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FIAS - MGP 2023 - Cohort 12 - Essay Test #2

Time Allowed : Three Hours  
समय : तीन घंटे

 Forum IAS

Maximum Marks : 250  
अधिकतम अंक : 250

## ESSAY / निबंध

Name Of Candidate परीक्षार्थी का नाम	SURAMYA SHARMA		
Roll No./अनुक्रमांक	Medium/माध्यम	English <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Hindi <input type="checkbox"/>
Center Code/परीक्षा केंद्र	Date/दिनांक	23/2/23	

\*Center Code : For Online - 1900 / Delhi : Karol bagh - 1901, ORN - 1902, Mukharji Nagar - 1903 / Patna : Boring Rd. - 2001 / Hyderabad : Jawahar Nagar - 2101

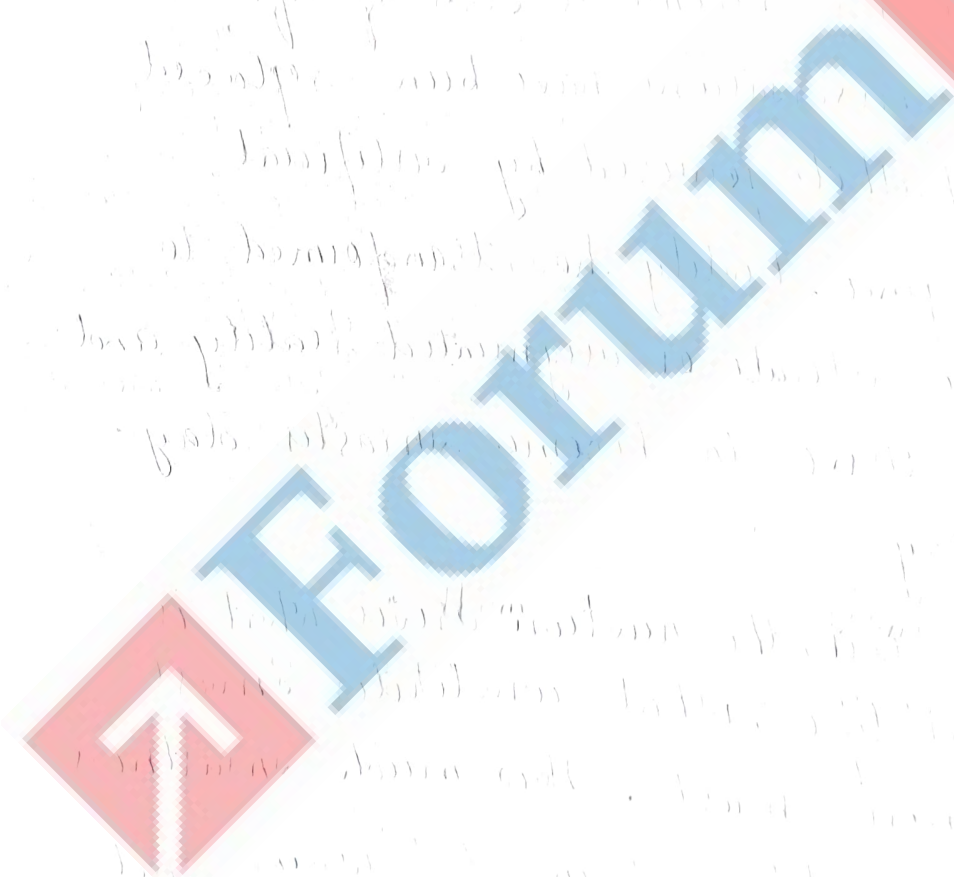
INDEX TABLE / अनुक्रमणिका			INSTRUCTION / अनुदेश
Q. No. प्र.सं.	Max. Marks अधिकतम अंक	Marks Obtained प्राप्तांक	1. Please do furnish Name, Email, Roll No and Mobile in the answer sheet. कृपया उत्तर-पुस्तिका में नाम, ईमेल, रोल नंबर और मोबाइल नंबर भरें।
Q.1			2. There are TWO Sections. Each Section has MULTIPLE topics printed in English/Hindi. You have to write on 1 topic from Each part. प्रश्न पत्र में दो खंड हैं। प्रत्येक खंड में अंग्रेजी/हिंदी में बहु-विषय मुद्रित हैं। आपको प्रत्येक भाग में से किसी एक विषय का लेखन करना है।
Q.2			3. One question in each part is compulsory. प्रत्येक भाग में से एक प्रश्न करना अनिवार्य है।
Total Marks/कुल अंक			4. The number of marks carried by a question/part is indicated against it. एक प्रश्न/भाग द्वारा किए गए अंकों की संख्या इसके सामने इंगित की गई है।
Remarks/टिप्पणी :			5. Answers must be written in the medium authorized in the admission Certificate, which must be stated clearly on the cover of this Question-Cum-Answer (QCA) Booklet in the space provided. उत्तर प्रवेश पत्र में अधिकृत माध्यम में लिखे जाने चाहिए, जो कि दिए गए स्थान में इस प्रश्न-सह-उत्तर (क्यूसीए) पुस्तिका के कवर पर स्पष्ट रूप से लिखा जाना चाहिए।
			6. Word limit in questions, if specified, should be adhered to. प्रश्नों में शब्द सीमा, यदि निर्दिष्ट हो, का पालन किया जाना चाहिए।
			7. Any page or portion of the page left blank in the Question-Cum Answer Booklet must be clearly Struck off. प्रश्न-सह-उत्तर पुस्तिका में खाली छोड़ा गया कोई भी पृष्ठ या पृष्ठ का भाग स्पष्ट रूप से काट दिया जाना चाहिए।
<b>For Student Only / केवल परीक्षार्थी प्रयोग हेतु</b>			
Start Time/प्रारंभ करने का समय :		End Time/समाप्त करने का समय :	
11 am		12 pm	
Mode Of Examination/ परीक्षा की विधि :		Online/ऑनलाइन <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
		Offline/ऑफलाइन <input type="checkbox"/>	
<b>For Office Use Only / केवल कार्यालय प्रयोग हेतु</b>			
ECN CODE/ ईसीएन कोड :		EG/ईजी :	Evaluation Date/ मूल्यांकन तिथि :

