

Time Allowed : Three Hours
समय : तीन घंटे



Maximum Marks : 250
अधिकतम अंक : 250

GENERAL STUDIES / सामान्य अध्ययन

Name Of Candidate परीक्षार्थी का नाम	TANIA MISHRA		
Roll No./अनुक्रमांक	1910089246	Medium/माध्यम	English <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> हिंदी <input type="checkbox"/>
Center Code/परीक्षा केंद्र	1900	Date/दिनांक	25 AUG

*Center Code : For Online - 1900 / Delhi : Karol bagh - 1901, ORN - 1902, Mukharji Nagar - 1903 / Patna : Boring Rd. - 2001 / Hyderabad : Jawahar Nagar - 2101

INDEX TABLE / अनुक्रमणिका			INSTRUCTION / अनुदेश	
Q. No. प्र.सं.	Max. Marks अधिकतम अंक	Marks Obtained प्राप्तांक	1. Please do furnish Name, Email, Roll No and Mobile in the answer sheet. कृपया उत्तर-पुस्तिका में नाम, ईमेल, रोल नंबर और मोबाइल नंबर भरें।	
1			2. There are TWENTY questions printed in ENGLISH & HINDI, all questions are compulsory. उत्तर पुस्तिका में अंग्रेजी/हिंदी में बीस प्रश्न दिए गए हैं, सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं।	
2			3. The number of marks carried by a question/part is indicated against it. प्रत्येक प्रश्न/भाग के लिए निर्धारित अंक उसके सामने अंकित किए गए हैं।	
3			4. Answers must be written in the medium authorized in the admission Certificate, which must be stated clearly on the cover of this Question-Cum-Answer (QCA) Booklet in the space provided. उत्तर प्रवेश पत्र में अधिकृत माध्यम में लिखे जाने चाहिए, जो कि दिए गए स्थान में इस प्रश्न-सह-उत्तर (क्यूसीए) पुस्तिका के कवर पर स्पष्ट रूप से लिखा जाना चाहिए।	
4			5. Word limit in questions, if specified, should be adhered to. Any page or portion of the page left blank in the Question-Cum Answer Booklet must be clearly Struck off. प्रश्नों में शब्द सीमा, यदि निर्दिष्ट हो, का पालन किया जाए। प्रश्न-सह-उत्तर पुस्तिका में खाली छोड़े गये किसी भी पृष्ठ या पृष्ठ के भाग को स्पष्ट रूप से काट दें।	
5				
6				
7				
8				
9				
10				
11				
12				
13				
14				
15				
16				
17				
18				
19				
20				
Total/कुल अंक	250		For Student Only / केवल परीक्षार्थी प्रयोग हेतु	
Examiner's Discretion/मूल्यांकन कर्ता का विवेक :			Start Time/प्रारंभ करने का समय : 9 AM	End Time/समाप्त करने का समय : 12 PM
Total Marks/कुल अंक :			Mode Of Examination/ परीक्षा की विधि :	Online/ऑनलाइन <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Offline/ऑफलाइन <input type="checkbox"/>
*Examiner's Discretion is the marks awarded at the discretion of the examiner based on your overall impression, on the basis of (but not limited to) your handwriting, presentation, use of diagrams, flowcharts, facts and figures or absolutely anything that he/she liked in your copy. मूल्यांकन कर्ता का विवेक अंक, आपकी लिखावट, प्रस्तुति, आरेखों के उपयोग, फ्लोचार्ट, तथ्यों और आंकड़ों या समग्र रूप किसी अन्य विषय वस्तु, जो मूल्यांकन कर्ता को आपकी कॉपी में पसंद आयी के आधार पर (लेकिन इन्हीं तक सीमित नहीं) पर दिए गए अंक हैं।			For Office Use Only / केवल कार्यालय प्रयोग हेतु	
			ECN CODE/ ईसीएन कोड :	Evaluation Date/ मूल्यांकन तिथि :
			① ② ③ ④ ⑤	

Note: You can discuss your evaluated copy with the Mentor. Raise a ticket from your portal to schedule a mentor call or visit the offline centre to meet mentor (all 7 days, Timings – 11 AM to 6 PM). Further if you are unsatisfied with the evaluation, you can seek re-evaluation of the copy.

EXAMINER'S REMARKS

CRITERIA FOR THE FEEDBACK SECTION AT THE END OF EACH QUESTION

1. **AWIS = Answered What is Asked.** This means whether you have addressed the core demand of the question or not. Addressing the core demand of the question gets you an objectively fair score. It is examiner's perception if you have understood the question and if you know the answer in the first place. Creative answer writing, sometimes missing the core demand, may fetch very high or very low scores, and exposes your answer to the subjectivity of the examiner.
2. **CD & VA = Content Density & Value Addition.** Examiner will evaluate the quality and quantity of your content in the answer. In the same word limit and space limit have you (a) written what is asked (b) gone beyond what is asked (c) enriched answers through combination of (but not all!) suggestions, ideas, quotes, flowcharts, diagrams, facts and figures, data etc. This affects objective components of assessment.
3. **S & F = Structure & Flow =** Whether you have structured your answer properly or not. Whether the answer has been broken into parts and sub-parts and each part has been addressed appropriately or not. Whether the flow of the answer is maintained. Affects both subjective and objective components of assessment.
4. **P & R =** How your answer performs on the criteria of **presentation, ease of read, clarity and apparent effort** in writing the answer. This affects the subjective components of assessment.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

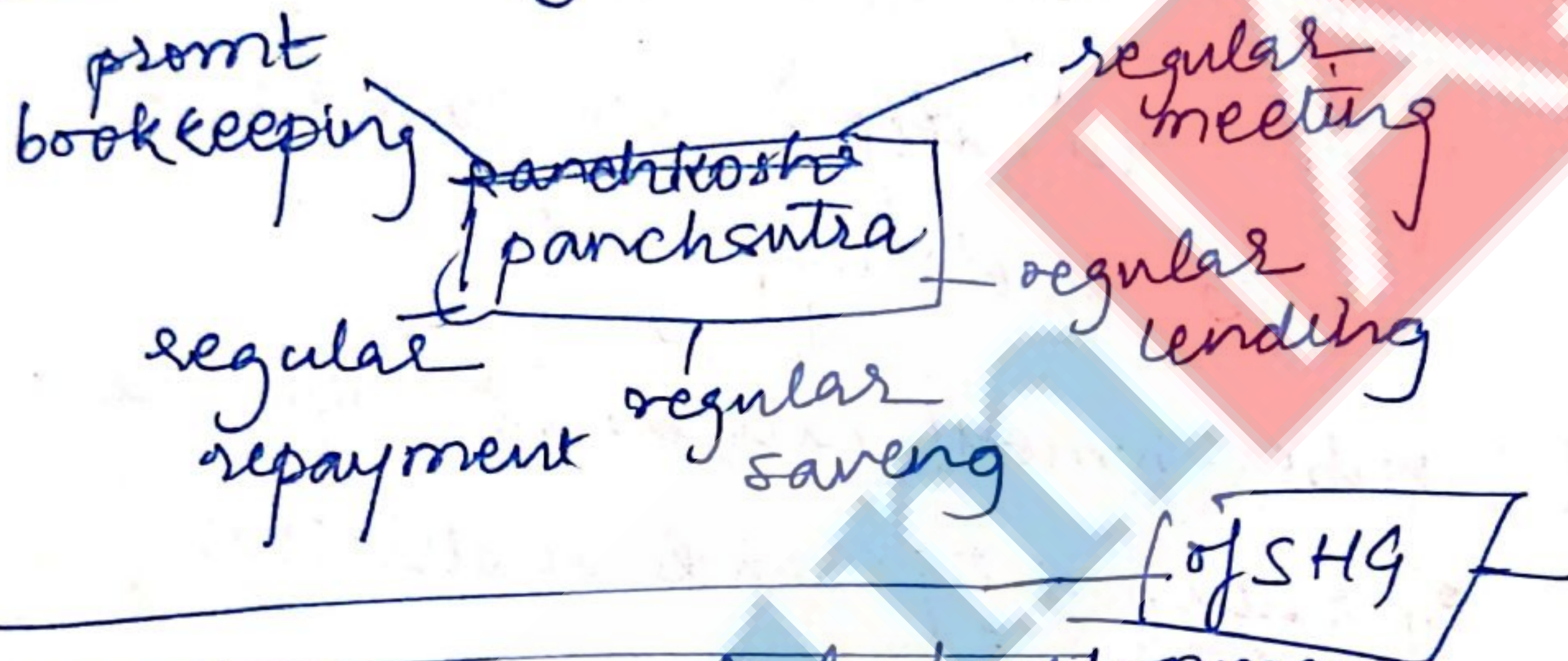
UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

①

Self help groups are collectives formed by people with similar socio-economic position who pool their resources for collective gain.



