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कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें!

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
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उम्मीदवारों को
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TEST CODE - 614301

NAME - HARSHIT VERMA

ROLL NO - 1910128284

MEDIUM - ENGLISH

DATE - 21/8/2023

UPSC

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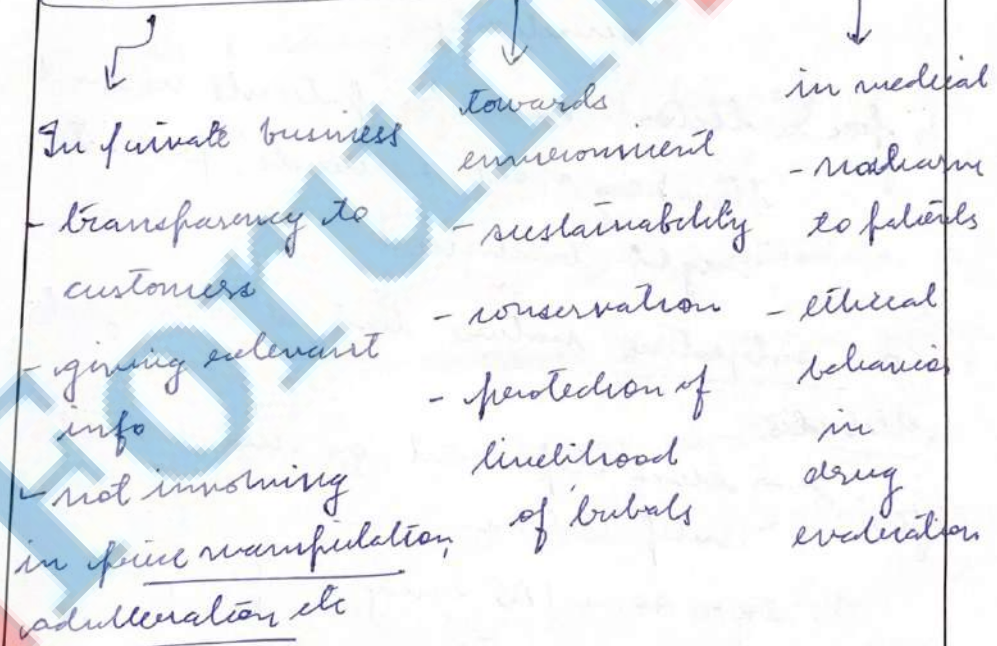
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1. How do ethical values facilitate individuals in fulfilling social resp?
Can subjective nature of ethical principles lead to divergent attitudes
Ethics is the science of determining what is the right thing to do.

Influence of ethical principles | Examples



- as an administrator responsible use of public funds
non-partisanship, equity

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Answer

How do ethical values facilitate

- b) moral equilibrium - being our intuition and action in tune
- b) for an public - being legitimacy and trust from public
 - provides confidence in social areas
 - leads to citizen centric sensitivity
- b) for a doctor - care for patients without thinking about rewards, prescribing right treatment

Can subjective nature lead to divergent attitudes

yes → since dependent on individual interpretation

- b) ex- some IAS may prefer efficiency some transparency

No → However certain core ethical traits need to be consistent ex- honesty, integrity, neutrality etc

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d) Write short notes

i) Moral equilibrium - It refers to a situation wherein our intuition is in sync with our action - ~~an~~ a corporate seeking excessive profit at cost of customer health can never be in moral equilibrium as his ^{moral} conscience won't allow harm to others

ii) emotional strength

It is the characteristic of having control over our emotions and using it to derive positive or constructive strength ~~ex~~ - ~~an~~ ~~investigating~~ IPS investigating rape crimes need to show emotional strength and fulfill ^{their} responsibilities even if crime shakes their emotions and conscience

iii) ethical pluralism

It is the trait of having multiple

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	<p>ethical values for a situation. An - An IAS may sometimes prefer efficiency and skip rigid rules. At other times transparency and adherence to rules may be preferred</p> <p>iv) <u>Moral courage</u> It is the characteristic of having strong moral values and abiding by them even in face of extreme pressure. <u>Ex</u> - a policeman conducting a raid need to show moral courage and protect all even if politicians order him otherwise</p> <p>v) <u>ethical fading</u> It refers to a situation wherein adherence to ethical principles fades with time. <u>Ex</u> - a small startup may adhere to customer grievance redressal, satisfaction however when it becomes a giant MNC it might not consider necessary adhering to same</p>		<p>2. ✓</p>

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2. Schools have power to mold moral compass of next generation. In this perspective discuss significance of value based education in preparing youth to address contemporary challenges of society.