**Note:** You can discuss your evaluated copy with the Mentor. Raise a ticket from your portal to schedule a mentor session (18543262512/1910090090 (2023-02-23 14:34:49) - 11 AM to 6 PM). Further if you are unsatisfied with the evaluation, you can seek re-evaluation of the copy.

Parameters	Excellent	Very Good	Good	Average	Poor	Very Poor
Language						
Structure						
Presentation						
Handwriting						
Content						
Attempt						

**ADDITIONAL REMARKS**

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## SECTION - A

1. "Control communication and you control the people communicating".

"संचार को नियंत्रित कर, आप संचार करने वाले लोगों को नियंत्रित करते हैं"।

2. Perhaps it's time to dumb down our 'smart' life.

शायद यह हमारे 'स्मार्ट' जीवन को कम करने का समय है।

PERHAPS IT'S TIME TO DUMB DOWN OUR  
'SMART' LIFE

Just as 'genius' is a state of mind, 'smart' has become a state of life. One to one conversations have been replaced by chatbots powered by artificial intelligence. Reality has transformed to become alternate or augmented reality and people strive to become smarter day by day.

But, the question arises what is 'smart' life? what constitutes smart and non-smart? How much smartness is desirable and in what ways and

is it really the time to perhaps dumb this  
smartness for ~~our~~ our own good?

### The Puzzle of Smart Life

In today's world, smart has become  
synonymous with more technology,  
more screens in home and increasing  
dependency on this tech for our  
day to day lives.

The 90s decade saw rise of  
internet and since then growth of technolo-  
gy has been phenomenal. Today human  
intelligence is being challenged by artificial  
intelligence, machines can learn activities  
like setting alarms, opening curtains,  
driving cars and what not. In recent  
times chatbots like CHAT GPT provide  
accurate answers to our questions on  
any subject.