Enabling women-led development

① Employment avenues given to women

(eg) 98mn women helped.

② Provide with improved access to credit.

(eg) SHG allow collateral free loans - SEWA.

③ improve health dynamics of women.

(eg) Reduce M.R, MMR due to collective participation (NFHS 4)

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

4) women as changemakers in society.

eg) Mahila Utkrisht Vikas Mahamandal (women SHG) led to poverty reduction.

5) SHG providing assistance during disasters or distress.

eg) STWA during 2002 Earthquake Gujarat.

6) women SHG performing role of infrastructure development in rural hinterland.

eg) Kudambashree Kerala.

However, certain concerns such as →

poor accounting standards

less economic avenue for growth

low human resource

limited financing options

patriarchy

reliance on prumptive skill

have posed a threat to women led development.

In this direction, NRLM, provide much needed push

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

②

In India 1 in every 7 persons suffers from mental health disease. of this 80% lack access to treatment

Narrow understanding → suffering

① associated stigma to mental health.

↳ reduces prompt identification and cure.

(eg) KIRAN helpline takers are often ignorant on their health. (by family)

② limited channels on mental health.

(eg) only 0.75 per 1000 psychiatrist.

③ limited research and development on disabilities.

(eg) rare diseases limited drugs in market.

④ State reluctance on providing disability care.

(eg) PWD friendly infrastructure absent from public spaces (UPSC)

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

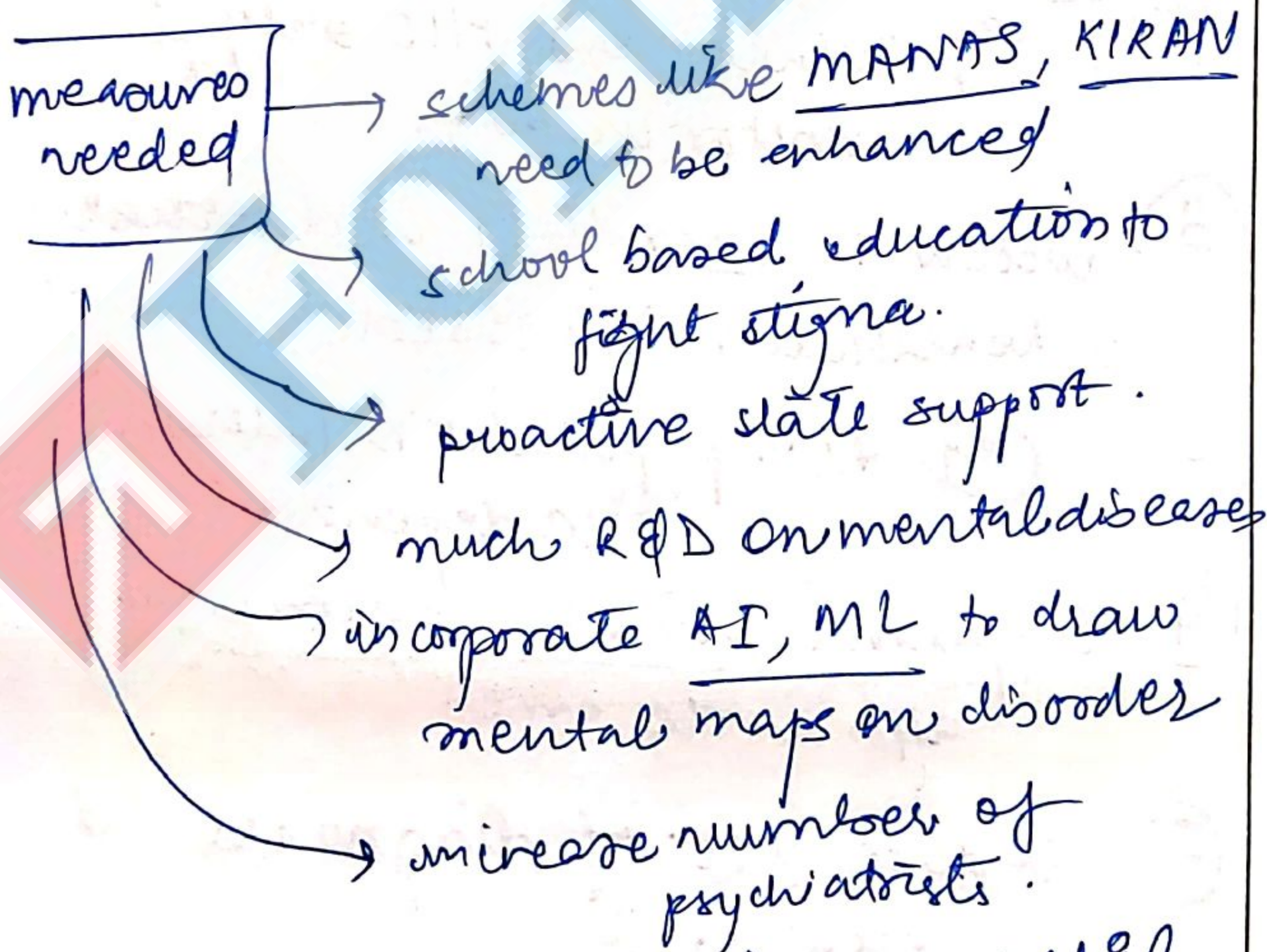
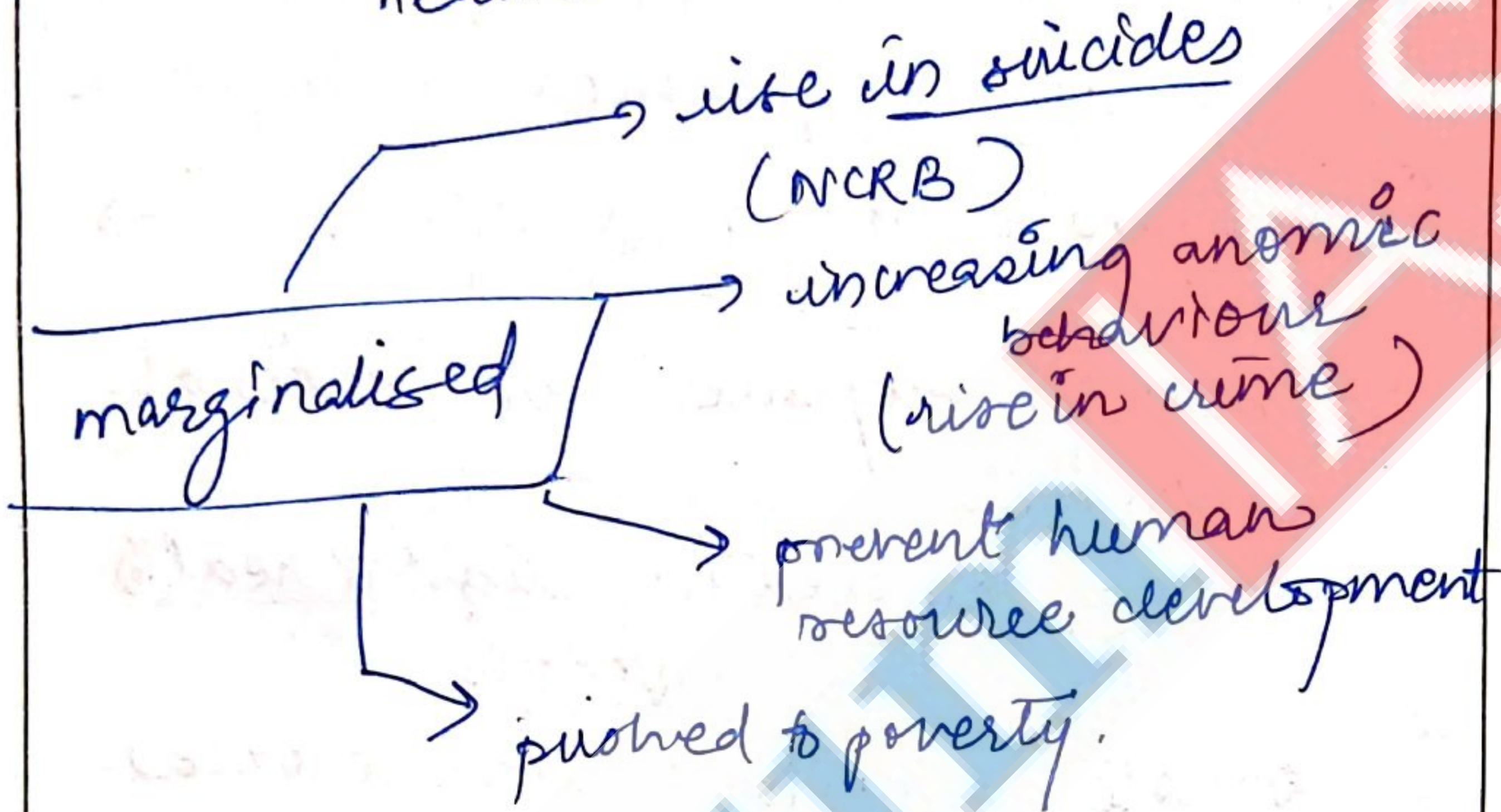
UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

