



02/GO/CC/M-2025 – 23

Candidate's Roll Number					
5	4	2	2	1	2

Booklet Series

L

Serial No.

8890299

Question Booklet

POLITICAL SCIENCE AND INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

Time Allowed : 2 Hours

Maximum Marks : 100

Read the following instructions carefully before you begin to answer the questions.

IMPORTANT INSTRUCTIONS

1. This Question Booklet contains 100 questions in all.
2. All questions carry equal marks.
3. Attempt all questions.
4. An Answer Sheet has been supplied inside the Question Booklet to mark the answers. You must write your Roll Number and encode it and write other particulars in the space provided in the Answer Sheet, failing which your Answer Sheet will not be evaluated.
5. Immediately after commencement of the examination, you should check up your Question Booklet and attached Answer Sheet and ensure that the Question Booklet Series is printed on the top right-hand corner of the Question Booklet and the series encoded in Answer Sheet are same. Also please check that the Question Booklet contains 32 printed pages including two pages (Page Nos. 30 and 31) for Rough Work and no page or question is missing or unprinted or torn or repeated or Question Booklet and Answer Sheet have different series. If you find any defect in this Question Booklet and attached Answer Sheet, get it replaced immediately by a complete Question Booklet with OMR sheet of the same series.
6. If there is any sort of mistake either of printing or of factual nature, then out of English and Hindi versions of the questions, the English version will be treated as standard.
7. You must write your Roll Number in the space provided on the top of this page. Do not write anything else on the Question Booklet.
8. Questions and their responses are printed in English and Hindi versions in this Question Booklet. Each question comprises of four responses — (A), (B), (C) and (D). You are to select ONLY ONE correct response and mark it in your Answer Sheet. In case you feel that there are more than one correct response, mark the response which you consider the best. In any case choose ONLY ONE response for each question.
9. In the Answer Sheet, there are four circles — (A), (B), (C) and (D) against each question. To answer the questions, you are to mark with Black/Blue ink ballpoint pen ONLY ONE circle of your choice for each question. Select only one response for each question and mark it in your Answer Sheet. If you mark more than one circle for one question, the answer will be treated as wrong. Use Black/Blue ink ballpoint pen only to mark the answer in the Answer Sheet. Any erasure or change is not allowed.
10. You should not remove or tear off any sheet from the Question Booklet. You are not allowed to take this Question Booklet and the Answer Sheet out of the Examination Hall during the examination. After the examination has concluded, you must hand over your Answer Sheet to the invigilator. Thereafter, you are permitted to take away the Question Booklet with you.
11. Failure to comply with any of the above instructions will render you liable to such action or penalty as the Commission may decide at their discretion.
12. Candidates must assure before leaving the Examination Hall that their Answer Sheets will be kept in Self Adhesive LDPE Bag and completely packed/sealed in their presence.

ध्यान दें : अनुदेशों का हिन्दी रूपान्तर इस पुस्तिका के अन्तिम पृष्ठ पर छपा है ।



Mosca
Parato

Sovereignty

1. Who among the following is a pluralist thinker ?

- (A) Mosca
- (B) Bodin
- (C) Bentham
- (D) Lindsey

2. Who among the following defined 'State is a politically organised people of a definite territory' ?

- (A) Gettel
- (B) Garner
- (C) Bluntschli
- (D) Laski

Gettel
Garner
Bluntschli
Laski

3. Which of the following is a judicial function of the executive ?

- (A) Punishing common people on the spot X
- (B) Protecting legislative privileges X
- (C) Impeachment X
- (D) Providing relief to those who have been awarded death sentence

4. The slogan "No Taxation without Representation" was first raised in which country as a principle of representation ?

- (A) America
- (B) India
- (C) England
- (D) Russia

5. Name the Vice President elected in 2024 in USA.

- (A) George H. W. Bush
- (B) Kamla Harris
- (C) Michael Pence
- (D) J. D. Vence

6. According to John Locke, the state of nature was

- (A) Solitary X
- (B) State of peace, prosperity, cooperation, equality and freedom
- (C) Man is quarrelsome and selfish X
- (D) Egoist X

7. "The first king was a fortunate warrior" this statement belongs to which theory of Origin of State ?