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But there is a flip side to the smartness. It was not long ago when Microsoft's AI chatbot Tai was criticised for spewing out racist comments.

Moreover, more smartness has led to increasing classical concerns of theft - of data, personal information and treating humans as just another resource.

In addition to this, social media platforms like Twitter have been cited to be toxic while others like Instagram to be insensitive and rudely apolitical.

But the smart life is not just limited to technology in hand - it is also # what we consume.

In this context, health, ~~was~~ food that we eat, medicines that we consume have seen a shift in how we approach them. Medical advances

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in terms of development of vaccinations for diseases like small pox, polio, and recently COVID-19 - have increased human life expectancy. Sophisticated procedures to cure physical and mental illness have developed.

Moreover, smart food habits through ready to make food packets, supplements to cure deficiencies have seen a rise. Restaurant chains offering easy to grab items like burgers, pizzas, etc. have saved our time. ~~to~~ But at what cost?

According to WHO and various independent surveys, it is found that there has been an epidemiological transition. While deaths from epidemics, infectious diseases have stepped, lifestyle diseases like cancer, diabetes, cardiovascular issues are emerging. Also, issues like

Anti-microbial resistance are ~~are~~ disasters in making due to 'smart' access to medicines like antibiotics.

Similarly, smart life has the facet of work lives. ~~today~~ The traditional offices have become more productive for goods through quicker algorithms, efficient and safe money transfers and more interconnected global economy.

But on the other hand, machines have replaced labour and manual work. Smart economy has become equivalent to capitalism at its core and as a result world's hardful people control majority of resources creating an unequal but so called 'smart' world.

To choose dumbness over smartness

Thus it can be assumed that without a doubt smart life has broadened our horizon, ~~it~~ opened possibilities to improve lives. But, smartness comes with its cost.

The call to question 'smart' life has come from degrading environment. The air is polluted, water toxic and land wasted. Increasing greenhouse gases in atmosphere has paved way for climate change. Human smartness has created 'Great Pacific garbage patch' filled with plastics, microbeads causing direct threat to marine ecosystem. Moreover, smart waste — that is ~~the~~ e-waste has ~~made~~ filled landfills.



Another gift of smart life has been loss of culture, traditions and values in the name of modernisation. UNESCO has highlighted the threats to languages like Gondi, Asuri, etc. Each culture ~~to~~ is a repository of generations of human genius, ~~that~~ perhaps it is good to be 'dumb' enough to address this.

Globalisation on the other hand has led to homogenisation by providing westernisation as an alternative. It has caused loss of classical interest of youth in classical music, Indian art and an Indian way of life.

Therefore perhaps it is time to dumb down our smart life to re-discover the essential, to reclaim our culture and our environment.

## The road to reduce smartness

The road begins with identifying how much smartness is desirable and to whom? The developed world perhaps need to dumb down more and ~~also~~ shift the focus.

Mindful development of technology keeping consequences of each action in mind is required. The tech of genetic engineering ~~is~~ through CRISPR for instance must not ~~be~~ result in development of genetically designed babies. Such tech must help the truly needy.

Moreover, smartness must be appreciated in places which saves lives and improves outcomes. In India for instance smart machines to harvest

and reduce stubble must be adopted.  
~~and~~ Similarly, environment must be  
reclaimed using methods like phyto-  
remediation, etc. Hydroponics,  
vertical farming or other such smart  
techs.

In addition to this, adoption  
of traditional knowledge must be  
encouraged. The ~~se~~ horrendous scenes  
in Turkey and Syria remind us the  
need for mindful urban planning and  
architecture. The traditional Kath-Kuris,  
Uroosi, mughal era homes which  
are earthquake resistant must be  
re-discovered over 'smart' high rise  
fragile buildings.

Similarly, the traditions of sitting in sunlight, eating healthy food, doing yoga in place of taking vitamin supplements, keto-dieting, etc must be re-discovered even if it is considered 'dumb'.

On the other hand, it must be addressed that ~~not all~~ smartness and its requirement varies in space and time. While countries like USA need to dumb down smart lives other's like Afghanistan, Syria, Iran, Ug, etc. need to adopt 'smartness'.