⑤ Biares ingrained in society.

eg) cultural teachings on mental health as a taboo.



By these ways india can fulfil its demographic potential aligned with SDG 3

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

3

Ayushman Bharat Digital Mission aims to create a digitally enabled universal health system. Introduced in 2021 it has potential to improve [interoperability, & significance] →

- ① Reduce repeated diagnosis of ailments.
eg) By creating digital health records.
- ② Remote access to health services.
eg) Rural areas PHC only 1 doctor in 60%.
- ③ Access to secondary and tertiary healthcare increased.
eg) 70% population (rural) PHC dependent.
- ④ Empanel private hospitals for affordable care.
- ⑤ Reduce cost of diagnosis and treatment.
eg) 15 days post treatment medication covered.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

- ⑥ mobility issue of vulnerable - elderly and women solved.
eg) ABDM → telemedicine.
- ⑦ Reduce reliance on physical infrastructure largely confined to urban areas.
eg) 70% of all hospitals in urban areas.
- ⑧ Improve patient : doctor ratio.
eg) creating registry of health professionals. At present 1:1404 (WHO → 1:8000)
- ⑨ clear identification of beneficiaries
eg) ABHA cards.

However concerns such as

digital divide

only 31% rural access to internet

need to be tackled.

privacy concern

(AIIMS data leak)

social acceptability

Overall ABDM is a way forward to improving India's health. Further 2.5% of GDP spending can aid.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

4

Lateral entry is allowing domain experts participation in administration bypassing UPSC based recruitment.

Introduced in 2018 in India.

Relevance in making governance effective

- ① changing nature of governance
 - ⓐ Rise of AI, ML needs experts.
- ② Policy design need to be foolproof
 - ⓐ recommended by Hota, Suendranath committee for joint secretary level and above
- ③ Include professional experience to make evidence based policy
 - ⓐ Nandan Nilekani on digital sector.
- ④ Reduce chances of ambiguity in policy space
 - ⓐ Raghuram Rajan's work on financial sector.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

5) Bring corporate work ethic in the public channels.

eg) counter 'babu' syndrome of bureaucrats.

6) Increase financial prudence in policy making.

↳ increase efficiency.

However this cannot be a panacea for all evils as →

→ do not have ground level experience

→ disconnect with 'public welfare' approach.

eg) wall street crashes by bankers

→ limited career stint (few years)
↳ less lucrative.

→ scope of nepotism.

However by proper policy in place,

lateral entry can be used as a possible avenue for better administration leading to →

'maximum governance
minimum government'

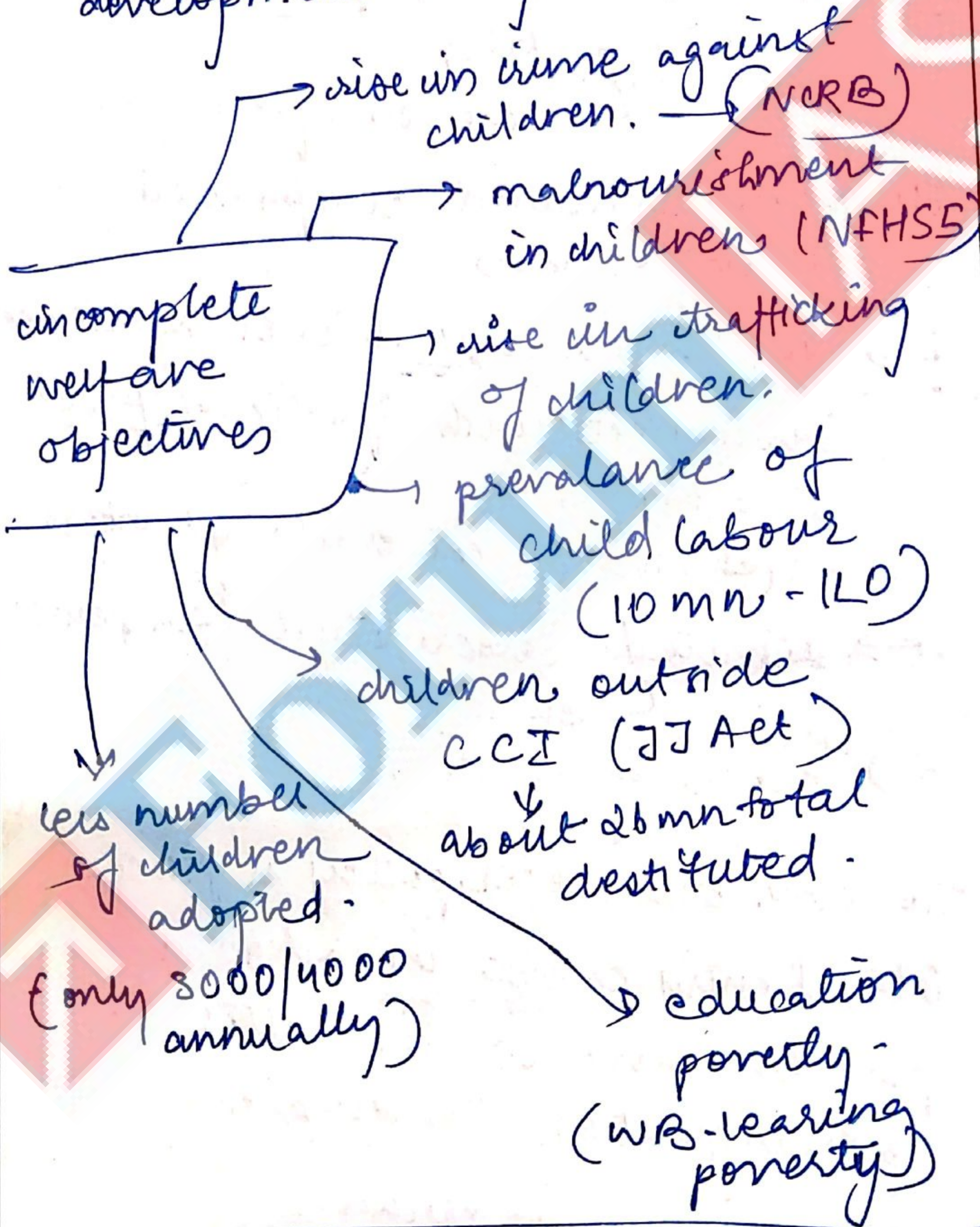
(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

⑤ In India children form a considerable part of demographic dividend. However concern on their (2011 census) development stay.



Need of progressive ecosystem

↓
JJ Act 2021

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

① The Act seeks to develop better care at crime investigation
CJ Act 2024 → child friendly approach.

② Improve accountability of CCI.
⑨ empower OM to conduct audits.

③ Introduces increased penalties on crime against children under JJ Act.

④ Provide seamless adoption process
⑩ empower CWC, CCI in this regard.

⑤ Provide for cross country adoption

⑥ strengthen CARA.

suggestions

→ improvement in data on children

→ implementation of RTI Act in true spirit.

