

TEST CODE : 5 1 4 2 4

FIAS - MGP 2022 (C-9) - Sectional Test #8

ForumIAS

GENERAL STUDIES

Name Of Candidate	Saishvi Bhatt	
Roll No.	35299	Date: 3-09-22

Time Allowed: Three Hours

Maximum Marks: 250

INDEX TABLE			INSTRUCTION	
Q. No.	Max. Marks	Marks Obtained		
1			1. Please do furnish Name, Email, Roll No and Mobile in the answer sheet.	
2			2. There are TWELVE questions printed in ENGLISH & HINDI, all questions are compulsory.	
3			3. The number of marks carried by a question/part is indicated against it.	
4			4. Answers must be written in the medium authorized in the admission Certificate, which must be stated clearly on the cover of this Question-Cum-Answer (QCA) Booklet in the space provided.	
5			5. Word limit in questions, if specified, should be adhered to. Any page or portion of the page left blank in the Question-Cum Answer Booklet must be clearly Struck off.	
6				
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12			Any specific messages for ForumIAS Mentors/ Evaluators with respect to your copy? Write it here.	
13			How to cut short time	
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20				
Total:	250			
Evaluator's Discretion:			For Student Only	
			Start Time 11:15 A.M.	End Time 2:45
Total Marks:			Mode Of Examination:	Online <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Offline <input type="checkbox"/>
Evaluator's Discretion: This is the marks awarded at the discretion of the evaluator based on your overall impression, on the basis of (but not limited to) your handwriting, presentation, use of diagrams, flowcharts, facts and figures or absolutely anything that he/she liked in your copy.			For Office Use Only	
			ECN CODE:	EG:
			Evaluation Date:	

Note: You can discuss your evaluated copy with the Mentor. Raise a ticket from your portal to schedule a mentor call or visit the offline centre to meet mentor (all 7 days, Timings - 11 AM to 6 PM). Further, if you are unsatisfied with the evaluation, you can seek re-evaluation of the copy.

Parameters	Excellent	Very Good	Good	Average	Poor	Very Poor
Language						
Structure						
Presentation						
Handwriting						
Content						
Attempt						

ADDITIONAL REMARKS

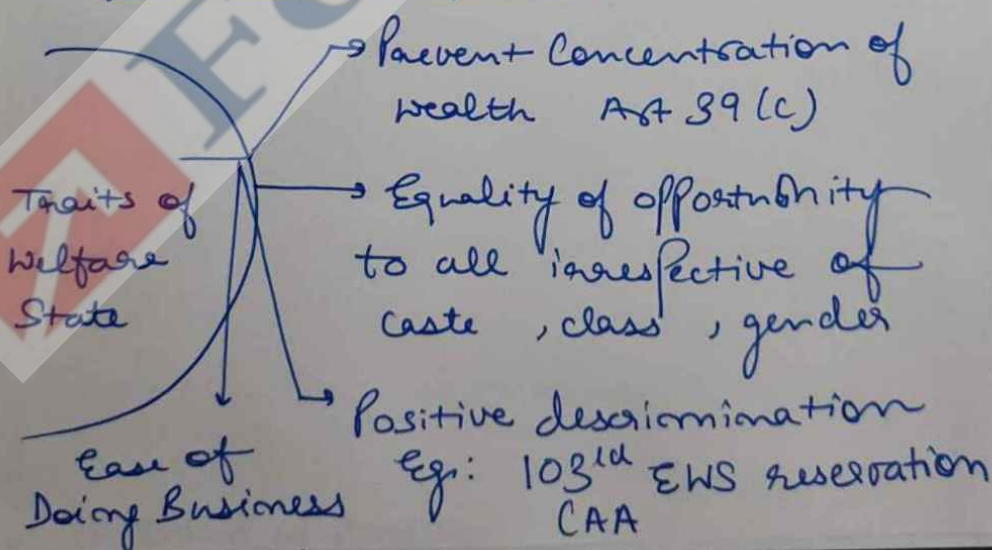
Section - A

Q.1) a) Ethical governance is the foundation of a welfare state. Identify essential ethical traits of a welfare state. Discuss ways and means to promote ethics in governance. (10 marks, 150 words)

नैतिक शासन एक कल्याणकारी राज्य की नींव है। एक कल्याणकारी राज्य के आवश्यक नैतिक लक्षणों की पहचान करें। शासन में नैतिकता को बढ़ावा देने के तरीकों और साधनों पर चर्चा करें। (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

A welfare state is driven by Socialistic pro-poor objectives. It balances all aspects of the state to ensure welfare of all.

Ethical governance is a pro-active and participatory governance whose objective is to formulate people centric policies.



Ethical governance as foundation of welfare state :-

- ▷ Participatory governance - 73rd CAA
- ▷ Compassionate Administration - Eg: Compassionate Kogi Khode
- ▷ Legislative Responsibility : Eg: MPLADS.

Ways To Promote Ethical governance

ARC 2 recommends :-

- ▷ Citizen Charter should be made legal and mandatory (Eg: Meghalaya)
- ▷ Induction training of Administrators to shed hedonism
- ▷ Gender Diversity in governance Eg Women Reservation in Parliament Bill, 2013
- ▷ Transformative Constitution Eg SC in Navtej Singh Johar case decriminalised Sec 377.

Ethical governance is base on which welfare state lies.

Feedback

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b) Effective public service delivery requires a citizen centric system. Citizen's Charter is seen as an important tool to ensure such a system, but it is not achieving its objectives. Why? Discuss measures to make it more effective? (10 marks, 150 words)

प्रभावी सार्वजनिक सेवा वितरण के लिए नागरिक केंद्रित प्रणाली की आवश्यकता होती है। इस तरह की व्यवस्था को सुनिश्चित करने के लिए सिटीजन चार्टर को एक महत्वपूर्ण उपकरण के रूप में देखा जाता है, लेकिन यह अपने उद्देश्यों को प्राप्त नहीं कर पा रहा है। क्यों? इसे और अधिक प्रभावी बनाने के उपायों पर चर्चा करें? (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Public Service Delivery, to be effective needs to provide demand based quality goods in a timely manner.

In this way, Citizens forms the basis and hence it should be Citizen Centric.

Citizen Charter is a document enlisting services standards, quality and grievance mechanism.

Features of Citizen Charter :

- ▷ Public consultation
- ▷ Value for their time & money
- ▷ Service improvement based on feedback.

Failure of Citizen Charter in its Objectives

- ▷ It is Top-down (manager's charter)
- ▷ Not available in regional language
- ▷ Sometimes services provided are not even demanded.
- ▷ Lack of Awareness [less than 10% citizens are aware]

Measures

- ▷ Give Citizen charter a Legal Backing and make it mandatory
- ▷ Kerala has come up with Public Service Bill
- ▷ Regular Public Consultation Eg. Tam Bhagidari - Delhi

Citizen Centric governance and service delivery cannot stay aloof from Citizens - "The real masters"

Feedback

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Value Addition
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Q.2) a) Conscience keeps ethics from fading when faced with a tough decision. Discuss in context of civil servants. (10 marks, 150 words)

जब किसी कठिन निर्णय का सामना करना पड़ता है तो अंतरात्मा की आवाज़ नैतिकता को लुप्त होने से बचाती है। सिविल सेवकों के संदर्भ में चर्चा कीजिए। (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Conscience is a moral intellect.
It is an inner voice that guides us through right / wrong.

Conscience keeps Ethics from fading.

- ▷ It helps in making rational & Emotionally intelligent decision. Eg: Civil servant asked to empty a slum area in winters without rehabilitation.
- ▷ It prevents Conflict of Interest Eg: Preferring an efficient tender over Kins tender.
- ▷ It helps tide away Political Seniority nexes Eg: Ashok Khemka

▷ It helps see a situation from multiple angles Eg: Not ill treating migrants illegally breaking lockdown to move back of hometown.

