

206209 620301 1910131787 (2023-07-26 15:41:02)

Time Allowed : Three Hours

समय : तीन घंटे

ForumIAS

Maximum Marks : 250

अधिकतम अंक : 250

ESSAY / निबंध

Name Of Candidate परीक्षार्थी का नाम	MOHAN LAL		
Roll No./अनुक्रमांक		Medium/माध्यम	English <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> हिंदी <input type="checkbox"/>
Center Code/परीक्षा केंद्र	ONLINE	Date/दिनांक	26/7/2023

*Center Code : For Online - 1900 / Delhi : Karol bagh - 1901, ORN - 1902, Mukharji Nagar - 1903 / Patna : Boring Rd. - 2001 / Hyderabad : Jawahar Nagar - 2101

INDEX TABLE / अनुक्रमणिका			INSTRUCTION / अनुदेश
Q. No. प्र.सं.	Max. Marks अधिकतम अंक	Marks Obtained प्राप्तांक	1. Please do furnish Name, Email, Roll No and Mobile in the answer sheet. कृपया उत्तर-पुस्तिका में नाम, ईमेल, रोल नंबर और मोबाइल नंबर भरें।
Q.1			2. There are TWO Sections. Each Section has MULTIPLE topics printed in English/Hindi. You have to write on 1 topic from Each part. प्रश्न पत्र में दो खंड हैं। प्रत्येक खंड में अंग्रेजी/हिंदी में बहु-विषय मुद्रित हैं। आपको प्रत्येक भाग में से किसी एक विषय का लेखन करना है।
Q.2			3. One question in each part is compulsory. प्रत्येक भाग में से एक प्रश्न करना अनिवार्य है।
Total Marks/कुल अंक			4. The number of marks carried by a question/part is indicated against it. एक प्रश्न/भाग द्वारा किए गए अंकों की संख्या इसके सामने इंगित की गई है।
Remarks/टिप्पणी :			5. Answers must be written in the medium authorized in the admission Certificate, which must be stated clearly on the cover of this Question-Cum-Answer (QCA) Booklet in the space provided. उत्तर प्रवेश पत्र में अधिकृत माध्यम में लिखे जाने चाहिए, जो कि दिए गए स्थान में इस प्रश्न-सह-उत्तर (क्यूसीए) पुस्तिका के कवर पर स्पष्ट रूप से लिखा जाना चाहिए।
			6. Word limit in questions, if specified, should be adhered to. प्रश्नों में शब्द सीमा, यदि निर्दिष्ट हो, का पालन किया जाना चाहिए।
			7. Any page or portion of the page left blank in the Question-Cum Answer Booklet must be clearly Struck off. प्रश्न-सह-उत्तर पुस्तिका में खाली छोड़ा गया कोई भी पृष्ठ या पृष्ठ का भाग स्पष्ट रूप से काट दिया जाना चाहिए।
For Student Only / केवल परीक्षार्थी प्रयोग हेतु			
Start Time/प्रारंभ करने का समय :		End Time/समाप्त करने का समय :	
Mode Of Examination/ परीक्षा की विधि :		Online/ऑनलाइन <input type="checkbox"/> Offline/ऑफलाइन <input type="checkbox"/>	
For Office Use Only / केवल कार्यालय प्रयोग हेतु			
ECN CODE/ ईसीएन कोड :		EG/ईजी :	Evaluation Date/ मूल्यांकन तिथि :

MARKING SCHEME

<i>Parameter/Criteria</i>	<i>Aspects Considered</i>	<i>Total Marks</i>	<i>Essay 1</i>	<i>Essay 2</i>
Basic Format	Introduction + Conclusion	10		
	Body	15		
Content	Data/Facts/Interpretation/ Analysis	25		
Organisation	Flow of ideas/ Absence of Deviation from the topic	25		
Language Skills	Punctuation/Grammar/ Sentence Formation/Spellings	25		
Examiner's Discretion	Perception/ Innovation/ Engaging	25		

<i>Parameters</i>	<i>Very Good</i>	<i>Good</i>	<i>Average</i>	<i>Poor</i>
Coherence				
Language				
Handwriting				
Pre-writing				

<i>Very Good</i>	<i>Good</i>	<i>Average</i>
120 and above	100-120	Below 100

206209_620301_1910131787_(2023-07-26 15:41:02)