- (A) Evolutionary theory
- (B) Theory of social contract X
- (C) Force theory X
- (D) Divine theory origin of state





8. Who were the candidates of United Progressive Alliance (UPA) for the 15th Presidential Election of India ?

- (A) Narendra Modi
- (B) Shatrughna Sinha
- (C) Draupadi Murmu
- ☒ (D) Yashwant Singh

9. According to Plato, the population of an ideal state is

- ☒ (A) 100000
- (B) 5000
- (C) 10000
- (D) 5040

10. "Mandal Panchayat Scheme" was recommended by whom ?

- (A) Mahatma Gandhi
- (B) K. Sansthanam
- ☒ (C) Ashok Mehta
- (D) Balwant Rai Mehta

11. Who wrote "Politics" ?

- (A) Bluntschli
- (B) Plato
- (C) Kautilya
- ☒ (D) Aristotle

12. "Atoms for Peace" was the disarmament plan presented by which world leader ?

- (A) Eisenhower
- ☒ (B) Khrushchev
- (C) Vladimir Putin
- (D) J. L. Nehru

13. Who among the following was associated with the theory of natural rights ?

- (A) Laski
- ☒ (B) Locke
- (C) Green
- (D) Bentham

14. Which is the modern approach of the Political Science ?

- (A) Formal approach
- ☒ (B) Behavioural approach
- (C) Legal approach
- (D) Historical approach





15. During the Quit India Movement, who started the 'Intelligence Radio' ?
- (A) Swaroop Rani
(B) Annie Besant
☒ (C) Usha Mehta
(D) Sucheta Kriplani
16. Bharatiya Nyaya Sanhita came into effect on
- (A) 31-07-24
(B) 01-06-24
☒ (C) 01-07-24
(D) 30-06-24
17. According to Marxists, the state is
- (A) Eternal
(B) A natural institution
☒ (C) The result of evolution
(D) A man-made institution
18. For the judiciary of which country is it said that "We are under a Constitution but the Constitution is what the judges say" ?
- (A) France
☒ (B) United States of America
(C) Switzerland
(D) India
19. Who said, "State is the incarnation of God on earth" ?
- (A) Socrates
☒ (B) Hegel
(C) Plato
(D) Kant
20. Who said "Sovereignty is the supreme political power over citizens and subjects unrestrained by law" ?
- (A) Hegel
(B) Austin
(C) Hobbes
☒ (D) Bodin
21. Popular Sovereignty resides
- (A) In the Constitution
☒ (B) In the people
(C) In the Head of the Government
(D) In the Head of the State





22. According to Hobbes the period of natural state was
- (A) Undeclared Peace
- (B) Lack and brotherhood
- (C) ☒ Constant Warfare
- (D) Peace and security
23. Who among the following is the author of the book 'Leviathan' ?
- (A) Rousseau
- (B) ☒ Hobbes
- (C) Locke
- (D) Garner
24. The system of appointing Government Servants from among the political parties that win elections is called
- (A) Neutral Bureaucracy
- (B) ☒ Spoils system
- (C) Long Rolling
- (D) Gerrymandering
25. Who has said that "Man is born free but everywhere he is in chains" ?
- (A) Hobbes
- (B) Hegel
- (C) ☒ Rousseau
- (D) Locke
26. The Right to Equality before law belongs to which category ?
- (A) ☒ Legal Rights *Right to Equality*
- (B) Religious Rights
- (C) Economic Rights
- (D) ☒ Civil Rights
27. "Political Science begins and ends with the State" whose statement is this ?
- (A) Green
- (B) James
- (C) ☒ Garner
- (D) Zachariah





28. The theory of natural liberty is related to

- (A) Kant
- ✓ (B) Hobbes
- (C) Hegel
- (D) Rousseau

29. The basic elements of liberalism are

- (A) Public Welfare
- ✓ (B) Individual liberty
- (C) Secularism
- (D) Equality

30. "Political Science is concerned with the State and is instrumentality government". Whose statement is this?