→ enhanced monitoring of children in street situation (CSS).

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

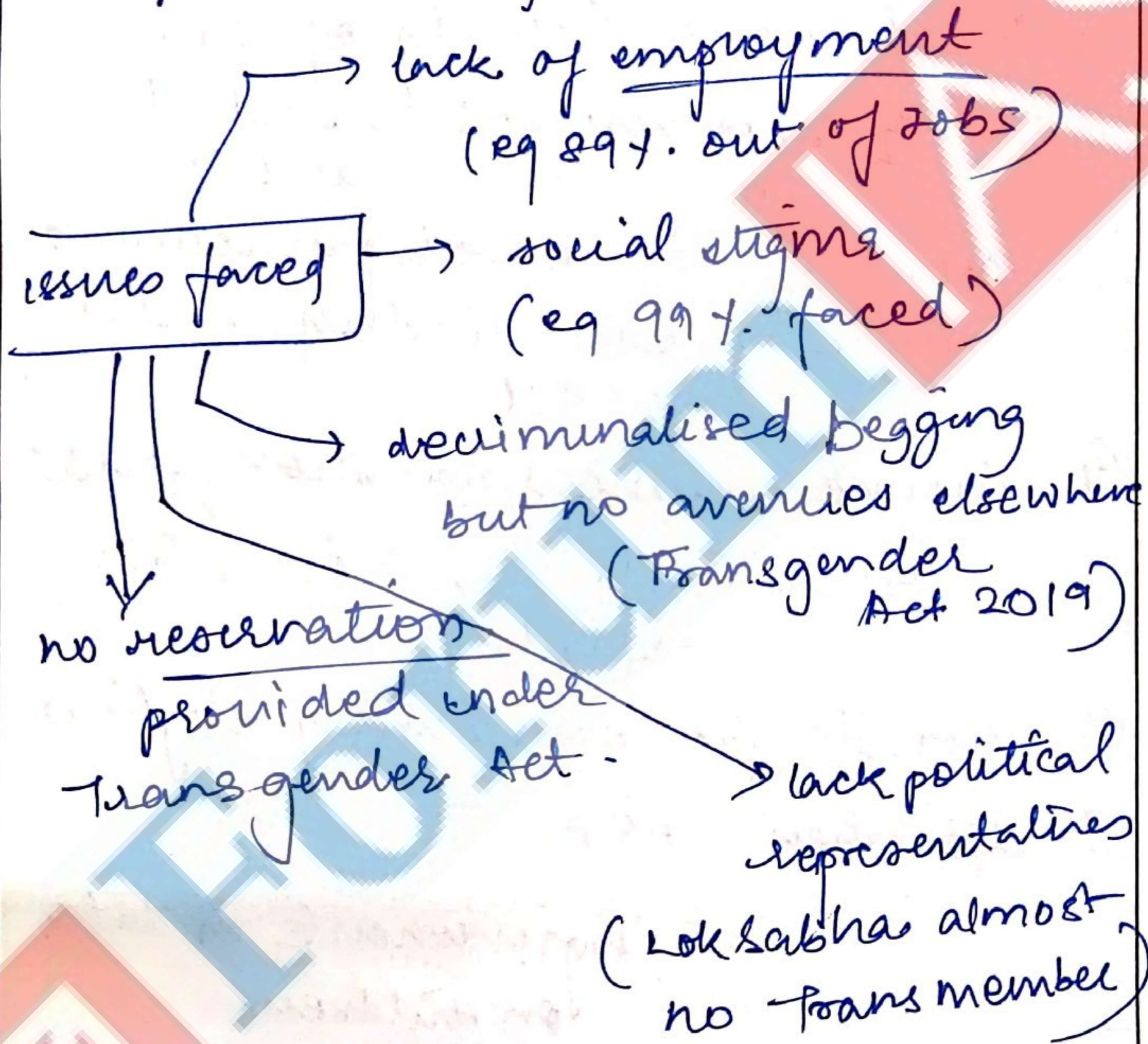
UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

6

Transgender account for 6 lakh of the total population (Census 2011).
Despite this they face many issues.



Same sex marriage

this relates to transgender right to have conjugal rights and get recognised union.

lack of socio political sensitization has led to debates on matter →

- ① Reluctance of state to grant recognition.
(eg) MHA cites lack of social will for the matter.
- ② Inadequate laws.
(eg) no clear definition even if included in special marriage Act 1954.
- ③ Public apathy
(eg) low social acceptance.
- ④ Definitional problems in LGBTQI+
(eg) + signifies many more permutations possible.
- ⑤ Lack of existing right → denying right to life (Art 21)
(eg) Adoption laws, PO SH Act, surrogacy exclusive of trans rights.

Hence way forward is to remove all barriers for meaningful realization of SDG 10.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

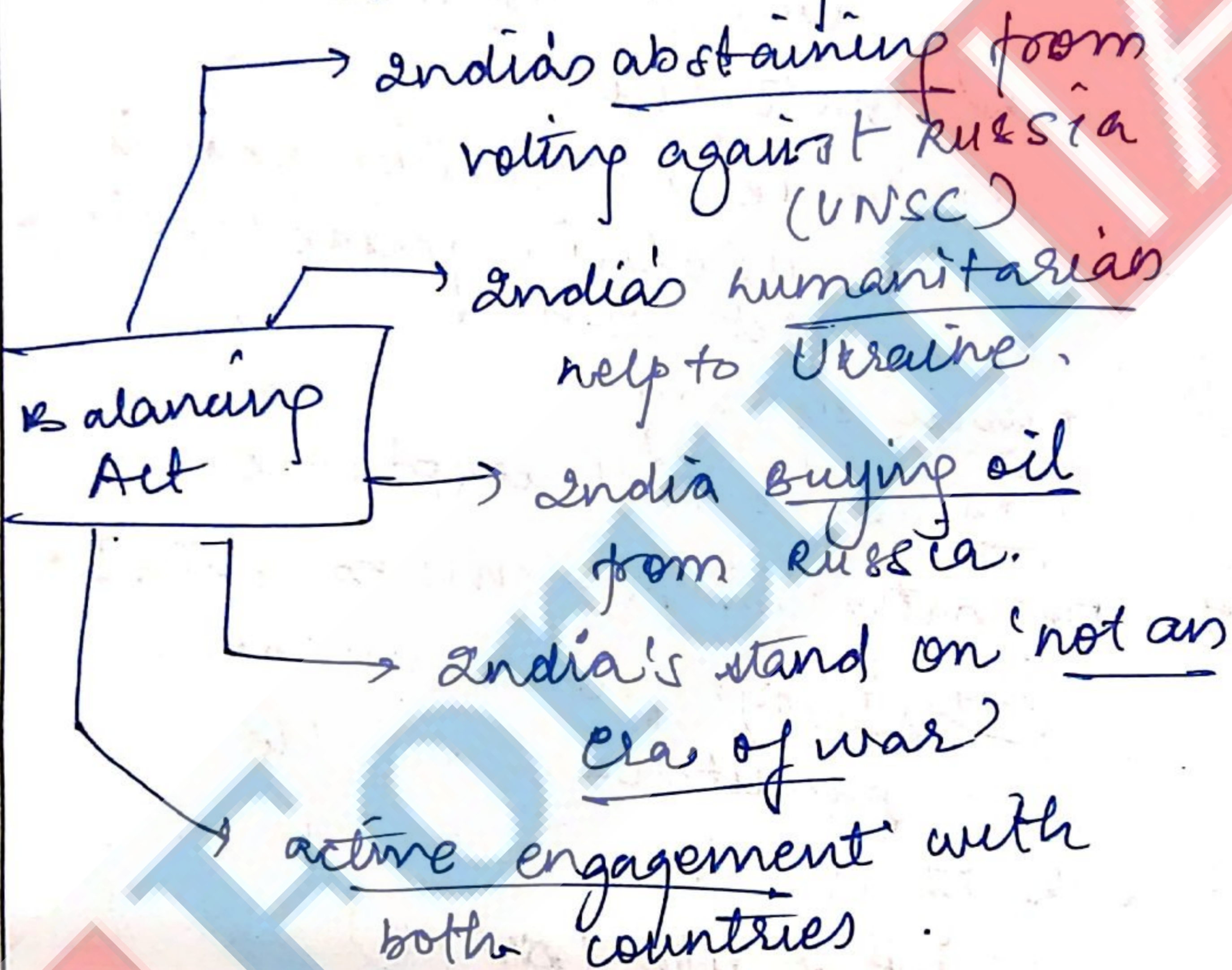
UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

7

India's stand of 'not an era of war' and balancing ties amidst Russia-Ukraine conflict show strategic maturity more than bare necessity.