▷ It ensures loyalty to citizens over loyalty to a group or community
Eg: In a communally sensitive case, taking decision based on rule of law.

However, sometimes conscience can be guided by religion or group loyalties wherein it may not lead to ethical administration. Hence, A civil servant must first be guided by social justice and law of the land.

Feedback

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b) What are the various conflicts of values that civil servants face while performing their duty? How can such conflicts be resolved? Discuss with illustrations. (10 marks, 150 words)

सिविल सेवकों को अपने कर्तव्य का पालन करते समय मूल्यों के विभिन्न संघर्षों का सामना करना पड़ता है? ऐसे संघर्षों को कैसे सुलझाया जा सकता है? दृष्टान्तों के साथ चर्चा करें। (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Conflict of values may take place in Civil Services where they have to deal with dynamic events. Sometimes against their conscience.

Some of them are as follows:-

▷ Personal values vs. Professional values

Eg: An ideal wife giving time to her family but an ideal officer has to be ~~at~~ present 24x7.

▷ Loyalty vs. Formalistic Impersonality

Eg: A civil servant personally may feel heterosexuality is ~~prescribe~~ prescribable in religion but has to be neutral towards homosexual citizens.

▷ Objectivity vs Subjectivity

Ep: Thakurhand DM denied PDS to tribals without Aadhar leading to hunger death.

▷ Loyalty to seniors vs Conscience

Ep: A civil servant ordered to demolish Gwin Tower because it is illegal but she is having Environmental concerns.

How To resolve:

- ▷ Meditate - To clear conscience
- ▷ Work Life Balance
- ▷ ARC2 recommends - Codifying Code of Ethics just like Code of conduct
- ▷ Neutrality and Impartiality by understanding other communities
- ▷ All India Outlook of Bharat Darshan

Q.3) a) Differentiate between accountability and answerability.

Feedback

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Structure/ Presentation	
Question Interpretation	
Content	
Value Addition	
Total	

Q.3) a) Differentiate between accountability and responsibility. Do you think responsibility without accountability is meaningful?
(10 marks, 150 words)

जवाबदेही और जिम्मेदारी के बीच अंतर कीजिए। क्या आपको लगता है कि जवाबदेही के बिना जिम्मेदारी सार्थक है?
(10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Accountability

- ▷ It is formal answerability
- ▷ Not fulfilling it can be penal offence
- ▷ It is a part of professional ethics

Eg: Code of ^{conduct} Ethics violation would lead to suspension

Responsibility

- ▷ It is a moral Obligation
- ▷ It is not subject to penalty
- ▷ It is a part of personal Ethics

Eg: Code of Ethics based behavior is responsibility of all.

Is Responsibility without Accountability meaningful?

▷ Responsibility is followed by Accountability
 ▷ A bureaucrat who is responsible with his money will utilise Public fund effectively

▷ Accountability gives tangible benefits

▷ Accountability can be observed through RTI, social audit and hence checked.

▷ Accountability acts as a legal deterrent to prevent corruption

however responsibility forms the basis of accountability otherwise irresponsible person can hide non accountability by false means hence two complement each other.

b) Many examples
 portant for an
 services

Feedback

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b) Many examples of 'living the values' can be drawn from Swami Vivekananda's life, which are important for any civil servant. Highlight such values and illustrate how they can help in achieving civil services' objectives. (10 marks, 150 words)

स्वामी विवेकानंद के जीवन से 'मूल्यों को जीने' के कई उदाहरण लिए जा सकते हैं, जो किसी भी सिविल सेवक के लिए महत्वपूर्ण हैं। ऐसे मूल्यों पर प्रकाश डालें और बताएं कि ये सिविल सेवाओं के उद्देश्यों को प्राप्त करने में कैसे मदद कर सकते हैं। (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Swami Vivekananda was an epitome of rationality, empathy, pluralism and scientific temper.

These are the same quality and objective of people and proactive civil services. Hence such values are important:—

▷ Service Motive - "Service to jiva is Service to Shiva" - For Eg: Armstrong Banne because of service motive got a road built through crowd fund

▷ Rationality - This helps in doing away with conflict of interest as decisions are based on law of land Eg: DRoopa

Karnataka IPS, got removed the public vehicles illegally parked at Ex CM residence.

▷ Scientific Temper - It ensures civil servant adapt to changes like IT4.0

AI Ep: Bureaucrats used blockchain to digitise land records under E-Bhoomi Project

▷ Reinclusion - "Swami Vivekananda's speech "Brothers and Sisters" helps a civil servant keep off gender discrimination, casteism away.

Swami Vivekananda is a symbol of "Young India" and so it the steel frame of the country.

Q.4) a) Civil servants should write why bureaucratic approach you agree that the pr...

Feedback

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Q.4) a) Civil servants should work for a cause and not for applause. In light of this statement, examine why bureaucratic anonymity is considered a foundational value for a civil servant. How far do you agree that the principle of bureaucratic anonymity has been diluted in the age of social media?
(10 marks, 150 words)

नौकरशाहों को सराहना के लिए नहीं बल्कि मकसद के लिए काम करना चाहिए। इस कथन के आलोक में, परीक्षण करें कि नौकरशाही अनामिता को एक सिविल सेवक के लिए एक मूलभूत मूल्य क्यों माना जाता है। आप कहीं तक सहमत हैं कि सोशल मीडिया के युग में नौकरशाही अनामिता के सिद्धांत को कमजोर कर दिया गया है?
(10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Anonymity means formulating and implementing policies without much show in the public. Thus civil servant works for cause while public representative works in public.

Why is it foundational value.

- ▷ It helps in taking neutral decisions
- ▷ It prevents important information from getting leaked. Thus Secrecy
- ▷ It prevents Conflict of interest
- ▷ Lowers charges of corruption.
- ▷ Rational and balanced view towards Subjects

Dilution of Bureaucratic Anonymity due to Social media.

- ▷ Criticism: Bureaucrats are openly criticising state on twitter
- ▷ Personal life getting into professional
friendship photos of bureaucrats
confers revolving instead of
other issues.
- ▷ Political Loyalty - Bureaucrats are
seen favouring a party for
future prospects.

However, social media is a part
 of Freedom of speech and expression
 hence bureaucrats in their personal
level have a right to be active
 Also social media can be used
 for campaigning against social evils
information dissemination etc.

b) The recent Covid 19
 Define the concept
 हाल ही में
 परिभाषित

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b) The recent Covid 19 pandemic has reinvigorated the debate about 'compassionate capitalism'. Define the concept and explain its importance in the present times. (10 marks, 150 words)

हाल ही में कोविड-19 महामारी ने 'दयालु पूंजीवाद' के बारे में बहस को फिर से मजबूत कर दिया है। इस अवधारणा को परिभाषित करें और वर्तमान समय में इसके महत्व की व्याख्या करें। (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Compassionate Capitalism means business with a purpose. It is responsible profit making where firms share some responsibility towards society.

Covid-19 saw many firms donating money for covid-relief at PMRF, PMcares while on other hand we could see firms fighting for patent protections.

Importance of compassionate Capitalism

▷ Ethical business - Business firms have positive role to play in society
Eg: Tobacco & Drugs Giant CVS planned to stop selling Tobacco

- ▷ Responsibility : Firms too are a part of the environment Ep: Nike raised concerns of Chinese Sweat Shops
- ▷ Growing Inequality - Following Gandhi's Trusteeship and giving charities allocating CSR for poor's upliftment. Ep: Agam Kaurji
- ▷ Digital Divide - Businesses must + transfer technology to ensure Digital Access to All Ep: South Africa e-Network Project
- ▷ Climate Change - Global firms have moral obligation to ensure clean technology and green energy adaptation Ep: Bayer Singh shifted to Paper Packing

Compassionate Capitalism will build a Compassionate society.