Schools have an important role to shape children attitude, ethics, values towards various things in society.

↳ In school we learn value of sharing
ex-sharing lunch with others
↳ presence of uniform inculcates value
of non-discrimination

↳ specific times, assembly teach
punctuality, attendance

↳ through moral education various
traits like honesty, fairness,

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compassion and laughter

How schools can help today!

↳ discrimination, → dissemination of education
prejudice

↳ de-emphasizing narrow social identity

↳ mixing of diverse background show tolerance, pluralism

↳ respect towards women → schools can end stigma, co-ed schools useful to create comfortable environment between opposite sexes

↳ solving issues → joining voluntary facing society orgs, importance of manual work

↳ creating informed → in-school in Kerala citizenry taught identifying disinfo

↳ importance of debate, respect to opposite viewpoint

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b) What do you understand by the term 'situation ethics'? Critically analyze the strengths and weaknesses in making moral judgements

Situation ethics refers to having ethical decision dependent on the situation / content.

Some examples of situation ethics /

↳ Indira Gandhi in 1971 war - war is bad but she could not greater evil of genocide happening in least Pakistan

↳ A doctor depending on situation → Same who is most important to society

↳ Same who was first to get treatment

↳ A policeman controlling riot - whether to use force

↳ deciding whether policy of extra taxing

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side depends on type of society -
developing, developed

Strengths of situational ethics

- ↳ Allows to choose best course of action - avoids rigid adherence
- ↳ flex - so giving judgement may arise if societal ethics changes
- ↳ giving faith in human rationality to choose best course of action

Weaknesses

- ↳ subject to discretion of individual - good may do good, but bad may cause terrible harm
- ↳ gives opportunity to become authoritarian, despotic
- ↳ avoids accountability, responsibility

Situational ethics needs to have stronger oversight mechanism

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3. Maintaining traditional bonds and familial relationships in an increasingly globalised world requires personal relationships to be governed by ethical principles. Discuss.

Globalisation has had tremendous changes in forms of family, familial relations etc

Changes

↓
single parent
same sex
mix family
divorce
re-marrying
line in relationship

↓
change in distribution of power
ex-females having more autonomy

↓
suspect and care for elderly,
bond between elderly, children decreased due to nuclear families

↓
greater atomically loneliness

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Ethical principles needed!

- b) Trust → with both partners having separate professional lives, Trust important
- b) respect for autonomy, space to make independent decisions
- b) reverence for elders especially when they generally don't live together
- b) culture of acceptance, tolerance towards diverse family forms - same sex, line in
- b) need for communication - between distant members of family,
- b) truthfulness about current mood ten - wanting to switch jobs, move to a new city etc

Thus families need to be governed by ethical principles, love, care rather than earlier social bond of just shudh

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b) Why should a man be moral?
Because it strengthens his will" -
Swami Vivekanand. Discuss significance
of morality for bringing efficiency and
effectiveness in public adm. Do you
think it can be hindrance in good
governance

Morality is the quality of having
strong values and a commitment
to uphold them irrespective of
circumstances

respect to others
fairness
morality
honesty
integrity
impartiality

How it strengthens will

- ↳ gives confidence that one is doing right
- ↳ makes our heart and mind content

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In public life

- ↳ effectiveness → legitimacy and increased public trust
- ↳ being transparent enables participative government
- ↳ accountability, responsibility, reduced chances of graft, corruption
- ↳ avoid wast overruns, best use of public money, equitable and sustainable development
- ↳ efficiency → reaching last mile, non discrimination, compassion, empathy towards weaker sections leads to citizen centric sensibility

Can it be hindrance?

- ↳ strong morals should not be confused with dogmatic - ex - same sex marriage now considered moral, hence it should change with society otherwise way cause hindrance

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(13)

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4. Explain ethical considerations that arise from design and implementation of these administrative practices to foster effective governance.

The overall objective of any administrative framework is to promote societal good and social welfare.

