

Corrigendum/Explanation SFG 2025 Level 1 Test 26

**There are no changes to the solutions/answers. Some explanations have been provided for the students who have raised doubts.**

**In Q.4)** There was a doubt raised with respect to Statement 1 of the question i.e. “Purna Swaraj’ was declared as the goal of the Congress for the first time.”

**Explanation-** Statement 1 is correct. Leading the 44th Session of the Indian National Congress convened in Lahore from December 29th, 1929, to January 1st, 1930, Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru played a pivotal role by drafting a resolution, **which was unanimously passed by the assembly, focusing on the objective of attaining complete independence, known as Purna Swaraj.** Before it, Nehru introduced the Independence resolution in the Madras session of 1927 also, but that was not the official declaration of Congress. Till the Nehru report of 1928, Congress’s official stand was achievement of Dominion Status.

**In Q.20)** Options (a) and (c) were the same.

**Explanation-**Option a) is 1 and 2 only and option c) is 1 and 3 only. There is no change in the answer.

**For Future Reference:**

**Q.20)** Which of the following factors contributed to the growing attraction for revolutionary activities in India after the withdrawal of the Non-Cooperation Movement?

1. The inspiration drawn from the Russian Revolution of 1917 and the consequent rise of the Soviet Republic.
2. The influence of journals like Sarathi and Bijoli.
3. The rise of working-class trade unionism following World War I.

Select the correct answer using the code given below:

- a) 1 and 2 only
- b) 2 and 3 only
- c) 1 and 3 only
- d) 1, 2 and 3

**Ans) d**

**Exp) Option d is the correct answer.**

After the Non-Cooperation Movement (NCM), there was a growing shift towards revolutionary activities in India as many became disillusioned with the limitations of non-violent resistance. This shift was driven by various factors.

**Option 1 is correct:** The **Russian Revolution of 1917 and the consequent rise of the Soviet Republic** had a **significant impact on revolutionary movements worldwide, including in India.** The success of the Bolshevik-led revolution, which overthrew the monarchy and established a socialist government,

provided inspiration to Indian revolutionaries who believed that similar radical and violent methods could be used to overthrow British rule in India.

**Option 2 is correct: Journals like Atmasakti, Sarathi, and Bijoli played a crucial role in inspiring and mobilizing support for revolutionary activities in India after the Non-Cooperation Movement.** These journals published memoirs, articles, and narratives that extolled the self-sacrifice and valor of revolutionaries who were fighting for India's freedom.

**Option 3 is correct: After World War I, there was a significant rise in trade unionism in India,** with workers organizing themselves to fight for their rights and better working conditions. The war had strained the economy, and workers faced poor conditions, low wages, and high inflation. This movement was influenced by the global rise in labor activism and socialist ideas. The increased organization and activism among workers provided a fertile ground for revolutionary ideas to take root and spread.

Source: Spectrum (A Brief History of Modern India), Ch:17 - Emergence of Swarajists, Socialist Ideas, Revolutionary Activities and Other New Forces. Page:365.

<https://egyankosh.ac.in/bitstream/123456789/89552/3/Unit-9.pdf>

Subject:) Modern History

Topic:) Swarajist, Socialist and Revolutionary Activities

Subtopic:)

**In Q.48)** There was a doubt raised with respect to Statement II of the question i.e. The Gandhi-Irwin Pact between India and British was signed providing a number of concessions to Indian National Congress and Indians.

**Explanation-** Statement II is correct. There is a confusion with respect to the context of the question which could have been framed better. The context of the question should have been "Consider the following statements:". But the answer of the question doesn't change.