Q.5) What does each of the following mean?
a) "Individualism"
b) "Despoticism"

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Q.5) What does each of the following quotation mean to you?

a) "Individuals should cultivate noble traits so that socio-political organizations are free from highly despicable men." - Thirukkural
(10 marks, 150 words)

निम्नलिखित में से प्रत्येक उद्धरण आपके लिए क्या मायने रखता है?

a) "व्यक्तियों को महान गुणों का विकास करना चाहिए ताकि सामाजिक-राजनीतिक संगठन अत्यधिक निंदनीय पुरुषों से मुक्त हो सकें।" - तिरुक्कुरल
(10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Noble traits like selflessness, honesty, integrity, truthfulness are resonating variables whose impact is beneficial not just for individual but also for socio-political organisations.

△ noble traits are cultivated from primary socialisation
Ep: Gandhiji used his religious knowledge to stay non violent.

△ When they are cultivated they

Create an integral and honest workforce.

Why do socio-political organisations get occupied with deficable men :-

- ▷ money and muscle power.
- ▷ Through corruption, freebies & false promises

Thus to ensure noble men come in organisations we need to ensure clean politics, strong institutions (CVC, CBI) and a positive work culture

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b) "Integrity is the choice between what is convenient and what is right." (10 marks, 150 words)

b) 'सत्यनिष्ठा क्या सुविधाजनक है और क्या सही है, के बीच का चुनाव है।' (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Integrity is standing by what one says and does. It is being honest, responsible and tactful at all times.

It is a choice between what is convenient and what is right.

▷ Sometimes lying can be convenient but integrity shuns it. Eg: Sarga lying to parents to save us from scoldings.

▷ Convenience is when you are gambling resources but integrity goes the simple way.

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Ex: Narayan musthy once said that he still cleans his washroom on his own.

△ Convenience is when you are going for greatest good & not what is right. Ex: Schindler in Nazi Germany lied to Nazis to save lives of his jew workers

△ Convenience is not when you follow Gandhiji three monkeys and to whistle blow any corrupt practice. Ex: Styendra Nath Dubey

Whose Integrity is the greatest virtue of all times.

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Q.6) a) Ethics in international relations is a myth, only national interest determines the foreign policy. How far do you agree with this statement? Discuss with suitable illustrations.

(10 marks, 150 words)

a) अंतरराष्ट्रीय संबंधों में नैतिकता एक मिथक है, केवल राष्ट्रीय हित ही विदेश नीति को निर्धारित करता है। आप इस कथन से कितना सहमत हैं? उपयुक्त दृष्टान्तों के साथ चर्चा करें।

(10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Ethics in International Relations
deals with common global
issues with a cosmopolitan view

Today unfortunately national
interest are seen.

▷ Rise of Realistic Foreign Policies -

Nations staying neutral in Russia
Ukraine war for their national
interest eg: Energy.

▷ Nations Guided by selfish inward
looking sentiments - Eg: US in 2019
decided to move out of Paris
Agreement

- △ Rise of greed for territory - Eg: India China LAC standoff and Chinese 5 finger policy.
 - △ Dilution of trusteeship - Eg: During Covid-19 developed nations practised vaccine nationalism
 - △ No veil of Justice and ignorance - Eg: Nations going for friend shoring under IPEP
- However, there are still instances where global ethics played a role like, India's Vaccine Maitri during Covid-19 and initiatives like CDRI ISA OSOWG are some examples of responsible and egalitarian foreign policy based on selfless motives

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b) It is not power, but fear that corrupts. Fear of losing power corrupts those who wield it and fear of the scourge of power corrupts those who are subject to it. Examine the statement in context of political corruption. (10 marks, 150 words)

यह सत्ता नहीं है, बल्कि भय है जो भ्रष्ट करता है। सत्ता खोने का डर उन्हें भ्रष्ट कर देता है जो इसे इस्तेमाल करते हैं और सत्ता के संकट का डर उन्हें भ्रष्ट कर देता है जो इसके अधीन हैं। राजनीतिक भ्रष्टाचार के संदर्भ में इस कथन का परीक्षण करें। (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Power is an authority that gives the powerholder a legitimacy to exercise it over others sometimes even without consent

As per Transparency International's Corruption Perception Index 2020, India ranked 71

Reason for rise of Political Corruption

▷ Fear of Losing Power

- To stay in power parties give ticket to criminals who have high winnability
- Rise of politico-administrative-police nexus that acts as glass ceiling for the honest

→ Once in power high headedness and elitism arises which prevents one to lose it at any cost.

△ Fear of scrouge of power.

→ Candidate luring voters through freebies to come to power

→ legislators getting horse traded to ruling party to taste power

→ Politico-Bureaucratic tussel over sensitive issues like MPLADS to gain success by twisting rule of law.

Thus it is rightly said power corrupts and absolute power corrupts absolutely

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c) Ethical work culture increases employee job satisfaction and ensures organizational success. Elaborate. In what ways can ethical culture be incorporated in an organization?

(10 marks, 150 words)

नैतिक कार्य संस्कृति कर्मचारी की नौकरी की संतुष्टि को बढ़ाती है और संगठनात्मक सफलता सुनिश्चित करती है। सविस्तार वर्णन करें। एक संगठन में नैतिक संस्कृति को किन तरीकों से शामिल किया जा सकता है?

(10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Work Culture is the values, principles and conduct an organisation holds. It is crucial to have an ethical work culture for the satisfaction of all stakeholders like employers, employees, customers etc.

Need for Ethical Work Culture.

▷ Positivity - It brings motivation in employee to work. Ex: Incentives for good performance.

▷ Consumers Trust - As per study by Nielson more than 60% customers prefer to buy from ethical organisations.

- ▷ Investors confidence - It leads to capital inflows. Eg: Wipro never had trouble in arranging capital.
- ▷ Good relation with government - Such organisations are preferred by govt for PPP Projects. Eg: Adani, Tata

Days to incorporate Ethical Culture

- ▷ Codify code of ethics
- ▷ Inclusive work Environment - Eg: Era Singh Dm appointed Transgender in her office
- ▷ Balance rigidity and openness - Ask for opinions across the vertical hierarchy
- ▷ For Lead of the land - For Eg: ICC under SOLOWAA Act, Corporate social responsibility

Feedback

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Section - B

Q.7) Mayank, a young government servant, joined the office with great enthusiasm and desire to serve the public. Soon after getting a government job, Mayank got married with Sunita. Sunita is also a government servant who works as a junior engineer in electricity department. But both of them have different postings and work from two different cities, living separately. Mayank has applied for his transfer at times, but, in vain.

Mayank, with his work, is making a great image of himself and is getting appreciation from his peers and seniors. Because of his great performance, he got an important task of auditing the performance of "Housing for all" scheme. The scheme aims to provide affordable housing to the urban poor population. However, his study and research led to some shocking results. He found out that most of the houses are being acquired by relatives of local politicians and government servants.

The deserving urban poor population is still deprived of shelter and this has been the case from past few years. With further investigation, he realized that there is a massive scam involved in it and the poor are being lured and looted. The government is not allotting the completed houses to the beneficiaries. Mayank prepared a file of all the required documents and evidence and went to discuss it with the SDM.

The SDM, a relative of the central government minister, was fully involved in the corruption. Now, to save himself, SDM offers Mayank a deal that if he does not reveal the details of study, Mayank will get a job at the same location as his wife. He is also offered a house from the scheme itself. On the other hand, he was warned that refusal to accept this proposal may entail retaliatory action by SDM against him.

