

TEST CODE 6 2 0 3 0 1

FIAS - MGP 2023 - Essay Test (FLT) #1

Time Allowed : Three Hours
समय : तीन घंटे

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Maximum Marks : 250
अधिकतम अंक : 250

ESSAY / निबंध

Name Of Candidate परीक्षार्थी का नाम	Ajay		
Roll No./अनुक्रमांक	1910050095	Medium/माध्यम	English <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> हिंदी <input type="checkbox"/>
Center Code/परीक्षा केंद्र		Date/दिनांक	11.09.2023

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INDEX TABLE / अनुक्रमणिका			INSTRUCTION / अनुदेश	
Q. No. प्र.सं.	Max. Marks अधिकतम अंक	Marks Obtained प्राप्तिक	1. Please do furnish Name, Email, Roll No and Mobile in the answer sheet. कृपया उत्तर-पुस्तिका में नाम, ईमेल, रोल नंबर और मोबाइल नंबर भरें।	
Q.1			2. There are TWO Sections. Each Section has MULTIPLE topics printed in English/Hindi. You have to write on 1 topic from Each part. प्रश्न पत्र में दो खंड हैं। प्रत्येक खंड में अंग्रेजी/हिंदी में बहु-विषय मुद्रित हैं। आपको प्रत्येक भाग में से किसी एक विषय का लेखन करना है।	
Q.2			3. One question in each part is compulsory. प्रत्येक भाग में से एक प्रश्न करना अनिवार्य है।	
Total Marks/कुल अंक			4. The number of marks carried by a question/part is indicated against it. एक प्रश्न/भाग द्वारा किए गए अंकों की संख्या इसके सामने इंगित की गई है।	
Remarks/टिप्पणी :			5. Answers must be written in the medium authorized in the admission Certificate, which must be stated clearly on the cover of this Question-Cum-Answer (QCA) Booklet in the space provided. उत्तर प्रवेश पत्र में अधिकृत माध्यम में लिखे जाने चाहिए, जो कि दिए गए स्थान में इस प्रश्न-सह-उत्तर (क्यूसीए) पुस्तिका के कवर पर स्पष्ट रूप से लिखा जाना चाहिए।	
			6. Word limit in questions, if specified, should be adhered to. प्रश्नों में शब्द सीमा, यदि निर्दिष्ट हो, का पालन किया जाना चाहिए।	
			7. Any page or portion of the page left blank in the Question-Cum Answer Booklet must be clearly Struck off. प्रश्न-सह-उत्तर पुस्तिका में खाली छोड़ा गया कोई भी पृष्ठ या पृष्ठ का भाग स्पष्ट रूप से काट दिया जाना चाहिए।	
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MARKING SCHEME

<i>Parameter/Criteria</i>	<i>Aspects Considered</i>	<i>Total Marks</i>	<i>Essay 1</i>	<i>Essay 2</i>
<i>Basic Format</i>	Introduction + Conclusion	10		
	Body	15		
<i>Content</i>	Data/Facts/Interpretation/ Analysis	25		
<i>Organisation</i>	Flow of ideas/ Absence of Deviation from the topic	25		
<i>Language Skills</i>	Punctuation/Grammar/ Sentence Formation/Spellings	25		
<i>Examiner's Discretion</i>	Perception/ Innovation/ Engaging	25		

<i>Parameters</i>	<i>Very Good</i>	<i>Good</i>	<i>Average</i>	<i>Poor</i>
<i>Coherence</i>				
<i>Language</i>				
<i>Handwriting</i>				
<i>Pre-writing</i>				

<i>Very Good</i>	<i>Good</i>	<i>Average</i>
120 and above	100-120	Below 100



SECTION - A

1. The ultimate renewable energy is the human ingenuity.
मानव प्रतिभा सबसे बेहतर नवीकरणीय ऊर्जा है।
2. Human laws and natural laws mutually reinforce each other.
मानवीय कानून और प्राकृतिक कानून परस्पर एक दूसरे को सुदृढ़ करते हैं।
3. History should be understood as evolution of society.
इतिहास को समाज के उद्भव के रूप में समझा जाना चाहिए।
4. If one has seen further than others it is by standing upon the shoulders of giants.
अगर किसी ने दूसरों से दूर तक देखा है तो यह दिग्गजों के कंधों पर खड़े होने की वजह से है।

Q The ultimate renewable energy is the human ingenuity

It was the time of lower Paleolithic culture period (2.5 million year ago), there emerge Homo Erectus (Human ancestor). They faced extreme winter, food scarcity, frequent animal attack. This led to development of Invention of fire. This human ingenuity helped them survive cold, have good hunt and food. Their number multiplied and they spread across the world. Fast forward in the 21st century

When the world is facing climate change, rising level of pollution, ever rising disaster which is threatening Human civilisation.