These are some countries where girls still struggle to be recognised equivalent to men. ~~Taliban~~ In Afghanistan regime of Taliban has banned women's access to all educational institutions.

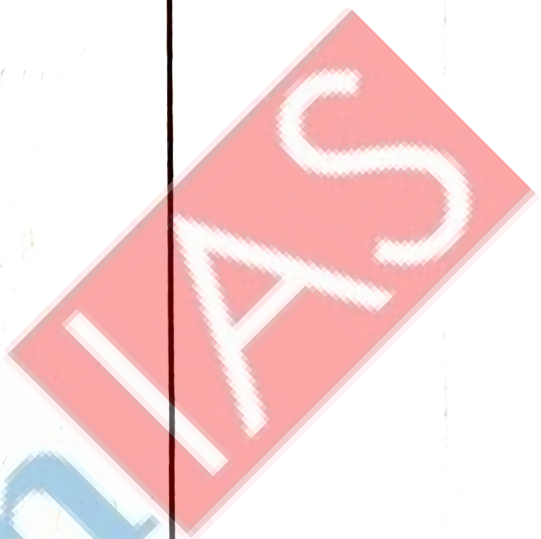
Thus, the ideas of equality, liberalism, freedom of speech, freedom to dress, etc. need enforcement.

Similarly, in sub-saharan africa the need for smart healthcare, technology, food processing, employment is required. Global ~~can~~ collective efforts to provide a 'smart' life to these places is the need of the hour.

In India too, the smart life needs to be seen through lens of an inclusive society, a holistic life for each individual and smartness of our institutions. The only need is to dumb down is the individual ego, lack of confidence in oneself,

and to dump down all chains that bound us to be a global leader. Only then can we say 'smart' is a state of life.

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**Feedback**

Feedback to be provided in terms of (1) Introduction (2) Sentence Constructions (3) Paragraph Formation (4) Legibility (5) Deviation from Topic (6) Coverage of dimensions (7) Simplicity / ease of reading

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**SECTION - B**

1. Science is organized knowledge, wisdom is organised life.

विज्ञान संगठित ज्ञान है, ज्ञान संगठित जीवन है।

2. Without continual growth and progress, such words as improvement, achievement and success have no meaning.

निरंतर वृद्धि और प्रगति के बिना सुधार, उपलब्धि और सफलता जैसे शब्दों का कोई अर्थ नहीं है।

~~Yes~~ SCIENCE IS ORGANISED KNOW-  
LEDGE, WISDOM IS ORGANISED  
LIFE.

Years ago, the first evidence of a cured thigh bone which had been fractured was found. It was not only peculiar for the ability of ancient men to cure a fractured bone with the primitive science they had but also for the first sign of civilization and hence wisdom that humans possessed.

In this context, ~~so~~ basic curiosity is invoked to wonder on what exactly is science if not just



organised knowledge and wisdom a reflection of organised life. What is the reason behind it and whether there is more to science and wisdom.

What is science?

Science has been present since the beginning of time. It is a human word to exemplify all that is present and is for real. Science has the widest range of explaining the tiniest electron to the explanation of huge galaxies or atleast finding answers to that.

Thus, science answers why the known phenomena is present and seeks to discover the unknown. In this process, the information is already present or gathered - thus science makes use of it and is called

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organised knowledge.

Science as organised knowledge

To know this, first it must be

known what is organised knowledge?

It is a disciplined endeavour to make sense of the information, it also involves bringing utility for development of humans. Moreover, it seeks to bring rationality into our daily lives.

Our traditions provide existence of science since ancient times. The knowledge of generations preserved in culinary habits, festivals, etc. represent organisation of knowledge. The ~~sets~~ science behind using spices ~~is~~ like turmeric in food, practicing yoga, etc. are highlighted today.

Moreover festivals like Pongal, etc. bring people together and inculcate feeling of brotherhood and reiterate the humanism is all is nothing but organised knowledge — today, highlighted in social sciences.