As you are a very good friend of Mayank. He discusses the matter with you, as he is trying for transfer from a long time. In this case answer the following:

- Why such instance of corruption in government programmes are common across the country? How can they be prevented?
- Enumerate various interests involved in this case from the perspective of different stakeholders. What advice will you give to Mayank? (20 marks, 250 words)

एक युवा सरकारी कर्मचारी मयंक बड़े उत्साह और जनता की सेवा करने की इच्छा के साथ कार्यालय में नियुक्त होते हैं। सरकारी नौकरी मिलने के तुरंत बाद मयंक ने सुनीता से शादी कर ली। सुनीता भी एक सरकारी कर्मचारी हैं जो बिजली विभाग में जूनियर इंजीनियर के पद पर कार्यरत हैं। लेकिन दोनों की अलग-अलग पोस्टिंग हैं और दो अलग-अलग शहरों से अलग-अलग रहकर काम करते हैं। मयंक ने कई बार अपने स्थानांतरण के लिए आवेदन किया, लेकिन सारी कवायद व्यर्थ ही रही।

मयंक अपने काम से अपनी एक अच्छी छवि बना रहे हैं और अपने साथियों और वरिष्ठों से सराहना प्राप्त कर रहे हैं। उनके शानदार प्रदर्शन के कारण, उन्हें "सभी के लिए आवास" योजना के प्रदर्शन के ऑडिट का एक महत्वपूर्ण कार्य मिला। इस योजना का उद्देश्य शहरी गरीब आबादी को किफायती आवास प्रदान करना है। हालांकि, उनके अध्ययन और शोध से कुछ चौंकाने वाले परिणाम सामने आए। उन्होंने पाया कि अधिकांश घरों को स्थानीय राजनेताओं और सरकारी कर्मचारियों के रिश्तेदारों द्वारा अधिग्रहित किया जा रहा है।

पात्र शहरी गरीब आबादी अभी भी आश्रय से वंचित है और पिछले कुछ वर्षों से ऐसा ही हो रहा है। आगे की जांच के साथ, उन्होंने महसूस किया कि इसमें बहुत बड़ा घोटाला शामिल है और गरीबों को बहकाया और लूटा जा रहा है।

सरकार लाभार्थियों को पूर्ण मकान आवंटित नहीं कर रही है। मयंक ने सभी जरूरी दस्तावेजों और सबूतों की एक फाइल तैयार की और SDM से इस पर चर्चा करने गए।

केंद्र सरकार के मंत्री के रिश्तेदार SDM पूरी तरह से भ्रष्टाचार में लिप्त थे। अब, खुद को बचाने के लिए, SDM ने मयंक के सामने एक डील पेश की कि यदि वह अध्ययन के विवरण का खुलासा नहीं करते हैं, तो मयंक का स्थानांतरण उसी शहर में कर दिया जायेगा जहाँ उसकी पत्नी कार्यरत है। उन्हें योजना से ही एक घर भी ऑफर किया जाता है। दूसरी ओर, उन्हें चेतावनी भी दी गई है कि इस प्रस्ताव को स्वीकार करने से इनकार करने पर उनके खिलाफ SDM द्वारा जवाबी कार्रवाई की जा सकती है।

क्योंकि आप मयंक के बहुत अच्छे दोस्त हैं। वह आपसे इस मामले पर चर्चा करता है, क्योंकि वह लंबे समय से स्थानांतरण की कोशिश कर रहा है। इस मामले में निम्नलिखित का उत्तर दें :

E. सरकारी कार्यक्रमों में भ्रष्टाचार के ऐसे उदाहरण पूरे देश में आम क्यों हैं? उन्हें कैसे रोका जा सकता है?

a. विभिन्न हितधारकों के दृष्टिकोण से इस मामले में शामिल विभिन्न हितों की गणना कीजिये। साथ ही, आप मयंक को क्या सलाह देंगे?

(20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

Corruption is the misuse of resources held in Public Trust by the servants.

Reasons for rise of such instances :

- ▷ Power Asymmetry - Between People and officials
- ▷ Corrupt Regulatory Institutions - SC once called CBI "caged parrot" It acts as lack of deterrence
- ▷ Legal Loopholes - multiplicity of laws creates crevices to violate it.

▷ Social Acceptance - Rise of sanskritisation of corruption.

▷ Political - Criminalisation of Politics
As per ADR 43/1. Criminals charges
MP in 17th LS

▷ Dilution of values like - Empathy
Gandhian Talisman, trusteeship

Steps to prevent them :

▷ Legal - Strengthen laws like POCA.

▷ Electoral Reforms - EC recommends
Power to deregister CW breaking
candidates

▷ Transparency and Accountability - Eg: Citizen
Charter, laws rules and regulation, RTI

▷ Healthy value based socialisation -
values like selflessness, honesty

(b) As a friend of mayank, it is my duty to show him the ethical path to solve his ethical dilemmas various interest involved:

- ▷ mayank - Private versus professional responsibilities as a husband and as public servant
- ▷ SDM - mayank is obligated to follow order from senior but his inner conscience does not allow for it
- ▷ Utilitarian benefits - mayank can get a house and also desired transfer plus can remain in good books
- ▷ Social Justice - for the poor who need houses more than mayank.

- ▷ Life desire to have good married
a life - work life balance
- ▷ Politician - misuse of Power for
personal gains.

In this situation I would
recommend mayank:-

- ▷ To take written orders from
senior or not to take any
action
- ▷ Persuade senior and politician how
on giving house to poor they can
fulfill manifesto and stay in power
- ▷ Being wife under confidence. Explain her
situation
- ▷ In case Politician and bureaucrats
don't Agree then appeal to senior
- ▷ In case of nexus submit the file
and face consequences.
- ▷ In no case honesty and integrity
must be diluted ✓

Feedback

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Structure/ Presentation
Question Interpretation
Content
Value Addition
Total



Q.8) You are an IFS officer who heads a diplomatic mission in a European country. You live there with your wife and children. Your parents and few of your relatives are also visiting you for vacation. The country is known for its scenic mountains and it is a popular destination for tourists. In an unexpected turn of events, the country in which you are posted has been attacked by its neighbour due to some unresolved bilateral issues. All the major transportation channels have been adversely impacted by the attack. Flights have been cancelled and airspace above the country has been declared unsafe for commercial aircrafts. You have received an urgent communication from New Delhi asking you to prepare a plan for evacuation of Indians from the besieged country. You have been informed that a friendly neighbouring country of India has sought India's help to evacuate its citizens. Due to war, only a limited number of people can be evacuated in one go and multiple rounds would be required for evacuating everyone. You have identified following groups of people who are to be evacuated:

- i. You, your wife, children, parents and relatives.
- ii. Diplomatic staff at the mission.
- iii. Indian tourists visiting the country.
- iv. Indian students studying in the country.
- v. A film crew and actors who were shooting a film in the country. These include some of the biggest names of Bollywood.
- vi. Citizens of the friendly neighbouring country that has requested India's help.