SECTION - A

1. The ultimate renewable energy is the human ingenuity.
मानव प्रतिभा सबसे बेहतर नवीकरणीय ऊर्जा है।
2. Human laws and natural laws mutually reinforce each other.
मानवीय कानून और प्राकृतिक कानून परस्पर एक दूसरे को सुदृढ़ करते हैं।
3. History should be understood as evolution of society.
इतिहास को समाज के उदभव के रूप में समझा जाना चाहिए।
4. If one has seen further than others it is by standing upon the shoulders of giants.
अगर किसी ने दूसरों से दूर तक देखा है तो यह दिग्गजों के कंधों पर खड़े होने की वजह से है।

It was time when majority of population was black people, still they were sidelined by white's in their own country. Apartheid were discriminated from white people in many forms including their separate residential area. One among many apartheid, a great leader named Nelson Mandela fought for the rights

of these people. He used the instrument of non-violence to lead its movement. He even stayed in jail more than 25 years.

He finally became president of South Africa and ended all forms of injustice done to apartheid people.

It is widely known that he was strongly influenced by Mahatma Gandhi and he was able to get Indian independence... By following on his route, Mandela was able to end dominance of white people.

Above incidence shows that Mandela was able to see further than other because Gandhi ji was also able to achieve his dream.

206209_620301_1910131787_(2023-07-26 15:41:02)

It brings us to the question that how one is able to see further than others and who make these possible.

When one is able to achieve great things in life. It is because of support system, they got from surrounding, be it's parent, teachers or mentors. As Abdul Kalam, had also given that due credit to his teacher and parents in whatever he achieved in his life.

At national level too, role of our freedom fighters like S.C. Bose, Bal gangadhar Tilak etc can't be ignored in whatever India has achieved in last 75 years. Today, India is one of the largest democracy in the world. Soon, going to touch 5 billion dollar economy.

206209_620301_1910131787_(2023-07-26 15:41:02)

All these feats are possible because India is standing upon the shoulder of our great freedom fighters.

As today, America is widely recognised as global power in the world.

It has much advanced developed economy that many other countries.

It is because of the great scientific community, entrepreneur, which have made this possible. These people are acting as a great gain for America.

Recently, it was reported that, world is able to reverse the depletion of ozone layer in the Antarctica.

It is also estimated that, ozone hole will get completely healed, sometime between 1940 and 1970. Meanwhile,

we should not forget about the scientific

206209_620301_1910131787_(2023-07-26 15:41:02)

community, which had informed the world about ozone hole depletion around four decades ago.

Now the question arises, that when one sees further than others, are they able to do this on their own or some other factor come into consideration. Let us examine these issues in detail.

Let's take the case of any big scientific research, that takes place in our world. This doesn't happen overnight. Current scientist who got noble prize for discovery of gravitational waves was able to do this discovery because earlier scientist like

Albert Einstein, worked a lot in his field. So the present scientist are able to see so further because of work done by previous great scientists.

206209_620301_1910131787_(2023-07-26 15:41:02)

Moreover, if we see, human race which is able to overpower other species and able to grow at much faster rate than other species. It is because of our collective capacity to cooperate and contribution of our previous generation, as mentioned in the book "Sapiens" by Yuval Noah Harari.

Also, one is able to achieve even difficult task, when one has support of other giant personalities. In Mahabharata, Paandav were able to win war against Kaurav because, Krishna ji were there with them to guide them well. The role of giants is not only reflected in the mythologically, but in political domain too.

206209_620301_1910131787_(2023-07-26 15:41:02)

'Now, - India is moving towards uniform civil code and its implementation. As on the one hand, many countries have become religious like Pakistan. But India was able to thought about positive change by bringing UCC, it is because of constitution maker, who have already written it in our directive principles of state policy.

In international diplomacy too, India is currently holding the presidency of G-20. It is empowering the world through its UPI technology robust world class IT ecosystem.

India even sent her army when Turkey was hit by major earthquake and it also supplied grain to Taliban ruled Afghanistan. It is all because of our strong philosophy of vasudhaiva kutumbakam.

A country whose foundational institutions are strong, can only guide the world in this manner, as also mentioned in book named '66 Lity Nation fails by James Robinson.