Mechanisms to enforce

↳ Transparency → RTI Act
↳ Whistleblowers regime

↳ Fairness → code of ethics, code of conduct

↳ Accountability to citizens

↳ Accountability → standards to measure performance, oversight mechanisms

Ethical considerations that arise in

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Answer Q1

↳ efficiency vs accountability
whether frameworks should be most efficient or one where there is maximum transparency, accountability
(ex) - RTI Act restrictions, Lokpal special procedure for PM

↳ empathy, tolerance, compassion for weaker section. (ex) - Gandhi's tehsildar actions should benefit most deprived

↳ responsiveness to citizens. (ex) - e-governance, use of social media to resolve grievances

↳ professional values vs values of society
(ex) - should enforce constitutional morality rather than religious/social

↳ measures to check corruption vs can cause policy paralysis (ex) - fear of CVC, CBI, CAG

Thus these frameworks req ethical dilemmas to be addressed

↳) Exam intel civil laws of 1 laws dei Ber

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b) Examine ways in which emotional intelligence can be inculcated in civil servants

Emotional intelligence is the characteristic of understanding one's emotions, emotions of others and using it to derive positive change

Benefits of EI for civil servants |

- ↳ show strong leadership
- ↳ receptive to change, adaptability
- ↳ non-susceptible to peer pressure
- ↳ communication with citizens, using constructive feedback
- ↳ confidence in their work - transparent, responsive, accountable

Ways in which it can be inculcated |

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	<p>↳ prescribing code of ethics / code of value</p> <p>↳ training programmes - courses to simulate emotional strength, field workshops to understand plight of poor, downtrodden</p> <p>↳ moving culture of secrecy to new culture of openness - ex- RTI, citizen charter, effective whistleblower regime</p> <p>↳ giving initial assignments in diverse regions - cultivate adaptability</p> <p>↳ performance evaluation, peer review - provide constructive feedback</p> <p>↳ frequent interaction with peoples</p> <p>Thus emotional intelligence is one of important qualities for civil servants to have</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Page</p>		<p>5 a) level equip capa and ESG to for sus (with</p> <p>↳</p> <p>↳</p>

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5 a) Evaluate the ESG framework in equipping the corporate world with capabilities to fulfill its social role and responsibilities

ESG framework is one of mechanisms to ensure corporates take responsibility for their actions and promote sustainable growth, societal welfare

Why it was required?

- ↳ address negative externalities - ex - a chemical plant discharging effluents
- ↳ fair access, non-discrimination ex - e-commerce giving preferential deals, predatory pricing
- ↳ promote good governance mechanisms - internal audit, risk management

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Answer Que:

How it will equip!

↳ Environment → control carbon discharge

↳ discharge of waste

↳ extended producer responsibility

(ex) - plastic, e-waste

↳ compensatory afforestation

↳ social → help local communities
(ex) - mining companies measures to help people - schools, hospitals, infrastructure

↳ fairness in market, non-manipulation of customers

(ex) - selling beauty products with misleading claims

↳ governance - internal audit, shareholders accountability (ex) - prevent insider trading, sound business conduct

Thus ESG is a slight step in making corporates cognizant of their responsibilities.

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d) Examine challenges that arise to reconcile legal principles with diverse moral considerations. To what extent be influenced by moral / religious principles.

Uniform civil code was desired by constitution makers and included in Art 44 of the constitution

Possible features of UCC

- ↳ commonality in marriage, divorce, inheritance
- ↳ adhere to constitutional morality - equality, dignity to all
- ↳ provide sense of common nationhood to all
- ↳ reduce influence of traditional regressive bodies like - caste panchayats, sharia courts

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाथिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

Answ

Challenges

- ↳ extremely diverse, very difficult to come up with law accepted by all
- ↳ drafting of VCC - whether blend of personal laws or a entirely new laws
- ↳ equality ~~to~~ within religion
(ex) - Shia vs Sunni in Islam
- ↳ can be against fundamental rights
(ex) - Art 25 right to practise religion
Art 29 - minorities can conserve their culture
- ↳ generating acceptance among population
(ex) - North East fierce backlash

Should law be influenced?

- ↳ meaningful diversity should be preserved - socio-cultural fabric of nation
- ↳ however regressive practices cannot take refuge in name of religion (ex) - Triple Talak

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

UPSC

(21)

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
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6. a) When I do good, I feel good, when I do bad, I feel bad and that is my religion" - Abraham Lincoln

The above statement of Lincoln reflects a view that religion should be viewed not as a set of orthodox rules to conform rather as a spiritual and moral force to promote social welfare.

How doing good is religion!