In modern times, similarly the fast pace of life has paved way to more systematised organisation of this knowledge in various disciplines such as botany, medicine, geology, etc. But the ultimate aim has been to make human life easier.

In this context, the advances in medicine by creating sophisticated vaccines, procedures and medicines to cure diseases must be noted. The traditional and modern science of urban planning, building constructing buildings as evident in historical city

of Mohenjo-daro to future cities like Dubai, etc, show science as ~~an~~ organised knowledge.

But considering science as just organised knowledge does injustice to both science and knowledge.

Science in true terms must improve human life and the surroundings we live in. Otherwise in terms of

Martin Luther King - we will have only guided missiles and misguided men.

Therefore, issues such as degradation of environment due to advances in technology are anti-science and anti-knowledge. ~~The~~ Also, ~~use~~ mindful

use of tech like nuclear energy for

peaceful purposes is true science. In recent times, technology like artificial intelligence and machine learning work on huge sets of data which is information only but to bring out utility out of it, it is only organised knowledge creating accurate responses.

In similar terms wisdom and life are analogous in many ways to science and knowledge.

wisdom as organised life

The question of wisdom - what is it, how is it to be achieved has been of interest to scholars and philosophers world wide. Plato identifies wisdom as a key cardinal value of life. Thus in simple terms, wisdom is the ability to use one's knowledge.

This knowledge is a collection of experiences, lessons, ideas and views ~~is~~ gained throughout one's life. Such collection is made from own life and also from the lives of others. Thus wisdom equates to organised life.

Here, wisdom must not be ~~is~~ understood as just intellect or aptitude. Wisdom is more than that as it is the quality of being wise. The lives of leaders like Mahatma Gandhi are a testimony to this fact.

It is from the life of Gandhiji that we can equate wisdom with organised life. An organised life is a life with an objective, it asks question to every human - 'what are

you doing for others'. An organised life is also one with utility which can make other people's lives better. ~~to~~

Moreover, an organised life progresses with time. Wisdom becomes evident when ~~of~~ leaders like Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Ishwar Chandra Vidyasagar question the regressive practices in society and ask people to adopt rationality and logic — again a sign of organised life.

In addition to this wisdom is found in simple day to day activities done in a mindful and organised manner.

The growing emphasis on eating habits due to increasing lifestyle diseases points out importance of organised life.

Also, ideas like minimalism to lead an organised life while being mindful of materialism and consumerist life style is a daily act of wisdom.

In the social sphere, an organised life corresponds to tolerance, ~~per~~ peaceful living, ~~o~~ respecting constitutional ideals. The absence of which creates ~~dis~~ disorganisation and discomfort as it was evident during North East Delhi riots which

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killed 83 people. Such incidents are anti-wisdom and make mockery of human intellect.

An organised social life often leads to an organised economic life as well. Mindful formulation



of policies, increase in secularization leads to better economic outcomes.

It also requires wisdom to alter strategies to reach higher objectives such as opening of Indian economy post 1991 reforms.

Thus an organisation in public policies is desired to achieve ideals of distributive justice, equality and collective well being.

In this context, an organisation of policies and efforts at international scale is an act of wisdom to view world as one family requiring collective efforts. Contemporary issues like climate change, biodiversity loss and increasing north-south divide calls for such organised efforts. It is this collective wisdom in terms of Montreal

protocol that we reversed the ozone  
ozone hole formation. Moreover, eradication  
of diseases like small pox or phasing  
out leaded petrol are testimony to  
that fact that wisdom & organised  
effects.

~~Thus it is clear that, organised~~  
life leads to better outcomes

But, it must not be confused  
that all forms of organisation are  
acts of wisdom. The organised system  
of racism, nazism, colonialism  
and hegemonic tendencies of various  
countries are anti-wisdom.

Thus, it is clear that  
an organised life is a life of  
utility. It is a collection of efforts

leading to collective happiness and  
progress of all. And that is the  
similarity of wisdom and science as  
well - that it must bring out  
true essence of being humans, as  
highlighted by ancient Sanskrit saying -  
"Loka Samasta Sukhino Bhavantu"  
(Let the whole world be prosperous and  
peaceful).