisation Act 1956
↳ prevented demand of Draavidistan
2. Political autonomy - Mizo Accord 1985
ended Mizo insurgency
3. Accommodation : Bodoland territorial council to preserve distinct Bodo traditions
4. Left wing extremists : deployment

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18.

Fertility rate refers to the actual reproductive performance i.e. no of children that a woman bears in her lifetime.

NFHS V : TFR of India = 2.0
↳ Replacement level = TFR = 2.1

Reasons :

I. SOUAK

1. child marriage
frequent in UP, Bihar
(40% total)

2. low literary rates

UP: women = 56%.

Bihar: 63% ; women = 46%.

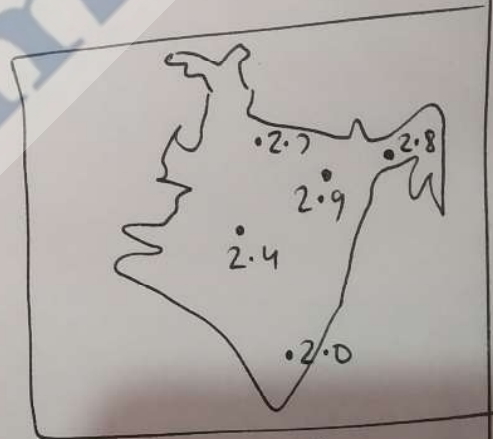


fig. regional variations in TFR

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3. poor health infra - high IMR

MMR

states like MP IMR = 46

Economic

1. poverty : more children → more working hands.

2. lack of contraceptives usage
NFHS Bihar 40-1. only

Consequences : 1. high levels of stunting
under nutrition
Bihar: 48-1. children are stunted

2. overburdened infrastructure - schools, hospitals, etc.

3. lack of jobs → migration from UP, Bihar

4. disguised employment in Agriculture
↳ child labour

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5. poor maternal health : NPMS
57.1. Indian women (15-50y) are anaemic

Need of population control law :

1. Jaya Jaitley Committee : Min. marriage
age of girls be raised to 21y.

2. Amend / new NPP to focus on education, skill development

3. Raise health GDP expenditure to 2.5-1.40P.

4. Family planning measures; incentives
like 2 child policy 'Assam' - Govt jobs etc

Thus, we need to see fertility rate both from demographic advantage as well as disaster for effective management via National law.

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19. Urbanization refers to the rise of towns, cities, industrial means of production i.e. shift away from rural hinterland.

New challenges

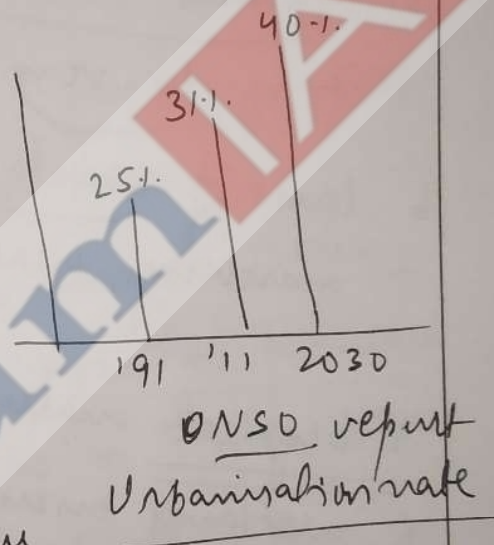
I. SOCIAL

1. informalisation of economy

↓ wages
↓ no labour rights

2. slum formation : No WASH facilities
↳ poverty, illiteracy, etc

3. migration from rural areas -



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wage saturation; migrant crisis covid 19

4. Women issues: trafficking, prostitution,

↳ wage labour

5. Manual casual labour in construction etc. ↳ very low wages, etc.

6. lack of social security net - PDS, housing, health care etc.

Ecological challenges

1. wetland encroachment: cremation floods 2015

2. deforestation - Aarey forests Mumbai

3. pollution: vehicles, industries etc

4. waste generation, toxic gases released on burning (dioxins, furans) etc.

↳ Delhi Ghaziपुर lanafin

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- 5. Groundwater pressure: Urban areas meet 50% of water needs.
- 6. Contamination of surface water
 - ↳ waste discharge, industrial effluents.

Solutions

- 1. Govt steps like ONDC for PDS, Ayushman Bharat (health).
- 2. Monalla clinics model - Delhi
- 3. Urban forestry - Miyawaki technique
- 4. Urban Muzega as in Tamil Nadu.
- 5. Skill development, local arts, craft promotion - AJEEVKA relas
- 6. PLI schemes - to create jobs in manufacturing.

↳ Urbanisation needs to be balanced socially & ecologically, to make it sustainable in long run.

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10%

20. NCRB 2021 reported rise of ~~30%~~ against in crimes of sexual violence against children.

Reflection of declining moral standards

1. children being misused by elders
2. against children innocence, trust among elders.
3. children as a means to end sexual urges.

Reasons for rise in cases:

1. poor parental attention due to Urbanisation.
2. trust break down by closed relatives.

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3. Informal economy - employs child labour

4. poor law sanction : POCSO 2012
↳ 90-1. cases are pending.

5. poor child socialisation
↳ lack of children sexual rights in education curriculum

6. COVID 19 : particularly tribal children exploitation by employers
↳ migrant children to earn living.

Measures to tackle this:

1. child policing : at district level - AP model

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ii. educational awareness among children.

iii. strict implementation of POCSO 2012

iv. child welfare courts to look after trafficked children.

v. involve NGOs in generating awareness
↳ Baampan Baanoo Andolan

vi. Police sensitisation to deal with children.

Thus children need to be protected against sexual violence to secure our Nation's future and build an ethical child friendly society.

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