As Vivekananda Idea of Sanatan Dharma - he disagreed with orthodox caste discrimination in Hinduism, said such practices don't reflect essence

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52

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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

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Ansv

b) Buddha idea of Ahimsa - influenced Ashoka, Buddhism a religion to promote spiritual well being of all, morality, egalitarianism

b) rise of protestant movement based on rationality of man

Doing good and doing bad!

b) Religion should promote ethics/values person's conscience knows what is good/bad and affected by it

b) help in making value judgements also retrospective analysis of one's actions

b) ability to judge social customs on basis of reasons - and discontinued regressive ones

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कृपया इस स्थान
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(23)

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उम्मीदवारों को
इस हाशिए में
नहीं लिखना
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b) Real change, enduring change, happens
one step at a time - Ruth Baden
Lyonsburg

The above statement reflects that
enduring
for a change to come about it has
to be a slow, gradual process
generating consensus among all. It
cannot be a top down process

Examples of enduring change!

1) (ex) - for acceptance of same sex
marriage it has to find societal
favor. cannot be imposed top
down from courts, parliament

↳ even after trans rights bill - we see
discrimination, need for education
less discrimination

↳ women equality - families should

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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

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(24)

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

Ans

We taught benefits of teaching girl child, current opportunities. lofty schemes cannot change by themselves

1) (ex) in USA pro-life vs pro-choice division of population led to conservative judges striking down abortion right. for enduring change society needs to accept

2) India moved from socialism to liberalism. promote entrepreneurship, job creators. acceptance at society through gradual process. now no party can revert completely back

3) revolutions like American, French were successful since ideas of liberty, equality were ingrained in common psyche

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
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c) Happiness is that state of consciousness which proceeds from achievement of one's values - 150 words

Happiness comes when one is able to achieve something and that is in resonance with one's values.

↳ even after defeating Kalinga, Ashoka was unhappy as so much killing was not in line with his conscience.

↳ A civil servant will be satisfied when he is able to deliver good governance with transparency and impartiality.

↳ An athlete like Roger Federer brings

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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

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(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

happiness to so many because of his sense of fair play, demeanour on the court

counter-side of ~~not~~ achieving same values

↳ corporate making excessive profit, indulging in share manipulation, insider trading can never be at peace

↳ a politician seeking votes on basis of religion, promoting social disharmony can never get his soul to be happy

Thus happiness is contingent on satisfying our souls which can only be possible if one adheres to these cherished values

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में ही लिखना चाहिए! Candidates must not write on this margin.

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UPSC

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए! Candidates must not write on this margin.

7) Tija first year college student studying political science in a metropolitan city.

Facts of the case

- ↳ Tija a political science student visits Vidhi her ancestral village
- ↳ In the village she attends a marriage function, where members of certain community were sitting down instead of chairs
- ↳ She then witnessed children of community sweeping floors in schools
- ↳ On enquiring she found they had separate habitations, separate wells for water, were not allowed to wear traditional turban

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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

UPSC

(28)

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

Stakeholders involved!

- ↳ Tija, a political science student
- ↳ Her family, Anesh her uncle
- ↳ Aksh, 15 year old boy belonging to that community
- ↳ other members forced to sit down at marriage function

a) Role of various stakeholders in checking such bias

④ Vidhi

- ↳ put her political science education into practice - promote equality, dignity
- ↳ educate villagers about constitutional provisions

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(29)

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उम्मीदवारों को
इस हाशिए में
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- ↳ Art 14 - right to equality
- ↳ Art 15 - non discrimination even by private members
- ↳ Art 17 - abolish untouchability
- ↳ Art 51 - fundamental duty to promote harmony, spirit of common brotherhood
- ↳ Nidhi can also get civil society, need attention on such areas, help to build consensus from within community

(2) Alakhi - 15 year old boy

- ↳ raise voice against such discrimination
- ↳ build a counter-coalition among members of his community
- ↳ assert their constitutional rights
- ↳ reach out to political representatives

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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

- ③ Ameshi - resident of village
- ↳ act within his conscience
 - ↳ denial of rights, violating dignity never right
 - ↳ through new age media - smartphones
 - ↳ internalize values of equality, remove prejudices
- ④ members of discriminated community
- ↳ refuse to submit to dominant hegemony
 - ↳ assert their rights to drink water from wells etc
 - ↳ non-violent protest, satyagraha can be used
- b) Why do such practices exist?
- ↳ discriminated castes lack political, economic, social power to confront

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कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें!