Strategic thinking

1) India's strategic autonomy in foreign policy -

(eg) not following west diktat or sanctions.

UPSC

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

- ② India recognising imitations of west.
(eg) Russia-India - Treaty on Peace and Friendship
while USA not 'all weather friend'
- ③ Limit regional issues.
(eg) China's assertiveness on borders can increase.
- ④ Balance economic prudence
(eg) Post COVID fiscal deficit
cheap Russian oil.
- ⑤ Maintain stand on justice.
(eg) India's telephonic conversation on matter.
- ⑥ Put India as leader of 'Global South'
(eg) India highlighting plight of poor/developing nations.

Hence, it shows how mature the policy of India has become where human rights are balanced with strategic ties.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

3

NAM was India's position during the coldwar era. Period when the world was divided between west (USA) and east (USSR), India led voice of south.

India's foreign policy now and NAM

1) India has matured from NAM

(eg) strategic ties with USA
(CSOMIA, LEMOA, COMCASA, BECA)

2) Improved engagement with diverse multilaterals.

(eg) 12U2, India - France - Australia -

3) keeping west - east balance.

(eg) Russia still major arms importer (SIPRI)

4) India leader of global south,
in line with NAM.

5) Africa relevance (eg) IADD.

उम्मीदवारों को
स हाशिए में
हीं लिखना
गर्हिए!
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin.

(Please do not
write anything except
the question number
in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें!

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को
इस हाशिए में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए!
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin.

- 4) India's recent global summit on
Global South.
- 5) strategic autonomy in ties -
eg) India reopened from sanction
on Russia.
eg) India given pass on Chahbar,
S-400 by USA.
- 6) India's role as net security
provider -
eg) SAGAR doctrine.
- 7) Proactive engagement in
international sphere.
eg) participation in Afghan
peace process.
eg) role in South China sea by
↑ engagement with Taiwan.

Hence, the policy maturity from
NAM is evident even though
it still forms core of
India's foreign policy.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

Q

India - France recently signed various landmark deals to signify their ties.

Common democratic values and strategic autonomy form core of their relations.

Promise of stability, growth, security

① Improved engagement in Indo-pacific region

② India - Australia - France trilateral ~~agreement~~

③ Economic engagements
④ Both part of G20.

⑤ Cultural engagements in form of LCCR and Yoga etc.

⑥ France's commitment to India's defense,

⑦ Lafarge to India.

(Please do not
write anything except
the question number
is this space)
कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें!

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को
इस हाशिए में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए!
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin.

- ④ military exercises to improve
interoperability
⑤ India - France - VAJRA.
- ⑥ cooperation on science and
technology front -
- ⑦ green energy cooperation in
bilateral relations ;
- ⑧ France's support for India's
UNSC seat, NSG.

Hence the ties between the two
nations promise prosperity
and growth.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

10

India ranks (18) in soft power while China sits at (4). In this sphere 'knowledge diplomacy' can be leveraged.

Knowledge diplomacy → soft power

① India's export-intensive sector of services.

(eg) India's service export to UK and EU largest.

② Become center of medical tourism.

(eg) AYUSH, Yoga acceptability (recognized by WHO)

③ Project India as MICE destination.

↳ further ↑ engagement

④ India's 'pharmacy of the world' at its leverage.

(eg) 80% of all generic medicine trade.
(vaccine maitri)

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

5) Indian diaspora as unofficial ambassadors of India's interest.

(eg) 6% of UK but sizeable economic ally rich minority.

6) Push for enhanced engagement in Industry 4.0.

(eg) India largest AI penetration.

7) India's traditional knowledge to sustainability.

(eg) Recognised by WB for SDG.

8) India's experience and learning at disasters.

(eg) India's HADR operations
operation DOST
↳ Turkey, Syria.

By →
○ improvement in investment in R&D
(0.7% now)

○ more diplomatic presence
(Latin America)

India can be a greater soft power.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

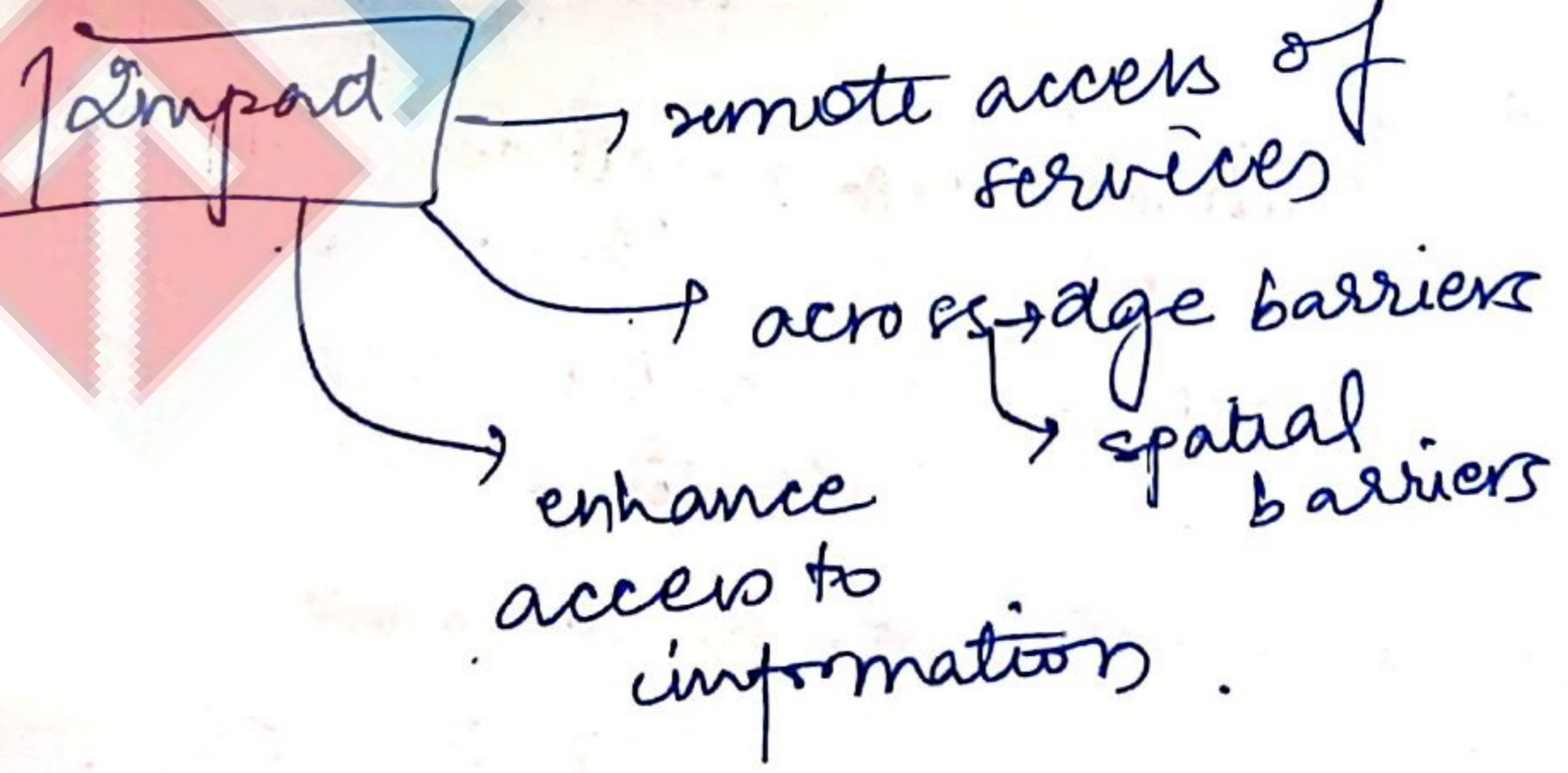
(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

11

India positions itself with 600mn users of smartphone. The data penetration has also increased in the nation (RBI).