- (A) Laski
- ✓ (B) Finer
- (C) Dimock
- (D) Plato

31. The main advantage of proportional representation system is

- (A) Protecting the interests of women
- ✓ (B) Creating a sense of security among the minorities
- (C) Protecting the interests of the majority
- (D) Giving respect to the majority

32. Which one of the following is not mentioned in the classification of power?

- ✓ (A) Charismatic power
- (B) Realistic power ✓
- (C) Legal power ✓
- (D) Traditional power ✓

33. Anarchy is anti

- (A) Liberalism
- (B) Capitalism
- ✓ (C) The State
- (D) Church

34. "State is individual writ large" whose statement is this?

- (A) Garner
- ✓ (B) Plato
- (C) Wilson
- (D) Bluntschli

35. "Power is the right to give orders and the power to obey it" whose statement is this?

- (A) Apter
- (B) Alon
- (C) Peterson
- ✓ (D) Henry Fayol





36. Who said "Imperialism is the last stage of capitalism" ?

- (A) Mussolini
- (B) Karl Marx
- ☒ (C) Lenin
- (D) Hitler

37. Who accepted Political Science as the Supreme Science ?

- (A) MacIver
- (B) Laski
- ☒ (C) Aristotle
- (D) Plato

38. Which of the following is Gandhi's concept of Swaraj ?

- (A) Oligarchy
- (B) Rule of law
- (C) Rule of able persons
- ☒ (D) Self rule

39. Liberty is derived from the word liber, which language is it from ?

- (A) Chinese
- (B) Anglo
- (C) Greek
- ☒ (D) Latin

40. The concept of welfare state is essentially a synthesis of

- (A) Individualism and idealism
- ☒ (B) Liberalism and socialism
- (C) Socialism and communism
- (D) Communism and individualism

41. Who is the author of the book "A Theory of Justice" ?

- (A) Hobbes
- (B) J.S. Mill
- ☒ (C) John Rawls
- (D) Huntington

42. "Political liberty in the absence of economic equality is a mere myth" whose statement is this ?

- (A) James Mill
- (B) H.J. Laski
- (C) J.S. Mill
- ☒ (D) G.D.H. Cole



43. Who has propounded the theory of

"Survival of the Fittest" ?

(A) Green

(B) Locke

(C) Hobbes

(D) Herbert Spencer

44. Which of the following is a book written by Proudhon ?

(A) Das Capital

(B) Communist Manifesto

(C) Republic

(D) The Poverty of Philosophy

45. "The individual is Sovereign over his body and mind". Who said this ?

(A) Barker

(B) Hegel

(C) J. S. Mill

(D) Green

46. Which of the following is **not** a source of law ?

(A) Traditions

(B) Religion

(C) Customs

(D) Legal remedies

47. Which is the most accepted theory in the context of the origin of the state ?

(A) Force theory

(B) Theory of divine origin

(C) Theory of social contract

(D) Evolutionary theory

48. Sovereignty is a characteristic

(A) of the Military

(B) of the Government

(C) of the State

(D) of the Parliament

49. Which one of the following is **not** an essential element of a State ?

(A) Sovereignty

(B) Population

(C) Government

(D) Religion

50.

Which theory of origin of State was propounded by Sir Henry Maine ?

- (A) Historical Theory
- (B) Divine Origin Theory
- (C) Power Theory
- (D) Social Contract Theory

51.

Who among the following is not a supporter of the social contract theory of the origin of the state ?