This time the same human mind is facilitating modern discovery like Lithium ion battery, Genetically modified crop, Hydrogen fuel to save human civilisation.

Thus we can say inherent human talent is the ultimate renewable energy. It has not got vanished but has progressed leap and bound since the time of arrival of modern homo sapiens on earth. And till today it is advancing in rapid way to guide us in tackling new emerging challenges.

In this essay we will ponder upon what is human ingenuity? How it has manifested itself historically? Why it is called the ultimate renewable energy? Further its relevance in the contemporary time? What are the way to promote and

inculcate the human ingenuity ?

Human ingenuity

Human ingenuity refers to cognitive ability, talent of human brain to respond to the challenge in positive and constructive way. For example during the recent Covid-19 pandemic, the human brilliance helped in development of vaccine in within 1 year which usually take 10 to 15 year. This innovation saved million of human life. Having said that let us see how it has evolved and manifested historically.

Human ingenuity from historical lens

Looking keenly at the finding of Harappa civilisation we will find brass, gold patterns

Urban Settlement, Proper street light, good drainage systems. This highlights the innovative aspect of those people. They developed these to have a better quality of life.

During the time of might period specially AKbar and Jahangir human innovation ~~reached~~ reached new height. The new buildings like Taj mahal, Red Fort, Fatehpur Sikri, new land revenue system, proper espionage system, religious tolerance etc were all product of human thought to ^{better} respond to situation prevailing at that time.

And fast forward, to India's freedom struggle where non-violence, satyagrah, to force britisher withdraw from India. Thus, historically human ingenuity has been ultimate source of energy to tackle difficult situation.

Human brilliance as ultimate renewable energy,

One reason of calling human ingenuity as "ultimate" could be, ^{it} never get finished. It is always with human since birth to death. In this long journey it helps human being become more humane. For instance the development of concept of sustainable development is product of human ingenuity as a answer to climate change, global warming.

Another reason could be it has always progressed and reenergised the way we think about the situation. For example if we look the political sphere we will find world has moved from Anarchy, autocracy to Democracy. This

transition has helped welfare of weaker section, giving voice to voiceless, new war against poverty and hunger as reflected in Sustainable Development Goals.

Human mind has the ability to learn from its past and recalibrate the way to respond to a particular so that same mistake are not committed. For example odisha state response to 2015 super cyclone had 1100 where not a single person lost life compared this to 1999 super cyclone when 10,000 people died. This transformation happened because of learning from past - i.e. to better organise, proper training to people, better co-ordination and more.

Having said that let us see how it is relevant in today time.

Relevance of Human ingenuity in today time

In the present time global atmosphere is witnessing rapid change. As per Intergovernmental panel on climate change sixth assessment report highlight that global temperature will raise above 2°C from pre-industrial level by 2040 if urgent step are not taken. Hence human ingenuity helping through electric vehicles (to reduce air pollution), solar panel (to harness sun energy), wind turbine etc so that we reduce carbon footprint and our way of life become more synchronous to nature.

There is rising tendency of disaster become more frequent and catastrophe. For example recent Morocco 2023 Earthquake where more than 2000 people died. Hence Human innovation

In form of better & structural engineering, green building and urban design, urban forestry through miyawaki technique help to smoothen our life to become more liveable.

The recent Ukraine-Russia war has led to rising inflation world over. There has been imminent threat of nuclear war which could put entire world at risk. Hence to come to concept of 'one earth, one family, one future' to rebuild the trust deficit and co-operation which is out of our most significance in today's time.

The recent Ox farm report highlight the issue of rising inequality post Covid-19 pandemic. The international labour organization report highlight

that in India 10 million people were pushed in poverty. This requires out of box thinking and human mind play crucial role in it. The recent step like PM Aarib Kalyan Yojna, Ayushman Bharat health cover scheme, PM Awas Yojna, Ujjwala Yojna are innovative way to tackle the rising inequality and poverty.

Promotion of Human ingenuity

Promoting critical thinking and constructive criticism in a society help progress of human ingenuity. It helps in emergence of new ideas and ways which are more cost effective and efficient. On this context it is said:-

"An unexamined life is not worth living"

High quality classroom and qualified teacher help in gradually the quest of innovations in the new child. which latter become good scientist and innovators. This requires higher spending on Research and Development, which is low in case of India (0.5% of GDP).