As a civil services officer of the state, what would be the order in which you would evacuate these people and why? Give Justifications.
(20 marks, 250 words)

आप एक IFS अधिकारी हैं जो किसी यूरोपीय देश में एक राजनयिक मिशन के प्रमुख हैं। आप वहां अपनी पत्नी और बच्चों के साथ रहते हैं। आपके माता-पिता और आपके कुछ रिश्तेदार भी छुट्टी पर आपसे मिलने आ रहे हैं। देश अपने सुंदर पहाड़ों के लिए जाना जाता है और यह पर्यटकों के लिए एक लोकप्रिय गंतव्य है। घटनाओं के एक अप्रत्याशित मोड़ में, जिस देश में आप तैनात हैं, उस पर उसके पड़ोसी देश द्वारा कुछ अनसुलझे द्विपक्षीय मुद्दों के कारण हमला कर दिया गया है। हमले से सभी प्रमुख परिवहन चैनलों पर प्रतिकूल प्रभाव पड़ा है। उड़ानें रद्द कर दी गई हैं और देश के ऊपर के हवाई क्षेत्र को वाणिज्यिक विमानों के लिए असुरक्षित घोषित कर दिया गया है। आपको नई दिल्ली से एक तत्काल संदेश प्राप्त हुआ है जिसमें आपसे घिरे हुए देश से भारतीयों को निकालने की योजना तैयार करने के लिए कहा गया है। आपको बताया गया है कि भारत के एक मित्र पड़ोसी देश ने अपने नागरिकों को निकालने के लिए भारत की मदद मांगी है। युद्ध के कारण, एक बार में सीमित संख्या में ही लोगों को निकाला जा सकता है और सभी को निकालने के लिए कई चक्कर लगाने होंगे। आपने लोगों के निम्नलिखित समूहों की पहचान की है जिन्हें निकाला जाना है :

- i. आप, आपकी पत्नी, बच्चे, माता-पिता और रिश्तेदार।
 - ii. मिशन में राजनयिक कर्मचारी।
 - iii. देश का दौरा करने वाले भारतीय पर्यटक।
 - iv. देश में पढ़ रहे भारतीय छात्र
 - v. एक फिल्म क्रू और अभिनेता जो देश में एक फिल्म की शूटिंग कर रहे थे। इनमें बॉलीवुड के कुछ बड़े नाम शामिल हैं।
 - vi. मित्र पड़ोसी देश के नागरिक जिन्होंने भारत से मदद का अनुरोध किया है।
- देश के एक सिविल सेवा अधिकारी के रूप में आप किस क्रम में इन लोगों को निकालेंगे और क्यों? औचित्य दीजिए।
(20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

In the above case study as an IFS officer I am driven by the following values :-

- ▷ National Interest
- ▷ Impartiality b/w relatives, big actors and general citizens.
- ▷ Egalitarianism - Vasudhevo Kutumbakam and evacuate other nationals
- ▷ Responsibility towards staff and colleagues
- ▷ Private Ethics - As a family man I have ethical and moral obligation towards my relatives.

Pros and Cons of Evacuating each 1st:-

1. Family member - In this my responsibility towards kins will be

pre-filled But loyalty towards one's community is against civil services value of neutrality

- 2) Diplomatic Staff - The benefit will be safe evaluation of employees and continuation of work. Cons are that they are equally responsible and duty bound towards this.
- 3) Indian Tourist - It will create a positive outlook and may promote tourism in future. But cons are that they came voluntarily.
- 4) Film crew - It generates revenue for country thus boosting big actors will harmish image of Indian Diplomacy. Cons are it will sideline Theory of Justice.

5) Indian students - They are the future of the country and are minors and vulnerable too. Cons are they are examples of brain drain from nation may promote further brain drain.

6) Nationals of friendly country - It will further improve ties and generate goodwill may even promote India's membership as P5. Cons are realistic foreign Policy goes with Sovereign national interest

my. Having analysed the pros and cons my order would be

1. Evacuate vulnerable nationals
first : It includes minor students

women, children, elderly from all groups of citizens.

2. After that I would evacuate the remaining tourists and film crew
3. Post that I will evacuate Nationals who are vulnerable from other nation
4. I will then evacuate my family and staff and in the end me.

A leader is the one who goes the way, shows the way. India's foreign relations are guided by 'humanism' and national interest. It is also guided by selflessness and global egalitarianism. As IFS this is my duty to uphold these values in my sequence.

Feedback

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Structure/ Presentation
Question Interpretation
Content
Value Addition
Total

Q.9) Rashmi is a young IPS officer who is posted as the SP law and order in a district that has a history of communal clashes. During a cultural event, a political leader made certain controversial comments regarding the religion of another community that can potentially harm communal harmony in the district. The representatives of the aggrieved community met Rashmi with their complaint. An FIR was registered in the matter and the police department promptly started an investigation. During questioning, the accused political leader denied the charges. He claimed that he was exercising his right to freedom of expression and had no intention of hurting anyone's feelings. He even offered to tender an apology if his statement had hurt someone's religious feelings. However, the aggrieved community was not satisfied with this apology and demanded strict action against the accused.

The next day, a video went viral on social media in which the accused political leader can be seen making derogatory statements against another religious faith. However, Rashmi suspects that the video going viral on the internet is a doctored video and someone has mischievously edited it to make it more vitriolic and inflammatory. The video has ignited communal tensions in the district. The accused political leader belongs to an influential community and his community has put their support behind him. Local intelligence has warned that some anti-social elements are trying to use this opportunity to create communal riot in the district. The entire matter has been politicized and is being covered by the national media. In this situation answer the following:

- What differentiates a hate speech from a free speech?
- Why does social media have a very strong influence over the actions and thoughts of its users?
- What is the most suitable course of action for Rashmi in this situation? Justify.

(20 marks, 250 words)

रश्मि एक युवा आईपीएस अधिकारी हैं, जो एक ऐसे जिले में एसपी कानून-व्यवस्था के रूप में तैनात हैं, जहां सांप्रदायिक झड़पों का इतिहास रहा है। एक सांस्कृतिक कार्यक्रम के दौरान, एक राजनीतिक नेता ने दूसरे समुदाय के धर्म के बारे में कुछ विवादास्पद टिप्पणियां कीं जो जिले में सांप्रदायिक सद्भाव को संभावित रूप से नुकसान पहुंचा सकती हैं। पीड़ित समुदाय के प्रतिनिधियों ने अपनी शिकायत लेकर रश्मि से मुलाकात की। इस मामले में प्राथमिकी दर्ज कर पुलिस विभाग ने तत्काल जांच शुरू कर दी है। पूछताछ के दौरान आरोपी राजनीतिक नेता ने आरोपों से इनकार किया। उन्होंने दावा किया कि वह अभिव्यक्ति की स्वतंत्रता के अपने अधिकार का प्रयोग कर रहे थे और किसी की भावनाओं को ठेस पहुंचाने का उनका कोई इरादा नहीं था। अगर उनके बयान से किसी की धार्मिक भावनाओं को ठेस पहुंची हो तो उन्होंने माफी मांगने की भी पेशकश की। हालांकि, पीड़ित समुदाय इस माफी से संतुष्ट नहीं था और आरोपी के खिलाफ सख्त कार्रवाई की मांग की।

अगले दिन, सोशल मीडिया पर एक वीडियो वायरल हुआ जिसमें आरोपी राजनीतिक नेता को एक और धार्मिक आस्था के खिलाफ अपमानजनक बयान देते देखा जा सकता है। हालांकि, रश्मि को संदेह है कि इंटरनेट पर वायरल हो रहा वीडियो एक छेड़छाड़ वाला वीडियो है और इसे और अधिक कटु और भड़काऊ बनाने के लिए किसी ने इसे शरारतपूर्ण तरीके से संपादित किया है। वीडियो ने जिले में सांप्रदायिक तनाव को हवा दे दी है। आरोपी राजनीतिक नेता एक प्रभावशाली समुदाय से ताल्लुक रखता है और उसके समुदाय ने उसे अपना समर्थन दिया है। स्थानीय खुफिया विभाग ने चेतावनी दी है कि कुछ असामाजिक तत्व इस अवसर का उपयोग जिले में सांप्रदायिक दंगा भड़काने के लिए कर रहे हैं। पूरे मामले का राजनीतिकरण किया गया और राष्ट्रीय मीडिया द्वारा इसे कवर किया जा रहा है। इस स्थिति में निम्नलिखित का उत्तर दें :

- एक स्वतंत्र भाषण से घृणास्पद भाषण/हेट स्पीच को क्या अलग करता है?
- अपने उपयोगकर्ताओं के कार्यों और विचारों पर सोशल मीडिया का बहुत मजबूत प्रभाव क्यों है?
- इस स्थिति में रश्मि के लिए सबसे उपयुक्त कार्यवाही का तरीका क्या होगा \ औचित्य सिद्ध करें। (20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

a) Free Speech is the right protected under Article 19. It includes right to freely practise and propagate ones views in the country.