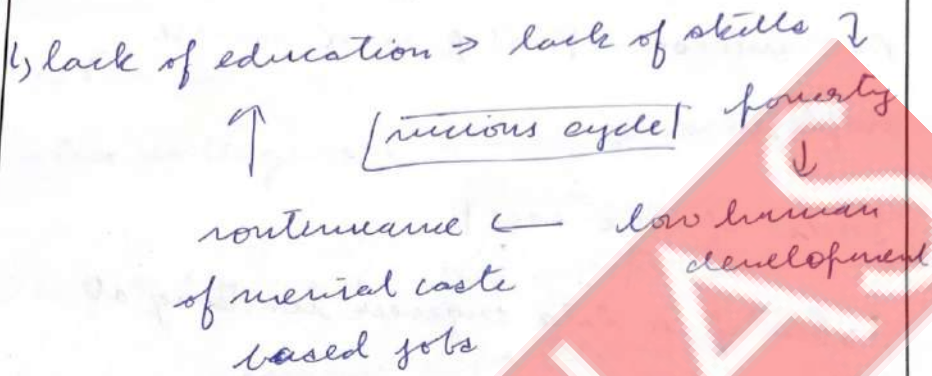
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(31)

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उम्मीदवारों को
इस हाशिए में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए!
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The dominant cast



↳ low levels of literacy, awareness
about rights

↳ political parties only seeking power,
without change at ground level

In 21st century there is no place for
such exclusionary practices. As said
by Ambedkar democracy should be
based on trinity of liberty, equality,
fraternity

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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

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(32)

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हागिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

8) Pratah is a data engineer working in ABC infocom. Pratah is a sincere employee.

Facts of the case |

- ↳ Pratah a data engineer working at a company
- ↳ An LGBTQ rally taking place in the city
- ↳ colleagues of Pratah talking about the rally - some expressing views that such tendencies are unnatural, against traditional values of society
- ↳ Pratah took part in rally, his colleagues came to know, he revealed that he was gay
- ↳ Pratah faced discrimination, overlooked for promotion which made him depressed

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कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या के
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(33)

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उम्मीदवारों को
इस हाशिए में
नहीं लिखना
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Stakeholders

↳ Pratalap

↳ his colleagues - Kumar, Kamal, Sushma
Bhanu

↳ his superiors in the company

↳ human resource department at the
company

↳ wider members of the LGBTQ

2) What are the qualities lacked?

↳ tolerance → towards people's personal
choice

↳ compassion → towards marginalised,
not realising how much courage
Pratalap showed in coming out

↳ regressive attitude, unable to change
with modernity

↳ equity, fairness, non-discrimination
towards all

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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

b) empathy → in understanding other's emotions

c) Reasons for negative attitude /

b) conformity with majority, unable to internalize the fact that each human being is different

b) being part of a traditional society with rigid rules where such people are treated as abnormal

b) being uncomfortable around such people - myths like AIDS, other diseases spreading

b) education, societal conditions where heterosexuality is norm

b) looking down at trans people as nuisance, those who beg at stations etc

उम्मीदवारों को
इस हाशिए में
नहीं लिखना
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कृपया इस स्थान
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उम्मीदवारों को
इस हाशिए में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए!
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c) As a friend advice to Pratalap

↳ try reaching out to wider
LGBTQ community for support
Make them aware of discrimination
faced

↳ reach out to HR, understand the
diversity policy at workplace, if
needed file a possible complaint

↳ if colleagues are receptive try
making them aware of trans
movement, what are their demands
how they are regular members of
society and desire dignity

↳ make use of constitutional and
legal rights

↳ Art 17 - untouchability

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

UPSC

36

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्गिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

1) Right of Transgenders (Prohibition to discrimination bill)

2) National commission for Transgender rights

3) Lastly for his own mental health Satish may seek his friends or professional counselling support

Right of Trans people is a long way to go despite historic judgements in Navtej Johar, Naz foundation etc.

Gradual societal change is needed

UPSC

(37)

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
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9) Prachinmath is a pilgrim town nestled in lap of Himalayas. The town is part

Facts of the case!