Inculcation of value based education help us appreciate the human innovation, scientific discovery and its proper use. In recent trend of designer babies, Hydrogen bomb, etc highlight the product of Human ingenuity being misused. Thus it become important to promote ethical value system in society so that science and technological innovation are used for welfare of human being.

In nutshell, Human ingenuity ultimately by way of its creative thinking, cognitive ability to come up with innovation solutions to impending challenge. It has made human life more comfortable, helped in bringing peace in society, reach the areas where human have never ventured (like moon, saturn). Thus it is called ultimate renewable energy.

Today when India marches toward being developed nation by 2047 Human ingenuity holds utmost significance. It need to be inculcated, preserved and promoted in all sections of society. Thus only we can build an inclusive, equitable, sustainable sustainable Bharat by 2047.

- (i) What is human ingenuity.
- (ii) Human ingenuity through historical time
- (iii) Why ultimate renewable energy.
- (iv) Relevance in contemporary time
- (v) How to promote human ingenuity.

Feedback

Feedback to be provided in terms of (1) Introduction (2) Sentence Constructions (3) Paragraph Formation (4) Legibility (5) Deviation from Topic (6) Coverage of dimensions (7) Simplicity / ease of reading



SECTION - B

1. Is modernism at a crossroads with cultural and civilisational ethos?

क्या आधुनिकतावाद सांस्कृतिक और सभ्यतागत लोकाचार के दोराहे पर खड़ा है?

2. Man often enjoys the comfort of opinion without the discomfort for thought.

मनुष्य अक्सर चिन्तन के असुविधा के बिना दिचार के सुविधा का आनंद लेता है।

3. The rise of populism in democratic societies is a threat to the rule of law and constitutionalism.

लोकतांत्रिक समाजों में लोकलुभावनवाद का उदय विधि के शासन और संवैधानिकता के लिए खतरा है।

4. It's time for us to turn to each other, not on each other.

यह हमारे लिए एक-दूसरे की ओर मुड़ने का समय है, न कि एक-दूसरे के विरुद्ध।

It's time for us to turn to each other, not on each other.

Recently United Nations and its associate organization came up with UNFCCC the climate assessment report. The report say if urgent step are not taken then climate change led disaster will rise. There will be rising sea level which will submerge coastal cities like Mumbai, Tokyo, Beijing, there will be surge in epidemics and human ~~mass~~ misery.

Thus in time of grave alarming situation what we need is human co-operation and collaboration to fight climate change and associated challenge.

Thus we can say this time for us to turn to each other, not on each other. Together we can progress to new height and achieve new goal. Alone we will perish. By fighting among ourselves we will destroy entire human civilisation.

On this essay we will look into present day challenge which we are facing, Then why we should not fight but help each other in such critical time, After that what initiative has been taken to promote collaboration and finally what more could be done to promote the collaborative spirit.

Present Day Challenge

As highlighted in the beginning of essay, global warming led climate change is new demon in the room. climate change has started manifesting its impact. For example recent forest fire at Hawaiian island, bleaching of Great Barrier reef, melting of Hindu Kush Himalayas, Earthquake disaster at Morocco, Russia, Syria.

Global peace has witnessed a setback with Russia-Ukraine crisis. The world is heading for new Cold war with rising threat of nuclear war, rising arms race, chemical warfare (Syria).

Covid-19 pandemic has pushed millions of people in poverty, led to rise in inequality, loss of jobs, rise in global inflation level. All these

are harming poor people the most. The recent incident of Sailesh Garg through the state of torment and violence is few example to proof the same.

The new technological innovations like online gaming, crypto currency, modern commerce has started showing its ill effect. For example using financial frauds through online gaming app, cyber attacks on critical infrastructure, use of deep web for organised crime and terror funding use of social media to spread religious fundamentalism and personality ~~calls for~~ more collaboration the fragmented world we live in today.

The above incident calls for more collaboration and let's fight.

more collaboration and no fight - a new
mission

Collaboration help in achieving new goal and ^{now} might whereas fight among self leads to self inflicted harm. For instance Human Genome Project is good example of collaborative spirit where world nation co-operated in finding how Human Genome are arranged. This discovery helped to find an emergency of new healthcare product like. Insulin to control diabetes, gene therapy. On the other hand we have the ongoing Trade war between China and USA which is leading to break down of global value chain, Rising logistic cost and retailing ultimately decline in global growth.