Data revolution and smartphone access driven by -

- ① India largest smartphone manufacturer.
- ② Lowest average revenue per user on data
↳ low data prices.
- ③ Increased per-capita income.
(1, 74,000 - Budget 23)
- ④ increased investment in technology.
↳ 5G and 6G etc.



necessitated welfare programme
link with digital tools

- ① digital tools increase access to
services, even in rural
hinterland.
(eg) DBT JAM identity.
- ② enables elimination of ghost
beneficiaries -
(eg) blockchain based data sets
- ③ cheaper and faster service
delivery -
(eg) telemedicine - eSanjeevani
- ④ boost India's eODB -
(eg) SAMADHAN portal for
MSME disputes -
- ⑤ create an indigenous basis
of platform for welfare.
↳ remove privacy concerns
(eg) IndieSTACK.
- ⑥ ~~not write~~ participatory
welfare schemes.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

(eg) grievance redressal CPGRAMS.

7) Seamless access to data and records for better operation of services -

(eg) DigiLocker, ABHA cards

8) Provide access beyond mobility constraints -

(eg) 123 Pay, AEPS for remote banking.

9) Reduce diversions and increase efficiency financially -

(eg) PDS DBT, MNREGA DBT

huge fiscal savings.

→ further by increasing digital literacy (54-1. illustrate)

→ skill improvement

(of Banking correspondent)

→ wider services.

One can reap great benefits.

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis. Content of the Question is more important than length. (Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

12

India recognised right to Health as a core policy underlining SC statement. However there is still not a statutory framework for the same.

RTH → ailing Public health

① can improve access to healthcare

eg only 1 doctor in 60+ PHC at rural areas.

② provide equity in rights based approach.

eg poor often reluctant for health care.

③ Reduce OOPE -

↳ at 48% (NHA)

④ in line with greater rights based policy making.

eg Right to education - RTE Act
Right to food - NFSA.

However this alone is not sufficient

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

RTH → concerns and true reasons

- ① increased state fiscal strain
↳ statutory right.
- ② Doesnot provide solution to poor infrastructure access
↳ 70% of all healthcare facilities in urban areas
- ③ Reluctance of doctors
↳ Rajasthan RTH agitation.
- ④ Poor state investment
↳ still not 2.5% of GDP as held under NHP 2017
- ⑤ limited access to varied doctors
↳ Psychiatrist only 0.75/1000
- ⑥ Policy faults
↳ ABM covers secondary, tertiary not PHC.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

7) Private healthcare as major providers.

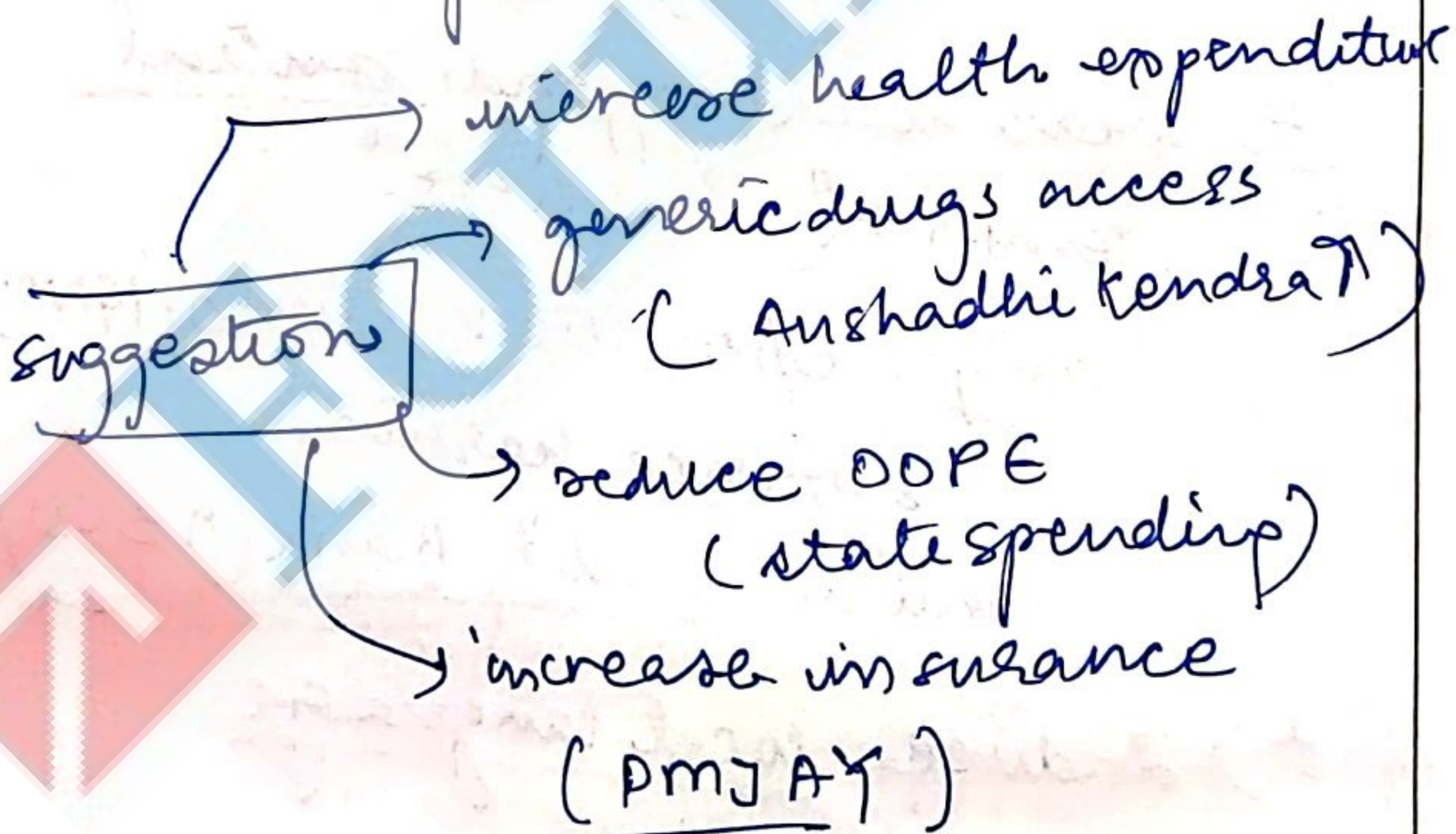
(eg) more than 50% therefore cost increase.

8) medicinal costs.

(eg) 40-60% of total OOPe, pharmacy reluctance on generic drugs.

9) limited Research and development

(eg) neglected Tropical diseases top 10 in India.



By these ways RTH can be realised even without statutory framework.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

13

Education is crucial for tapping the demographic potential of India. (64 y. - 15 - 59 age)

education infrastructure through digital interventions

① Remote learning

② use of smartphone based learning. SWAYAM

② wide access beyond spatial temporal barriers.

③ open universities (IGNOU)
distance learning.

India's Credit Bank (ABCD)

③ induce local language learning.

④ translation of textbooks
ACTE.

④ provide foreign based education

UPSC

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)

कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

eg Foreign university courses online (NEP 2020)

5 Reduce teacher absence.

eg AI based monitoring, recorded lectures.

6 Amicable need for physical presence in schools → reduce bullying.

eg under RTE → 25% poor children in private schools subject to bullying.

However, certain concerns such as →

1 limited access to smartphones and internet.

↳ AZIM PREMJI report
↳ ASER

2 learning losses across social strata → inequality.

3 reduced social interaction
↳ anomie in children.

eg NCRB suicides ↑ in students.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हार्शिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

- ④ Privacy concerns
eg) cyberbullying (10%)
- ⑤ low attention span of students.
eg) reduced to 15 min on average (IIT VC)
- ⑥ Digital regulatory framework at a nascent stage.
- ⑦ Lack of monitoring during online classes.
↳ ↑ learning losses in children - COVID 19 (WB)
- steps
- couple digital with physical
 - AI, ML to remove repeated tasks and give teacher more space for children
 - tackle biases in digital space.
 - regulatory space enhance.
 - increase spending to 6% of GDP.
- this could work in line with SDG

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

(1M)

NGO are non government entities that
work outside state channels for
public welfare.



NGO compliment

① Improve access to welfare measures

eg ~~Vedant~~ Aid India
during COVID 19.