- (A) Hobbes
- (B) Locke
- (C) Bodin
- (D) Rousseau

52. Who is the father of Scientific Socialism ?

- (A) Proudhon
- (B) Stalin
- (C) Mao
- (D) Karl Marx

53. Who among the following considers "Right to Self-Protection" as a natural right of the individual ?

- (A) Aristotle
- (B) Bentham
- (C) Hobbes
- (D) Locke

54. Harold J. Laski did **not** write which of the following books ?

- (A) Liberty in Modern State
- (B) Authority in Modern State
- (C) Grammar of Politics
- (D) The French Presidency

55. What is meant by the American Constitutional practice of "Courtesy to the Senate" ?

- (A) The American President should choose the favorite person of the Senator of the respective state for a high level job
- (B) Appoint a person of your choice
- (C) Choose a person loyal to your party
- (D) Only a person of the choice of the most important person of the Senate should be appointed to a high post

56. Who is the Father of Political Science ?

- (A) Machiavelli
- (B) Plato
- (C) Socrates
- (D) Aristotle





57. "Justice is to treat equals equally and unequals unequally". Whose statement is this ?

- (A) Plato
- (B) J.S. Mill
- (C) Duguit
- ☒ (D) Aristotle

58. Who has written "Human Nature in Politics" ?

- ☒ (A) Sidney Verba
- ☒ (B) David Easton
- (C) Almond
- (D) Graham Wallas

59. Who used the word socialism first ?

- (A) Stalin
- (B) Marx
- (C) Lenin
- ☒ (D) Robert Owen

60. According to Locke, in the natural state, people only enjoyed

- (A) Political rights
- ☒ (B) Natural rights
- (C) Legal rights
- (D) Divine rights

61. In which year was the merit system introduced for the recruitment of permanent Civil Servants for the East India Company in Great Britain ?

- (A) 1890
- (B) 1872
- ☒ (C) 1855
- (D) 1857

62. Who among the following said "Liberty and equality are complementary to each other" ?

- (A) Harbart Deen
- (B) Lord Acton
- ☒ (C) Tocqueville
- (D) MacIver

63. "Power corrupts and unlimited power corrupts absolutely" is the statement of whom ?

- (A) Barker
- (B) Bacon
- ☒ (C) Lord Acton
- (D) Bryce





64. From which language are the words 'super' and 'anus' of Sovereignty taken ?

- (A) Russian
- (B) French
- (C) English
- (D) Latin

65. Which technique is most commonly adopted by pressure groups in America ?

- (A) Application of Social Media
- (B) Peaceful Movement
- (C) Lobbying
- (D) Election Boycott

66. Which one of the following is **not** a State ?

- (A) India
- (B) United Nations Organisation
- (C) France
- (D) United States of America

67. Which of the following is **not** a direct democratic device ?

- (A) Intervention of Judiciary
- (B) Recall
- (C) Referendum
- (D) Initiative

68. Liberalism is a philosophy which flourished mostly in

- (A) Italy
- (B) France
- (C) Germany
- (D) England

69. Which of the following is **not** a major function of power ?

- (A) Delegation
- (B) Philanthropy
- (C) Control
- (D) Coordination

70. Who among the following first propounded the concept of popular sovereignty ?

- (A) Bentham
- (B) Locke
- (C) Mill
- (D) Rousseau





71. Which of the following ministries/ organizations has released the Youth in India Report 2022 ?

- (A) Home Ministry
- ✓ (B) United Nations Population Fund (UNPF)
- (C) Ministry of Statistics and Program Implementation (MoSPI)
- (D) Ministry of Family and Health Welfare