On other hand hate speech is defamatory statement made against an individual or community.

<u>Free Speech</u>	<u>Hate Speech</u>
It is symbol of <u>free expression</u>	It is symbol of <u>hedonism</u> and <u>high headedness</u>
It is exercised to <u>promote</u> free flow of <u>ideas</u> and hence <u>enriches</u> all.	It is meant to <u>hurt</u> <u>sentiments</u> , <u>subjugate</u> other and <u>harass</u> <u>stern</u>
It is protected by <u>law & Democracy</u>	It is exempted and invites <u>penal charges</u> <u>Sec 124A etc</u>

b) Social media is a medium of exercising free flow of ideas through
ICT - Ep: Twitter, Instagram

Reason for its rising influence

- ▷ Echo Chamber - Social media keeps showing data to brainwash people
Ep: Cambridge Analytica's campaign
- ▷ Social Bubble - It radicalises mindset using big data analysis to by not showing a balanced view.
- ▷ Fake News - It has power to circulate fake news in minutes
- ▷ Post Truth - It attacks emotions over facts Ep: ISIS uses doctored videos to radicalise youth

c) As a plural and equalitarian IPS Rashmi is guided by following values :-

1. Emotional Intelligence - in a communally charged up hostile environment
 2. Uphold rule of law - Law protects Article 19 but it has 19(2) which puts restriction to ^{ensure} public order.
 3. Neutrality - Rashmi should be guided by bureaucratic mentality and not favour any community
 4. Social Justice for aggrieved.
 5. Peace and harmony in district.
- most suitable course of action.
- To bring both parties together for

Peaceful resolution of dispute

- ▷ Bring up local religious leaders to pacify respective communities
- ▷ Investigate on circulation of doctored video - Impose Section 144 and Internet shutdown under Indian Telegraph Act to bring spread of fake news under control.
- ▷ Patrolling by Police to create fear in mind of Opponentist members and prevent havoc.
- ▷ Counter Narrative with reasoning & Logic

Controlling disharmony will be Prime Objective. Also Freedom to express comes with exceptions which needs to be protected. The inter religious harmony is of Prime importance and also society must be guided with rationality.

Feedback

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Structure/ Presentation
Question Interpretation
Content
Value Addition
Total



Q.10) You are the district magistrate of Kasigunj. The state government is pushing for digital solutions to improve health care delivery in remote areas. Government has introduced a digital patient registration and management system that can record disease history, prescribed treatment regimen, lab reports etc. The system can be accessed and operated through smart phones connected with the internet.

ASHA workers form the backbone of health and nutrition interventions in rural areas. To ensure that they can buy smart phones and assess the patient registration and monitoring system, the state government has provided a one-time grant of six thousand to them. Government is also providing 1 GB/day high speed data to ASHA workers. However, the new phone and internet is used more for streaming videos or browsing social network sites and after the lockdown, for attending online classes by their children.

To ensure that the phone and internet is being used for its intended purpose, the government has made it mandatory for every ASHA worker to download a new mobile application. The new mobile application allows officials to directly manage devices of ground-level public health workers. The application tracks daily work and provides insights on how a person uses the handset. The ASHA workers have gone on strike against this directive. They allege that the application violates the privacy of women and can monitor their personal conversations, access photographs, and record audio or video through remote access.

The new dispute and strike threaten to derail not only the digitization drive in public health services but also the recruitment of women as ASHA due to misgivings about invasion of privacy and misuse of technology. In this situation, following choices are available to you for resolving the crisis:

- Abandon the requirement for mandatory downloading of the new application on smartphones.
- Stop providing free data to ASHA workers to avoid misuse of government resources.
- Take strict action against ASHA workers who are on strike. Suggest any other possible option(s). Evaluate all of them and suggest the best course of action, giving your reasons for it.

(20 marks, 250 words)

आप काशीगंज के जिलाधिकारी हैं। राज्य सरकार दूर-दराज के इलाकों में स्वास्थ्य सेवाओं को बेहतर बनाने के लिए डिजिटल समाधानों पर जोर दे रही है। सरकार ने एक डिजिटल रोगी पंजीकरण और प्रबंधन प्रणाली शुरू की है जो बीमारी के इतिहास, निर्धारित उपचार व्यवहार, प्रयोगशाला रिपोर्ट आदि को रिकॉर्ड कर सके। प्रणाली को इंटरनेट से जुड़े स्मार्ट फोन के माध्यम से एक्सेस और संचालित किया जा सकता है।

आशा कार्यकर्ता ग्रामीण क्षेत्रों में स्वास्थ्य और पोषण प्रयासों की रीढ़ हैं। यह सुनिश्चित करने के लिए कि वे स्मार्ट फोन खरीद सकें और रोगी पंजीकरण और निगरानी प्रणाली का आकलन कर सकें, राज्य सरकार ने उन्हें छह हजार का एकमुश्त अनुदान प्रदान किया है। सरकार आशा कार्यकर्ताओं को 1 जीबी/दिन हाई स्पीड डेटा भी उपलब्ध करा रही है। हालाँकि, नए फोन और इंटरनेट का उपयोग वीडियो स्ट्रीमिंग या सोशल नेटवर्क साइटों को ब्राउज़ करने और लॉकडाउन के बाद, अपने बच्चों द्वारा ऑनलाइन कक्षाओं में भाग लेने के लिए अधिक किया जा रहा है।

यह सुनिश्चित करने के लिए कि फोन और इंटरनेट का उपयोग अपने इच्छित उद्देश्य के लिए किया जा रहा है, सरकार ने प्रत्येक आशा कार्यकर्ता के लिए एक नया मोबाइल एप्लिकेशन डाउनलोड करना अनिवार्य कर दिया है। नया मोबाइल एप्लिकेशन अधिकारियों को जमीनी स्तर के सार्वजनिक स्वास्थ्य कार्यकर्ताओं के उपकरणों को सीधे प्रबंधित करने की अनुमति देता है। एप्लिकेशन दैनिक कार्य को ट्रैक करता है और इस बारे में अंतर्दृष्टि प्रदान करता है कि कोई व्यक्ति हैंडसेट का उपयोग कैसे करता है। इस निर्देश के विरोध में आशा कार्यकर्ता हड़ताल पर चली गई हैं।

उनका आरोप है कि एप्लिकेशन महिलाओं की गोपनीयता का उल्लंघन करता है और उनकी व्यक्तिगत बातचीत की निगरानी कर सकता है, तस्वीरों तक पहुंच सकता है, और रिमोट एक्सेस के माध्यम से ऑडियो या वीडियो रिकॉर्ड कर सकता है। नए विवाद और हड़ताल से न केवल सार्वजनिक स्वास्थ्य सेवाओं में डिजिटलीकरण अभियान के पटरी से उतरने का खतरा है, बल्कि निजता के हनन और प्रौद्योगिकी के दुरुपयोग के बारे में गलतफहमी के कारण आशा के रूप में महिलाओं की भर्ती भी रुक सकती है।

इस स्थिति में, संकट के समाधान के लिए आपके पास निम्नलिखित विकल्प उपलब्ध हैं :

- 1) स्मार्टफोन पर नए एप्लिकेशन को अनिवार्य रूप से डाउनलोड करने की आवश्यकता को छोड़ दें।
- 2) सरकारी संसाधनों के दुरुपयोग से बचने के लिए आशा कार्यकर्ताओं को मुफ्त डेटा देना बंद करें।
- 3) हड़ताल पर रहने वाली आशा कार्यकर्ताओं के खिलाफ सख्त कार्रवाई करें।

कोई अन्य संभावित विकल्प सुझाएं। इन सभी विकल्पों का मूल्यांकन करें और अपने कारण बताते हुए सर्वोत्तम कार्रवाई का सुझाव दें।
(20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

In the above case there is a violation of govt breach of trust of govt by Asha workers and also misuse of resources. It is also an issue of violation of Privacy and labour force Participation of women values conflicting are :-

- ▷ Privacy vs. Breach of duty
- ▷ Lack of responsibility of ASHA workers towards digitisation drive.
- ▷ Health for all
- ▷ Education and social justice for

Poor children of Asha workers

Evaluating the choices I have:

▷ Abandon the mandatory download of new app

Pros: It will end the strike, I will continue women participation as ASHA, children will get access to education, protect their privacy

Cons: It is succumbing to violators, it is misuse of public fund. It violates duty to protect health of rural people. It may lead to future strikes

▷ Stop providing free data and avoid misuse of govt resources

Pros: It will ensure effective use of public funds, it will

Continue the health for all and
hence promote social justice

Cons: ASHA workers may get de-
motivated to work. might end up
in receding of women from labour
participation. children studies might
get impacted.