↳ Prachinmath is a historic town in Himalayas

↳ Tribal people inhabiting since generations, have local traditional knowledge

↳ increasing pace of unplanned development, PBC a civil society opposed, grassroot movements nuktah natak to spread awareness

↳ govt construct tunnel, on geological fault line for energy security of country

↳ scientists fear came true, cracks appeared in Prachinmath

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्जिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

Answer

↳ people being shifted, refused to evacuate, blamed government

Stakeholders!

↳ People of Perachimath

↳ civil society organisation

↳ government

↳ contractors undertaking development

↳ scientific community advising

a) Various conflicting interests!

① local interests of Perachimath vs wider interests of nation

Perachimath

Nation

Traditional home,

hydroelectricity potential

livelihood

development also

first eight acres their land

for national security roads

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए! Candidates must not write on this margin.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space) कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए! Candidates must not write on this margin.

② Interests of government vs local political representatives

Local	National
answerable to	answerable to
people of Prachinmalh	nation for
	energy, defense
	security

③ views of scientists vs views of development authorities

scientists	development
recognize	overlook as
geological fault	worst case
lines	scenario
advise against	look at positive
development	of opportunities

b) Dr. DM how will I convince!

b) spread awareness about current situation, possible danger to life, property from staying on

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

- b) make adequate arrangements for rehabilitation
- b) give assurance that they will be brought back once current crisis subsides
- b) undertake expert opinion on how ~~issue can be~~ ^{there can be} adaptation measures
- b) assurance to fix accountability, institution of EIA, using views of panchayats, gram sabhas going forward
- c) How can we avoid situations 1
- b) strict enforcement of EIA norms
- b) landslide hazard zoning, seismic mapping, strict no construction on hazard prone zones

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Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
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उम्मीदवारों को
इस हाशिए में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए!
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↳ Budget committee recommendation
on western goals can be implemented

↳ ecologically sensitive areas

↳ red category industries to be
prohibited

↳ carrying out stabilisation measures
terrace farming, lands, etc

↳ awareness about mitigation, adaptation
measures

Disaster management on lines of
Sendai framework needs to be
incorporated to avoid in future

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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

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(42)

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Content of the Question is more important than length.
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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
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कृपया इस स्था में प्रश्न संख्या अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

10) Vilhar a northern state. Prohibition laws in the state completely ban the storage, possession, sale

Facts of the circumstance |

- ↳ Vilhar a state has complete prohibition on liquor
- ↳ however illegal sale, consumption continues. appeal of civil society, women organisations enumerated
- ↳ 50 construction workers die after consuming spurious liquor
- ↳ national and intl attention, however state says no sympathy, compensation for those who violate the law
- ↳ Pressure to resolve, detailed report sought by CM

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कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या के
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न लिखें!

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(43)

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उम्मीदवारों को
इस हार्जिए में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए!
Candidates
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write on this
margin.

Stakeholders involved!

↳ workers consuming illegal liquors

↳ families of such workers

↳ civil society, women organisations

↳ State chief minister

↳ Arjale, joint secretary asked to
prepare project report

a) What measures should Arjale
recommend

① reaching out to families, its
not their fault completely as sale
of liquor stoppage state govt responsibility

② prescribe some compensation, job
to any member of such family

③ fix accountability on local police,

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

custom officials on how liquor is being imported

- ↳ crackdown on illegal liquor factories inside state, mafias running such business
- ↳ use help of civil society, NGO
 - ↳ strict punishment to those caught consuming
 - ↳ women, family members to report if male consume liquor
 - ↳ de-addiction centres, counselling measures for victims
- ↳ suggest possible rethink on prohibition
 - ↳ unbanning and allowing lawful liquor sale
 - ↳ social problem cannot have complete legal solution
 - ↳ selling liquor using ID card etc to track consumption

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(45)

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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

b) critically evaluate decision to not compensate
 should not → if compensate create adverse incentive
 compensate
 ↳ dilute deterrence of the provision
 ↳ adult citizen rational enough to take decision for themselves
 ↳ criminal offense necessitates victim to bear consequences
 should → not completely individual responsibility, depends on social circumstances
 (en) - SC order to check mitigating circumstances before awarding death penalty
 ↳ impact on poor families, women suffer for no fault of their

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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

The decision to compensate is an ethical one. The state needs to weigh in on the case with a compassionate outlook

Further

↳ Nasha mekt Abhiyan

↳ using support of families

is needed to eliminate demand of liquor rather than just supply through prohibition

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
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11) Kamlesh a civil servant has been recently posted as Additional chief secretary in the education department of the state.