② Fight for betterment of vulnerable.

eg YUVA for demolitions in
Mumbai

③ Ensure proper implementation
of policies.

eg Vedanta vs POSCO for
FRA 2006 in tribal areas.
(Anathigarah)

④ Increase speed/efficiency of
state measures.

eg Kelala Shastri Sahitya
Parishad for 100% literacy.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

⑤ Aid in evidence based policy making -

⑥ CSE on environment -
ASER for children education

⑥ work for people beyond state channels.

⑥ AZIM PREMJI university
work for poor.

However certain concerns stem →

① Lack of accountability

① only few comply with FERA

② Defarious motives on foreign funding -

② Greenpeace agitation against Kundankalam power plant -

③ Reduce GDP growth by 2-3%
(1B)

④ Less presence in rural India -

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

where 65% population lives.

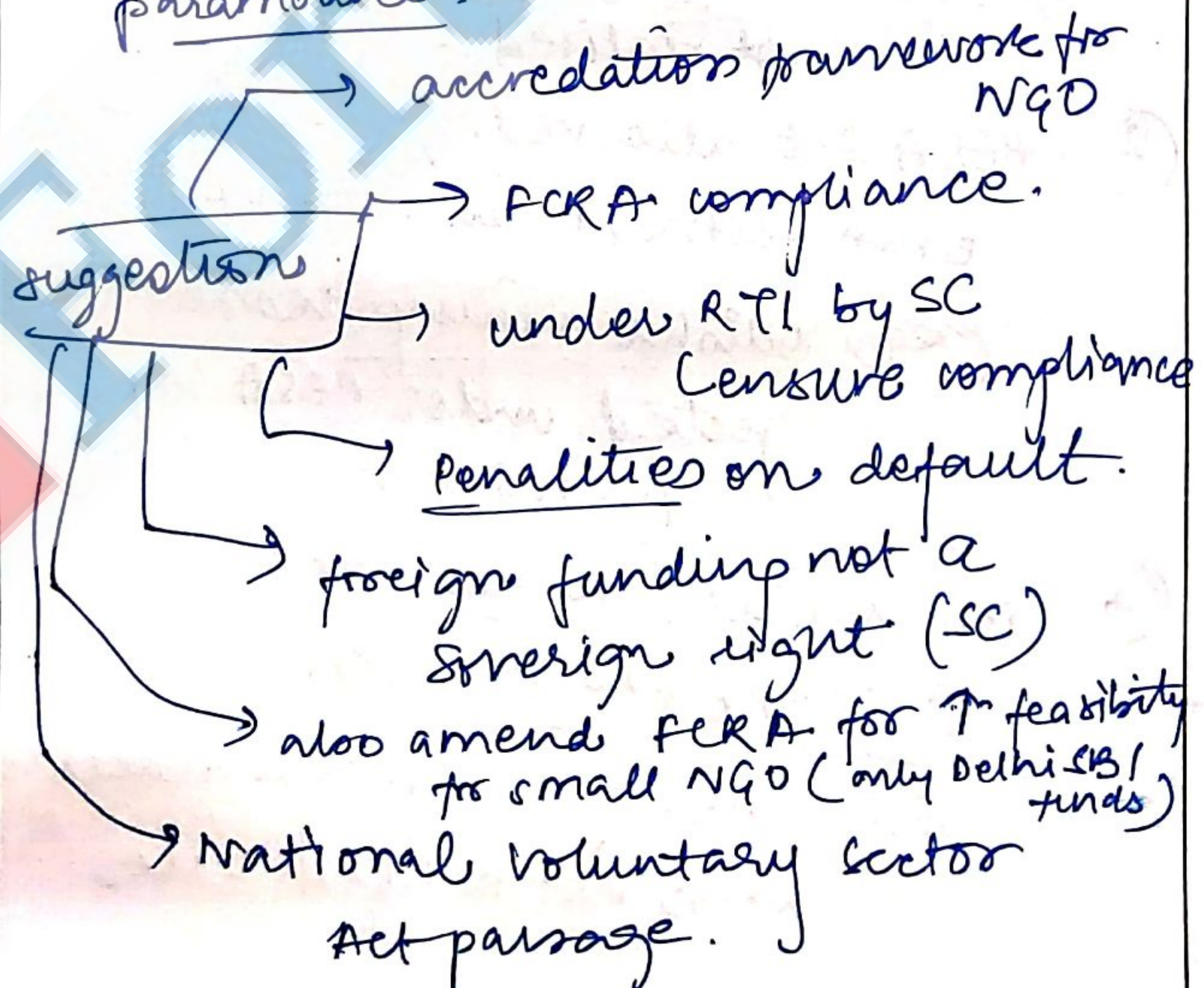
(5) Illegal activities → harm social fabric.

(eg) comparisons international forced conversions.

(6) Lack of regulations have given scope of mismanagement of funds.

(eg) Sabrang Trust misused local foreign funds.

Therefore need for regulation is paramount.



(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

18

Forest Rights Act 2006 aims to give tribal recognition of their land rights. It includes individual & community rights.

PESA 1996 is panchayats implementation in scheduled areas.

Attaining objectives

- ① increased access to individual rights under FRA 2006, however community rights not realized.
- ② PESA Act allowed gram sabha empowerment in mining etc.
eg Odisha mining lease rejected under PESA by Gram Sabha.
- ③ many states have not implemented PESA.
eg 40% of scheduled states have not notified rules.

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

- ④ Lack of representation of women in councils. (PESA, FRA)
- ⑤ Bypassing PESA and FRA by state through alternative means.
⑥ Chhattisgarh granting lease under Coal Bearing Act
- ⑥ Displacement of tribals despite FRA 2006.
⑦ 50% of development induced displacement of tribals.

What needs to be done?

- ① Increase autonomy of under PRA 2006 and PESA.
② Grant financial independence
- ② Formulate rules and ensure timely implementation -
- ③ include women under individual rights (FRA 2006)
- ④ strict action against states bypassing PESA, FRA

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

⑤ Empower Governor in PRA,
PES A -
↳ samatha guidelines

Hence it is important to ensure that rights of vulnerable are protected, to generate a true New India's Amrit kaal,

रों को
ए में
खना

ates
t
n this

(Please do not
write anything except
the question number
in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें!

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को
इस हाशिए में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए!
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin.

(1b)

COVID-19 pandemic induced strong pressure on fiscal space thereby curtailing welfare measures and aggravating poverty and hunger.

Enduring effect of COVID-19

① Reduced purchasing power of people. due to →
↓
loss of income stream
↳ low demand due to low income. ↓
poverty.

② rise in inequality post COVID (Oxfam)

③ migrants suffered due to (urban-rural) reverse migration leading to → non inclusion in NFSA ↓
poverty/hunger.

④ state subsidy bill slashed due to high fiscal deficit (Budget 23)

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

5) contact-intensive sector recovery slow \rightarrow leading to loss of income

6) Rise in inflation due to oil prices food prices led to further reduced access. (CPI inflation peak)

7) Aggravated hidden hunger
 \rightarrow lack of children's access to MDM
 \rightarrow women pregnant under ICDS
 \rightarrow anganwadi reach.

(eg) 50% hidden hunger in India.

8) Less contact with ASHA further aggravated health risks in women coupled with hunger.

(eg) anaemia rise (NFHS)

9) shift to work from home, digitalised workspace led to reduced demand for manual workers

(eg) sweepers, ~~door~~ cleaners etc.

\downarrow
poverty \uparrow

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

Suggestions

- ① MNRCA has created gainful employment (ES 2022). It can be further expanded.
- ② Pro-ration and ONORC are right steps → need proper implementation.
- ③ Empower SHG to work at ground level.
- ④ Food fortification under PM POSHAN needs to be further enhanced.
- ⑤ Hence by these measures one can sustain SDG 1 and SDG 2 for a healthy and prosperous nation.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

7

India sits at hotbed of crises all across its borders.

Instability in Sri Lanka, Nepal
Displacement through Bangladesh, Myanmar (Rohingya) and humanitarian crisis for Myanmar's Junta are some regional issues.



India's interest harmed

- ① Economic interest damaged
eg) poor implementation of SAFTA due to Pakistan.
- ② connectivity under 'Act East' hampered.
eg) IMT passes through Myanmar.