Moreover, even in one's personal goals are inspired by their society and by their family members. It is often seen that son's profession is highly influenced by his father's profession. Thus in this case, their father act as guidance and children often stand on the shoulder of their inspiration.

In sports too, role of coach in making a great player can't be ignored. They often act as great support system for their player. Take the case of olympic gold winner Neeraj Chopra, who was able to throw javelin at a large distance as he was well trained by his coach.

206209_620301_1910131787_(2023-07-26 15:41:02)

Here the question pops up, that is it always the support of "shoulder of giants" required to achieve great things or to see further than others.

Well, certainly this is not the case. Take the case of our reputed space organization 'ISRO'. India was able to build, a world class space agency all by himself. Today it is competing with other top class space agencies.

Women's like Tara Westover. In her book "Educated" mentioned that she was able to pursue her dreams despite no support from her father. As her father was suffering from bipolar disorder and was against the education of her daughter.

Leader like B.R. Ambedkar were able to achieve great things in life despite poor economic background and ~~poor~~ social discrimination.

So, in order to see further than others, inspiration from other sources can act as guiding path.

Firstly, one should learn from own life experiences. Sometimes, our own experiences be it failure or success, taught us a lot for our future action. It can help us to think differently.

Secondly, Apart from learning from one's own life, one should have mentor in their life. Very often, parents or sibling are great mentors. We should constantly learn from them to see the life from different dimension.

Lastly, we should always learn from great personalities like Mahatma Gandhi, Swami Vivekananda and Abdul Kalam and many more. It also inspire us to do great things in life.

206209_620301_1910131787_(2023-07-26 15:41:02)

→ To sum up, one often sees further than others by standing upon the shoulders of other giants. As every great thing is inspired from other's person's life. So we should explore the leftover funding of many great personalities and embark upon their path for the benefit of mankind. As like Nelson Mandela was able to do by following the path of Gandhi Ji.

206209_620301_1910131787_(2023-07-26 15:41:02)

Feedback

Feedback to be provided in terms of (1) Introduction (2) Sentence Constructions (3) Paragraph Formation (4) Legibility (5) Deviation from Topic (6) Coverage of dimensions (7) Simplicity / ease of reading

206209_620301_1910131787_(2023-07-26 15:41:02)

SECTION - B

12/50

1. Is modernism at a crossroads with cultural and civilisational ethos?

क्या आधुनिकतावाद सांस्कृतिक और सभ्यतागत लोकाचार के दोराहे पर खड़ा है?

2. Man often enjoys the comfort of opinion without the discomfort for thought.

मनुष्य अक्सर चिन्तन के असुविधा के बिना विचार के सुविधा का आनंद लेता है।

3. The rise of populism in democratic societies is a threat to the rule of law and constitutionalism.

लोकतांत्रिक समाजों में लोकलुभावनवाद का उदय विधि के शासन और संवैधानिकता के लिए खतरा है।

4. It's time for us to turn to each other, not on each other.

यह हमारे लिए एक-दूसरे की ओर मुड़ने का समय है, न कि एक-दूसरे के विरुद्ध।

Since the time of Indian independence to now, India is embarking on a journey to unify the world into a single entity. India, being one of the largest democracies of the world, and now heading the presidency of G-20 for the year 2023, the message is reflected in the theme of "Vasudhaiva Kutumbakam" - The world is one family. India always focussed on collaboration and

206209_620301_1910131787_(2023-07-26 15:41:02)

cooperation at all forum, be it G-20 or united nations.

On the other hand, countries are waging war against each other. Russia-Ukraine war has affected all the world in adverse way. Using all their countries strength, countries in war creating a situation of matsya nyay, as propounded by Kautilya in Arthshashtra..

Above two incidence of present world, show that, on the one hand, countries are trying to be turn to each other and on the other hand, war like situation indicating that they are turning on each other.

Turning to each other.

Now, the question arises, what do we mean by turning to each other means.

It simply mean helping each other and

trying to make the world, - a better place to live. Collaboration and cooperation should be ultimate motto, which should guide our relationship. As it is well known that strength lies in unity.

... So, why do we need to turn to each other? It enables the mankind to progress in the society. It is due to the ability of mankind to collaborate in large numbers, have helped the otherwise meek species like deer, to overpower other species on the earth, as stated by Yuval Noah Harari in his book 'Sapiens'.