72. Which of the following countries has plural executive ?

- (A) Britain
- (B) Pakistan
- ✓ (C) Switzerland
- (D) Russia

73. Who is the author of the book "Power and Society" ?

- (A) Polard
- (B) Max Weber
- (C) MacIver
- ✓ (D) Laswell and Kaplan

74. Which of these was included in G20 in 2023 ?

- ✓ (A) African Union
- (B) OPEC
- (C) SAARC
- (D) ASEAN

75. Who coined the term POSDCORB to promote certain principles of administration ?

- (A) Max Weber
- ✓ (B) Frederick Taylor
- (C) Simon
- (D) Luther and Gulick

76. Who was the Chief Exponent of liberalism in England ?

- (A) Rousseau
- (B) Hobbes
- (C) Locke
- ✓ (D) Bentham

77. Who has written the book entitled "Lectures on Jurisprudence" ?

- (A) Michels
- (B) Gatell
- ✓ (C) Austin
- (D) Laski

78. Which of the following is not an essential element of the penal system ?

- (A) Discretion ✓
- (B) Proportion ✓
- ✓ (C) Sympathy
- (D) Fairness ✓





79. Who among the following propounded the monistic theory of Sovereignty ?

- (A) Rousseau
- (B) Aquinas
- ☒ (C) Austin
- (D) Locke

80. How many elements are there in a State ?

- (A) One element – Government
- ☒ (B) Four elements – Population, Area, Government, Sovereignty
- (C) Two elements – Minister, Sumant
- (D) Three elements – Population, Area, Sovereignty

81. Which of the following is the oldest theory of punishment ?

- (A) Reformatory theory
- (B) Deterrent theory
- ☒ (C) Retributive theory
- (D) Idealistic theory

82. Who is the author of the book "Political Economy" ?

- ☒ (A) John Rawls
- ☒ (B) Mill
- (C) Locke
- (D) Hobbes

83. The term "city state" is usually associated with

- (A) Ancient India
- (B) Ancient Egypt
- (C) Ancient China
- ☒ (D) Ancient Greece

84. "Will, not force is the basis of the State" whose statement is this ?

- ☒ (A) Rousseau
- (B) Green
- (C) Plato
- (D) Hobbes

85. Who is the author of "Modern Democracy" ?

- ☒ (A) Barker
- (B) Garner
- (C) Laski
- (D) Lord Bryce

86. Who is the author of 'Why Bharat Matters' ?

- (A) Rajiv Dixit
- (B) Shashi Tharoor
- (C) J. Sai Deepak
- ☒ (D) S. Jaishankar



Liberty

87. Who among the following was a supporter of economic liberalism?

- (A) Engels
- (B) Karl Marx
- (C) Robert Owen
- (D) ☒ Adam Smith

Economic liberalism

88. Who is the author of "Modern State"?

- (A) Rousseau
- (B) ☒ Garner
- (C) MacIver
- (D) Laski

89. "Kinship creates society and society at length creates state". Whose statement is this?

- (A) Laski
- (B) ☒ MacIver
- (C) J. S. Mill
- (D) Garner

90. Who used the term Political Science for the first time?

- (A) Finer
- (B) Machiavelli
- (C) Socrates
- (D) ☒ Aristotle

91. Positive liberty means

- (A) Personal freedom
- (B) ☒ Freedom with some restrictions
- (C) Freedom to do anything
- (D) Freedom without restrictions

92. Pluralists give importance

- (A) To United Nation of Organisation
- (B) To the Government
- (C) ☒ To Groups and Associations
- (D) To the State

93. Which one of the following is not a function of the Public Accounts Committee in India?

- (A) To monitor government revenue
- (B) To examine government expenditures
- (C) ☒ To recommend more revenue to the country
- (D) To ensure proper use of taxpayers' money

94. Who is considered the Father of Post-behaviouralism?

- (A) Rings
- (B) ☒ David Easton
- (C) Charles E. Merriam
- (D) Robert Dahl





95. Which of the following is not a criterion for Bentham to measure happiness and misery ?

(A) Intensity

(B) Limitless

(C) Definite

☒ (D) Sanctity

96. Which form of Sovereignty did Austin propound ?

(A) Public Sovereignty

(B) Legal Sovereignty

☒ (C) Popular Sovereignty

(D) Political Sovereignty

97. According to individualism, the State is

(A) Civilizing unit X

☒ (B) A necessary evil

(C) The State is a tool of exploitation X

(D) The State is the incarnation of God on earth X

98. Who is the author of "Politics of Developing Areas" ?

(A) Sidney Verba

(B) Easton

☒ (C) Almond and Coleman

(D) Apter

99. Who said "Where there is no law there is no liberty" ?

(A) Mosca

(B) T. H. Green

(C) MacIver

☒ (D) John Locke

100. In which book of Rousseau, the theory of Social Contract has been propounded ?

(A) Prince → Machiavelli

(B) Politics

(C) Leviathan → Hobbes

☒ (D) Social contract