△ Take Action against ASHA workers
on strike

Pros It will act as deterrent and
ensure continuance of work.

Cons: Right to peaceful protest is a
fundamental right. It may show
admission in bad light.

Course of Action

△ To pacify protestor, I will talk to
group leaders and bring their

Actual grievances in light

- △ Would Persuade ASHA workers to continue work
- △ See if there is a possibility to increase pay so that there is access to leisure, internet and also children's education are not affected.
- △ This will prevent misuse of funds for health purpose. Also limit the data consumption to less than 1GB and give more data only on request for it.

Regulation should come from within coercive actions like Surveillance should be used only as last resort as it can breach Employer - Employee trust and affect work culture

Feedback

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Structure/ Presentation	
Question Interpretation	
Content	
Value Addition	
Total	

Q.11) The farmer unions in one of the states has called for mass protest owing to large number of arrears/their dues not being paid by the private sugar factories for the last two years. On the day of mass protest, farmers turned up in huge numbers and at several places the protest turned violent. There were instances of stone pelting, vehicle burning etc. The police were not able to control the violent protesters at some places and had to resort to lathi charge. But at one of the places, police resorted to firing in which four farmers were killed. This further aggravated the situation as farmers at other places also resorted to violence to protest against police action.

Looking at the intensity of the situation, under opposition pressure, one of the Minister of the state gave the statement that farmers did not die due to police firing but there were some anti-social elements amongst the protesters who fired in order to create unrest in the state.

This statement of the Minister instead of calming the protesters further angered them as some eyewitness testified to news channels about the deaths being the result of police firing. All this further projected government in bad light and the police action has come under severe criticism by various sections of intelligentsia. The public sentiment has started to sway in favour of the protesting farmers.

There is huge pressure on the government to diffuse the tension, address farmers' grievances and take action against the police personnel involved in firing at the protesters since the protesters have started blocking all the major state highways which has crippled the day-to-day routine of the people of the state. Further, there is danger that the situation may get out of control anytime.

Suppose you are the district magistrate where the incident has taken place:

- You have to address the press conference. What will be your statement to the media if it seeks clarification on whether people died in the police firing as stated by the state minister?
- What are the ethical issues involved in the case?
- What steps will you take to tackle the post-firing situation effectively? (20 marks, 250 words)

पिछले दो वर्षों से निजी चीनी कारखानों द्वारा बड़ी संख्या में बकाया का भुगतान नहीं किए जाने के कारण एक राज्य में किसान संघों ने बड़े पैमाने पर विरोध का आह्वान किया है। बड़े पैमाने पर विरोध के दिन किसान भारी संख्या में पहुंचे और कई जगहों पर विरोध हिंसक हो गया। पथराव, वाहन जलाने आदि की घटनाएं हुईं। पुलिस कुछ स्थानों पर हिंसक प्रदर्शनकारियों को नियंत्रित करने में सक्षम नहीं थी और उन्हें लाठीचार्ज का सहारा लेना पड़ा। लेकिन एक जगह पुलिस ने फायरिंग की जिसमें चार किसान मारे गए। इससे स्थिति और भी विकट हो गई क्योंकि अन्य स्थानों पर भी किसानों ने पुलिस कार्रवाई के विरोध में हिंसा का सहारा लिया।

स्थिति की गंभीरता को देखते हुए विपक्ष के दबाव में राज्य के एक मंत्री ने बयान दिया कि पुलिस की गोलीबारी से किसानों की मौत नहीं हुई है बल्कि प्रदर्शनकारियों में कुछ असामाजिक तत्व हैं जिन्होंने राज्य में अशांति पैदा करने के लिए गोलीबारी की थी।

मंत्री के इस बयान ने प्रदर्शनकारियों को शांत करने के बजाय उन्हें और नाराज कर दिया क्योंकि कुछ चश्मदीदों ने समाचार चैनलों को बताया कि ये मौतें पुलिस फायरिंग का परिणाम हैं। यह सब सरकार को खराब छवि पेश करता है और बुद्धिजीवियों के विभिन्न वर्गों द्वारा पुलिस कार्रवाई की कड़ी आलोचना की गई है। प्रदर्शन कर रहे किसानों के पक्ष में जनता की भावना आनी शुरू हो गई है।

सरकार पर तनाव को दूर करने, किसानों की शिकायतों को दूर करने और प्रदर्शनकारियों पर गोलीबारी में शामिल पुलिस कर्मियों के खिलाफ कार्रवाई करने के लिए भारी दबाव है क्योंकि प्रदर्शनकारियों ने सभी प्रमुख राज्य राजमार्गों को अवरुद्ध करना शुरू कर दिया है, जिसने राज्य के लोगों की दिन-प्रतिदिन की दिनचर्या को पंगु बना दिया है। इसके अलावा, यह खतरा है कि स्थिति कभी भी नियंत्रण से बाहर हो सकती है।

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मान लीजिए कि आप जहाँ घटना हुई है, वहाँ के जिला मजिस्ट्रेट हैं:

- E)** आपको प्रेस कॉन्फ्रेंस को संबोधित करना है। मीडिया के लिए आपका क्या बयान होगा यदि वह इस बारे में स्पष्टीकरण मांगती है कि क्या पुलिस फायरिंग में लोग मारे गए थे? जैसा कि राज्य के मंत्री ने कहा था?
- b)** मामले में शामिल नैतिक मुद्दे क्या हैं?
- c)** फायरिंग के बाद की स्थिति से प्रभावी ढंग से निपटने के लिए आप क्या कदम उठाएंगे? (20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

a) In the press conference, I will be guided with values like justice Non Partisanship, Integrity and trust People's right to know (Article 19, 21) my statement would try to balance political statement and bureaucratic responsibility. I would ~~so~~ sympathise with the farmers who lost their life and would ensure the farming community of a proper political investigation into the matter. I would request media to wait till the enquiry is over and won't be

giving a fleeting statement

b) Ethical Issues involved in the case are :-

1. Social Justice - for farmers who haven't received payment for 2 yrs
2. Sympathy and Empathy towards those who lost lives
3. Right headedness by Police who fired on Protestors and did not follow SOP.
4. Lack of responsibility and accountability of Political representative to tell lies
5. Role of opposition not to pressure but collaborate in times of crises
6. Right to work for daily commuters

7. Transparency in administrative investigation to ensure citizens trust.

8. Public image of workplace is at stake already Public sentiments are against Police brutality

Course of Action:

- ▷ Carry out Press conference and Pacify farmers
- ▷ Persnade leaders that Proper action will be taken against wrongdoers
- ▷ Influence Political representative to give another statement and accept the mistake of not putting facts honestly
- ▷ Carry out mental investigation if Police found guilty, then follow

Service sop

- ▷ Bring this to light of citizens through conference before vested interest misuse it to create hype.
- ▷ Promote stakeholder consultation between government and farmers to ensure confidence build up.
- ▷ Provide alternative route for commuters and if possible work from home to ensure safety and Order.