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

3) Cooperation in South Asia suffers damage.

eg) Bangladesh largest trading partner in South Asia but trust deficit → CAANARC, Rohingyas

4) Hegemony of China increasing.

eg) China - Nepal → BRI road near Lumbini.

5) New QUAD → anti India formed.

eg) China - Pakistan - Nepal - Afghanistan.

6) India's role of net security provider and HADR hindered.

eg) Pakistan refusal to aid during floods 2022

7) states falling prey to anti India doctrines

eg) Sri Lanka - China (BRI Hambantota)
Myanmar Junta closer to China.

8) Reduces avenue for cooperation

eg) SAARC no meeting since 2014.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

(9) South Africa least integrated region — WB less than 5% inter regional trade

(10) soft power damage

(c) prosecution across borders
↳ infiltration in Manipur
↳ ↑ security risks

Hence for a stable policy background
India seeks a stable neighbourhood

India's steps

→ development and credit assistance
(eg) Sri Lanka.

→ increased soft loans to \$15bn.

→ channels of communication
under BIMSTEC, IDRA,
Colombo security dialogue,
SCO etc.

→ humanitarian assistance.
(eg) Afghanistan, Myanmar,
Sri Lanka.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

18

China and USA have come at force with new cold war which has strong bearings on all nations especially India.

Cast long shadow on India's strategic interest in Pacific / Atlantic

① Increased US role in Indo-pacific reduces India's primacy

eg 'Agle' (Anglosphere) under AUKUS.
IPEF of USA → pivot to Asia.

② Pushes India's 'balancing act to extremes.

eg USA anti China, anti Russia stand → sanctions on dealing.

③ Puts India's uniqueness at compromise -

eg Nuclear workshop to Australia (AUKUS) undermines India and QUAD.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

- 4) China's string of pearls further enhancing under BRI -
↳ USA cold war pushing it to increase regional clout.
- 5) India and its strategic interests seen from narrow lenses
- ↳ 12V2 - west QUAD - China -
- 6) India's economic independence also compromised.
↳ Iran sanctioned by USA → oil imports India fell.
Russia - China axis → anti USA stand
↳ Russia's oil by India brought concerns.
- 7) Arms race increase -
↳ BRPI rise in nuclear arsenal
- 8) Reduces cooperation in South Asia
↳ SCO seen as anti-USA -
- 9) China's isolation towards India
↳ China's Indo Pacific security dialogue without India -

UPSC

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

- (10) China's increasing BRI in roads to Pacific and Atlantic also pushes India at extreme.
- (11) China - Europe economic interest
(eg) China majority holder in port of Piraeus (Greece)
and China - Australia economic trade - reduce India's engagement effectiveness.

Suggestions

- (A) increase engagement through QUAD.
- (B) independent supply chains from cold war.
(eg) Japan India Australia SCRI.
- (C) increase military expenditure -
↳ at 2% now.
- (D) India's alternative to BRI
↳ AAQC (India - Japan)
increase engagement
- (E) multilaterals with various nations away from USA, China.
(eg) India - Iran - Armenia.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

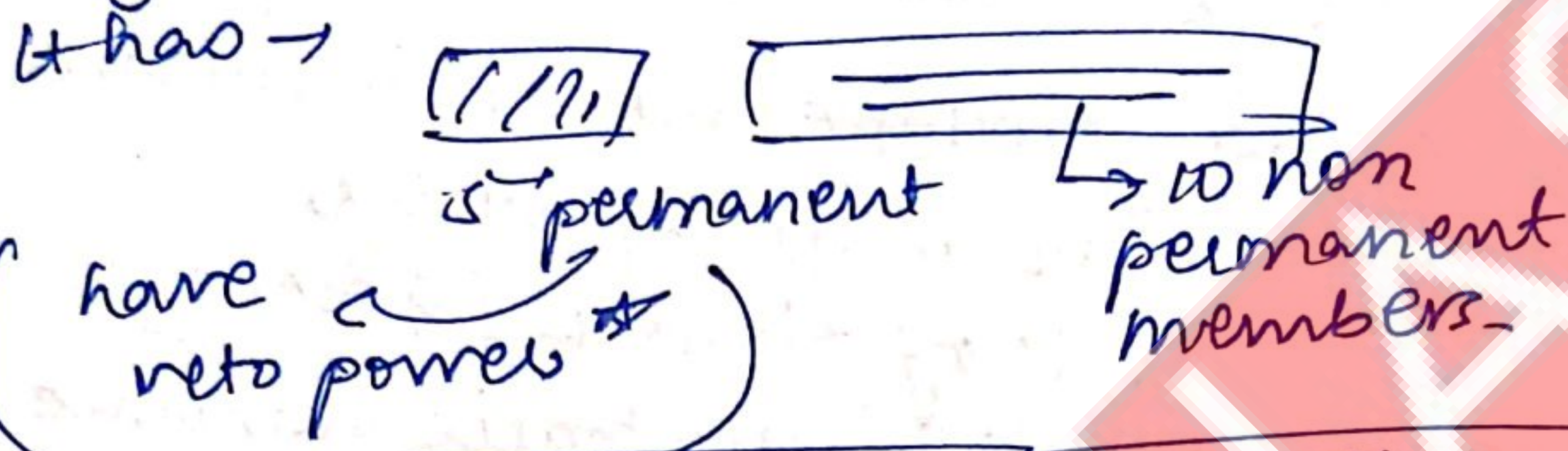
UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

19

UNSC is a deliberative policy making body of UN with binding powers.



Concerns with UNSC → need for reforms

① Non representative

eg Africa, Latin America, Caribbean not represented

② Not reflective of present order

eg Japan, India, Brazil outside UNSC ↓ 94 (+Germany)

③ Poor track record in conflicts

eg failure in Russia-Ukraine war.

④ Financial constraints

eg UN Peacekeeping financial constraint

⑤ concerns with UN-Peace keeping

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

⑥ decision only by UNSC not by
contributing parties.

⑥ hegemony of world powers

⑥ China's veto in favour of
Pakistan.

⑦ divides world in have have not

⑥ veto to 5 nations.

therefore it is imperative that
reforms happen in UNSC for a
stable prosperous, peaceful
multipolar order.

India - UNSC permanent seat

① India part of G4 nations for
UNSC seat

② increased global stature of
India -

⑥ vaccine made during
COVID 19

India 3rd largest economy
(WB) (PPP)

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

- 3) India's role in peacekeeping
(eg) 4th largest contributing force.
49 / 71 missions -
- 4) India voice of 'Global South'
- 5) India at center stage of new world order
(eg) South Asia center of Indo Pacific
(PM Shangri La dialogue)
- Hence India's NORMS framework can guide strategic maneuvering of UNSC for peace and security.

रों को
ए में
खना
ates
st
n this

(Please do not
write anything except
the question number
is this space)
कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को
इस हाशिए में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए!
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin.

20

India took as president of G20
under 'Vasudeva Kutumbakam'
and 'multilateralism' as the
watch word.

G20 reflection of India's quest of just
polycentric Global order

① India's invitation to various
southern countries and low
income nations for G20.
eg Nations south of Brundt
line.

② India's firm stance at
common but differentiated
responsibility (CBDR)
at climate negotiations -

eg COP 27

③ India voice of Global South
summit recently held
reaffirming its position.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

- (4) India's 'Act East' and 'Look West' for strategic polycentric order.
- (5) Act East - ASEAN
Look West - I2U2
- (5) India's stepping up for voice of Small Island Pacific States
(eg) FIPC held.
- (6) India's engagement with African nations.
(eg) Mauritius - India FTA
India Africa Defence dialogue
- (7) India's Gadgil strategy at strategic peace in neighbourhood
- (8) India's humanitarian stance
(eg) TRIPS waiver at WTO for vaccines.

UPSC

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें!

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
Content of the Question is more important than length.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए!
Candidates must not write on this margin.

9) India's push for reforms in IMF, WB conditionality.

10) Alternative economic engagement from hegemonic interests.

eg) India - Japan → Asia Africa Growth Corridor

~~India - US - Green~~
India - EU - comprehensive connectivity project.

11) Defense security at regional and global arena.

eg) SAGAR doctrine

12) India manufacturer for the world

eg) 20% of all generic medicines -
↳ 50% of Africa's demand.

Hence, India stands by principles of just and polycentric world rooted in tradition and strategic autonomy.