Fact of the case

↳ Kamlesh an honest officer posted as additional chief secretary of education department

↳ recruitment of teacher takes place

↳ investigative journalist points to Kamlesh about question paper being leaked

↳ Kamlesh found out it was true

↳ informed ~~the~~ minister who asked him to sit on the matter

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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

An

Stakeholders

- ↳ Kamlesh
- ↳ civil servants facilitating cheating
- ↳ candidates using such practices
- ↳ minister who asked non-action
- ↳ connections of candidates inside establishment

a) Various ethical dilemmas faced by Kamlesh

- ↳ efficiency vs accountability
- ↳ cancelling recruitment may waste time, efforts, money of department
- ↳ answerable to public about actions, fairness, unfair to honest candidates

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए! Candidates must not write on this margin.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space) कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए! Candidates must not write on this margin.

1) personal ethics vs orders from superiors

personally preferred orders from ministers that honestly, transparency, concealing may integrity cause superior, cause wider harm to credibility of government

2) loyalty vs whistleblowers

loyalty to his department, political party who is in government

loyalty to citizenry, upholding ethical principles

3) Various options available to me |

① Do nothing advised by the minister

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
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Pros

1. he in good looks of minister
2. stability at his job
3. corruption widespread hence single person cannot solve

cons

1. violate the constitutional oath
2. violate code of ethics / values
3. against his conscience
4. Deserving candidates left out

② Raise the matter within media

Pros

force government to fix accountability
bring transparency

cons

might bring harm to oneself,
cause political instability, affect other developmental works

③ use internal mechanisms
↳ reach out to seniors

उम्मीदवारों को
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नहीं लिखना
चाहिए!
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कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें!

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इस हाशिए में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए!
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- 1) try to find sympathetic political leaders
- ↳ explain loss to state because of corruption
- ↳ instead of cancelling find those who created using investigations
- Pros
- uphold ethical values
- not cause political instability
- penalize errant officials, candidates
- earn name for oneself as honest, constructive
- cons
- only concern if corruption is widespread, people might not be willing to investigate, both
- Option (3) is the most suitable as it offers a middle path which would fix accountability inside the state.

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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

12) XYZ is a premier coaching institute in Chatterjee Nagar locality of Hinu Nagar.

Facts of circumstance |

- ↳ fire breaks out at XYZ a coaching institute at Chatterjee Nagar
- ↳ Joseph, municipal commissioner asked to undertake safety audit
- ↳ Frank, Joseph's brother studies at XYZ
- ↳ owner of XYZ proposes Joseph to be present in return for funding Frank's graduation, coaching and special teacher fees

(Stakeholders |

- ↳ Joseph
- ↳ Frank
- ↳ owner of XYZ

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए! Candidates must not write on this margin.

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↳ students who were affected, died by the fire hazard

a) ethical concerns facing Joseph

① duty as a municipal commissioner vs duty towards family

↳ responsibility to carry honest audit

↳ coming from poor background funding brother's education

↳ apprise community of dangers

↳ brother could use dedicated help to pass entrance

↳ installation of safety measures for security of all

② ~~as~~ personal ethics vs professional ethics

③ closing down institute might cause

<p>(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space) कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।</p>	<h1>UPSC</h1> <p>Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis. Content of the Question is more important than length. (Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)</p>	<p>उम्मीदवारों को इस इतिहास में नहीं लिखना चाहिए। Candidates must not write on this margin.</p>	<p>(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space) कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।</p>
	<p>harm to students studying there, loss of money, future to graduate</p> <p>b) What advice I would give Joseph</p> <p>① perform safety audit with utmost truthfulness</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ↳ question of lives ↳ many similar hazards in other institutes ↳ act as a deterrent to other institutes not to take shortcuts <p>② explain politely to owner of XYZ that he is not given to such bribery. In fact as owner it his duty to provide best education for all</p> <p>③ try to work out a middle path</p>		
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हासिए में
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कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या के
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न लिखें!

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इस हासिए में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए!
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margin.

instead of closing, undertake safety measures, if possible shift to new location

(7) Regarding his brother Frank motivate him to study and avail scholarship through self-efforts rather than through corruption which go against content of education

(way forward)

- 1) strict adherence to model building code
- 2) municipal regulator to carry out regular fire safety audit
- 3) mandatory fire escapes, ventilation arrangement in buildings
- 4) penalize owners, contractors found violating