At individual level, turning to each, helps in our personal growth as well. That's why, in work sphere, team work is always appreciated, because it helps in both employees growth as well as growth of the organization.

At societal level; turning to each other ensure social harmony and peace in the society. It is reflected with the word "fraternity" in ~~preamble~~ preamble of our constitution. Religious tolerance should be ensured at every society. Philosophy of Sarva dharma sambhava remind us of its significance.

At international level, world is suffering from various problems, we need to engage with other countries to solve these issues. ~~Issues~~ like climate change and global warming requires cooperation between countries to achieve Paris agreement ~~targets~~.

Problems of ~~cross~~-border terrorism, smuggling of arms. also require collective strategy to get rid of these issues

206209_620301_1910131787_(2023-07-26 15:41:02)

Turning on each other.

It's time for us to ponder that what does it mean turning on each other?

Are we really turning on each other?

It basically means thinking in only one's own interest and trying to

pull others legs. It leads to the

race of becoming more powerful than others.

Today, in society, individuals have crossed all limits which respect dignity of human life. Recent incidents of women being paraded naked in Manipur have put our society down.

Similarly, riot like Godhra Kand, Ayodhya demolition lived a dark spot in our history. Let us hope

206209_620301_1910131787_(2023-07-26 15:41:02)

that step like - Uniform civil code
will bring a positive change in the
mindset of people, as dreamt by our
constitution makers by inserting it in
our directive principle of state policy,

What if we not turn to each and
rather turn on each other. It is
necessary for any modern society
to grow and progress through mutual
cooperation. It may happen that we
end up destroying our own world,
As more and more countries are
acquiring nuclear capabilities. moreover
lesson should be learnt from
Afghanistan crisis, where thousand
of people died in conflicts. Same is the
case of refugee crisis in Africa.

As we as a citizen of our
country don't turn to each other, then

206209_620301_1910131787_(2023-07-26 15:41:02)

It will be easy for others to endanger our sovereignty and integrity. This can be seen from divide and rule policy of Britisher.. They were successfully initially because our society was divided into multiple fractions at that time.

It's Now or Never

Why it's the best time to turn to each other? Today, due to globalization, world is connected so deeply like never before. Technological advancement is taking place at faster rate. We are highly depending on each other for our needs. Take the case of social media app like whatsapp, instagram

206209_620301_1910131787_(2023-07-26 15:41:02)

Owned and operated by western companies.
At the same time, India is also providing software service and product to other countries. Our technology like VET is shared widely in the globe.

Moreover, climate emergency also required us to cooperate. Now world can't solve these environmental issues, if countries work independently.

Similarly, countries also required to cooperate for their economic growth. No country can grow bigger without export & import relations. Rare earth mineral are possessed by very few countries. They need to share with other countries.

Mankind is trying to explore other planets in the universe & space mission are not possible without any collaboration. Mission like Chandrayaan 3 require input from western countries to succeed.

206209_620301_1910131787_(2023-07-26 15:41:02)

This brings us to the question that how can we turn to each other, which will help to make a world better than previous.

Firstly, human should have values like compassion, forgiveness. Then only, they can help each other. It reminds us of philosophy of सर्वथा फारमो धारमो to guide us on right path.

Secondly, society should have tolerance towards each other. We should follow our core teaching and at the same time, respect for other's values. For this, Ashoka's dhamma policy comes to our rescue.

Lastly, countries need to consistently engage with each other through agreement, grouping like United Nations, SCO and Quad. Conflicts should be resolved by dialogue and diplomacy only.

Taking inspiration from the words of Gandhi ji's ⁶⁶ "Eye for an eye makes the world blind." Thus we should focus on cooperation and shouldn't have feelings of revenge.

As this is an era of guided missiles, misguided man, era of nuclear giants and ethical infants, so is time to give heed to what our former minister said in light of Russia-Ukraine war - "This is not an era"; It will be beneficial for the mankind, and above all humanity.

Our age old Sanskrit shloka can guide us in this journey.

Asa ma sadyamay - Take us through Unreal to real.
Tamo ma gyostigamay - 'darkness to light
mrityo ma amritgamay - Immortality to mortality.

Feedback

Feedback to be provided in terms of (1) Introduction (2) Sentence Constructions (3) Paragraph Formation (4) Legibility (5) Deviation from Topic (6) Coverage of dimensions (7) Simplicity / ease of reading