Collaboration help in finding remedies to challenging problems. For instance emergence of United Nations is result of collaboration among 193 countries so that global peace and prosperity is maintained. UN through its associate way like UN Security Council, UNESCO, UN-Water, ILD etc help in overall welfare of people. on the other hand if we fight like recent Ukraine-Russia, Civil uprising in Ethiopia - it lead to deaths of civilian, loss of economic resources which pushes people into poverty.

Team spirit helps better utilization of resources and promoting sustainable development. whereas fight among countries for exclusive exploitation of natural resources has led to Rising environmental

Degradation, pollution, Climate change, refuge crisis. A good example of Team spirit and collective effort is African Great Green Wall initiative led by UNCCD and 13 countries of Africa to prevent spread of Sahara desert by planting more and more trees.

Collective effort makes a nation rise from poverty to pinnacle of progress whereas fighting among self lead to decline of nation. For example Rise of India as world's largest economy is an example of collaborative spirit. The concept of Sabka Sath, Sabka Vishwas is reflected in the different scheme of people welfare. On the opposite is case

Pakistan which suffers from Internal turmoil, rising cost of living, negative economic growth, rate, military coupe etc. This has made life of Common Pakistanis more miserable.

Collective spirit help in achieving good governance, better delivery of public service, Building people trust and social capital. Where as

Antagonistic tendency lead to malad- mis tration, Collusive corruption which may lead to Civil war and violence in Society as witnessed in many African countries like sudan, chad, mal.

Collectivism help in fulfillm- ent of need of a various section of society like minority, Dalits,

tribes, keep regionalistic and Communist tendency at bay. and

Foster unity in diversity.

Initiative taken to foster Collaboration

At the global level United Nations and 193 Countries adopted Sustainable Development Goal, with focus on zero poverty, zero hunger, Gender Justice, Climate Justice, Building Just and Equitable Society. Recently pm Narendra Modi highlight the spirit of Samvaad (dialogue), Sahyog, Samman at the Shanghaï Dialogue (Co-operation) to build global peace. This is also reflected in 2023 Theme of G20 "One Earth One Family One Future" as insisted by India.

At the national level in India, Government is functioning on concept of Satka Satka, Satka Vikas which call for equal contribution of

all in people welfare. 'Unity in diversity' is promoted through 'Ek-Bharat Shrestha Bharat' Yajti culture.

There are Constitutional mechanisms like Zonal Council, Inter State Council, MITI Aayog which fosters Co-operative and Competitive team spirit.

At social level, there has been focus on promoting love, compassion, tolerance so that conflicting ideas are respected and accommodated. A good example is Bachpan Bachao which help to rescue of children in difficult situations, who like AKSAY Katso Foundation which is providing wholesome meal to million of children to fight the war of malnutrition.

To summarise, the constant world challenge like gender injustice, growing class conflict, poverty, hunger, epidemic war etc requires global collaboration and not the war. It is only when we come together we can survive these challenge or we will perish.

Collaboration and co-operation hold immense value for our nation to achieve goal of Ram Rajya as envisaged after thought by mahatma Gandhi. It is only through collectivism we can unite the diverse nations like india into a nation, bring prosperity into lives of million of poor, eradicate the evil of caste violence, religious fundamentalism and become superpower vishwa gora by 2047.

Feedback

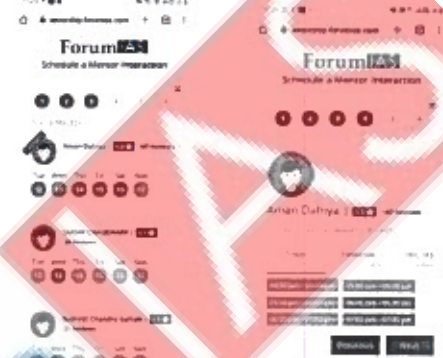
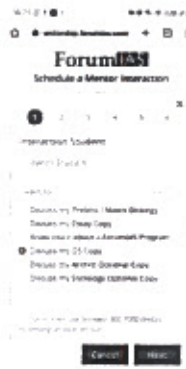
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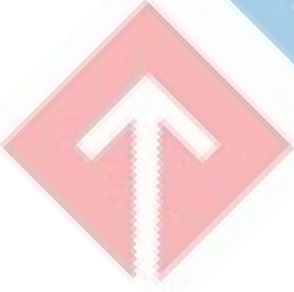

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