Right to Peaceful Protest is a Fundamental right but it is important to punish wrongdoers from both sides to ensure trust and truth is upheld

Feedback

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Structure/ Presentation	
Question Interpretation	
Content	
Value Addition	
Total	



Q.12) Lithium is emerging as the new gold in the modern world. It is used extensively in making rechargeable batteries that are used across phones, laptops, electric vehicles etc. As the world is transitioning towards clean energy, demand for lithium is rising exponentially. India is dependent on imports for her lithium needs. Recently, a large lithium deposit has been found during a geological survey in Central India. According to initial estimates, the reserve is large enough to not only fulfill domestic requirements but also leave enough surplus for India to export lithium to other countries. The news of this discovery is covered by national media. This reserve can provide much needed impetus to adoption and development of green energy technologies in the country. Many prominent union ministers have expressed their desire for timely development of lithium mines and claimed that this discovery to be an outcome of their far-sighted governance and development model.

Amit is a senior government official who has been appointed as project development officer for this mining project. During initial assessment of the project, Amit found that the discovered reserve lies inside a forest inhabited by tribals. This is a pristine forest, hitherto untouched by humans, other than indigenous tribal communities. This forest hosts a wide variety of flora and fauna, many of which are endemic. Further, the lithium reserve lies at the foothill of a hillock. This hillock has a small shrine where the deity worshipped by the tribals is located. Lithium mining in this area would mean destruction of forest, blasting of the mountain where shrine of the tribal deity is located and displacement of tribals. The tribal population is against this mining project. They consider this project as an assault on their way of life and culture. Intelligence report suggests that if these tribals are forcefully displaced and their shrine destroyed, they can become easy targets for the Naxal indoctrination and create a security nightmare for the state. On the other hand, Amit is facing political pressure for execution of this project and has been repeatedly reminded that not only this project is of national importance but also can be a stepping stone for his career.

Amit is your colleague and a close friend. He asks you for your advice in this matter. Based on the described situation, help Amit identify various ethical dilemmas in this case. In your opinion, what is the most suitable course of action for Amit? Justify your choice. (20 marks, 250 words)

आधुनिक दुनिया में लिथियम नए सोने के रूप में उभर रहा है। फोन, लैपटॉप, इलेक्ट्रिक वाहनों आदि में उपयोग की जाने वाली रिचार्जबल बैटरी बनाने में इसका बड़े पैमाने पर उपयोग किया जाता है। जैसे-जैसे दुनिया स्वच्छ ऊर्जा की ओर बढ़ रही है, लिथियम की मांग तेजी से बढ़ रही है। भारत अपनी लिथियम जरूरतों के लिए आयात पर निर्भर है। हाल ही में मध्य भारत में एक भूवैज्ञानिक सर्वेक्षण के दौरान बड़ी मात्रा में लिथियम निक्षेप पाया गया है। प्रारंभिक अनुमानों के अनुसार, भंडार न केवल घरेलू आवश्यकताओं को पूरा करने के लिए काफी बड़ा है बल्कि भारत के लिए अन्य देशों को लिथियम निर्यात करने के लिए पर्याप्त अधिशेष भी छोड़ता है। इस खोज की खबर राष्ट्रीय मीडिया द्वारा कवर की गई है। यह भंडार देश में हरित ऊर्जा प्रौद्योगिकियों को अपनाने और विकास के लिए बहुत आवश्यक प्रोत्साहन प्रदान कर सकता है। कई प्रमुख केंद्रीय मंत्रियों ने लिथियम खानों के समय पर विकास की इच्छा व्यक्त की है और दावा किया है कि यह खोज उनके दूरदर्शी शासन और विकास मॉडल का परिणाम है।

अमित एक वरिष्ठ सरकारी अधिकारी हैं जिन्हें इस खनन परियोजना के लिए परियोजना विकास अधिकारी नियुक्त किया गया है। परियोजना के प्रारंभिक मूल्यांकन के दौरान, अमित ने पाया कि खोजा गया भंडार आदिवासियों के निवास वाले जंगल के अंदर है। यह एक प्राचीन जंगल है, जो अब तक स्वदेशी जनजातीय समुदायों के अलावा मनुष्यों से अछूता है। यह जंगल विभिन्न प्रकार के वनस्पतियों और जीवों को होस्ट करता है, जिनमें से कई स्थानिक हैं। इसके अलावा, लिथियम रिजर्व एक पहाड़ी की तलहटी में स्थित है। इस पहाड़ी में एक छोटा मंदिर है जहां आदिवासियों द्वारा पूजे जाने वाले देवता स्थित हैं। इस क्षेत्र में लिथियम खनन का मतलब होगा जंगल का विनाश, पहाड़ को नष्ट करना जहां आदिवासी देवता का मंदिर स्थित है और आदिवासियों का विस्थापन। आदिवासी आबादी इस खनन परियोजना के खिलाफ है।

वे इस परियोजना को अपने जीवन और संस्कृति के तरीके पर हमला मानते हैं। खुफिया रिपोर्ट बताती है कि अगर इन आदिवासियों को जबरन विस्थापित किया जाता है और उनके धर्मस्थल को नष्ट कर दिया जाता है, तो वे नक्सलियों के लिए आसान लक्ष्य बन सकते हैं और राज्य के लिए एक सुरक्षा खतरा पैदा कर सकते हैं। दूसरी ओर, अमित इस परियोजना के क्रियान्वयन के लिए राजनीतिक दबाव का सामना कर रहे हैं और उन्हें बार-बार याद दिलाया गया है कि यह परियोजना न केवल राष्ट्रीय महत्व की है, बल्कि उनके करियर के लिए एक कदम भी हो सकती है।

अमित आपके सहयोगी और करीबी दोस्त हैं। वह आपसे इस मामले में आपकी सलाह मांगते हैं। वर्णित स्थिति के आधार पर, अमित को इस मामले में विभिन्न नैतिक दुविधाओं की पहचान करने में मदद करें। आपकी राय में, अमित के लिए कार्रवाई का सबसे उपयुक्त तरीका क्या है? अपने विकल्प का औचित्य सिद्ध करें।

(20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

The above case is a clear example of ongoing development vs displacement debate

Following Ethical Dilemmas involved

- ▷ Loyalty to Political representative vs Loyalty towards vulnerable tribals
- ▷ Objectivity of getting Lithium and hence economic growth vs Subjectivity of green growth as forest will be cut down
- ▷ Religion vs Scientific Temperament
as place holds economically and technologically important resource but

hosts a deity .

- ▷ Tribal Displacement vs National dependency - India is ^{import} dependent
- ▷ Economy vs Inter Security as tribal could get radicalised and turn to Naxals.

Suitable course :-

- ▷ As a project development officer Armit is duty bound to ensure proper mining of Li reserve
- ▷ He can talk to his seniors to ensure effective rehabilitation and compensation of tribals
- ▷ Also CAMPA funds can be utilised to grow as much forest lost

in nearby area.

△ He can convince tribal leader on feasibility of relocation of tribal deity to another area.

△ Also under District Mineral Foundation fund he can ensure tribal's health and well being is ensured

△ To prevent Radicalisation he can enroll tribals in mining and provide employment also get their children enrolled in nearby Ekshaya school

Justification is that we are a developing nation and import dependent. The world is becoming

measures where supply chain are getting weaponised. Hence it is important to protect self reliance. Also the Lithium reserves can be used for greatest good (Utilitarian) to Promote India's fulfillment of INDC (40% renewable mix) and net zero by 2070.

The response must be soft on tribals and ensure tribal centric relocation to ensure development for all.

Feedback

(For OFFICE use only)

Structure/ Presentation
Question Interpretation
Content
Value Addition
Total