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(Don't Write anything in this Are

Optional - Answer Writing Focus Group 2024

Anthropology

Test #18 - (Test Code: 781120)

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Mobile No.		Date	06/08/2024

Allotted Time: 60 Minutes

Instructions to Candidates -

- There are 5 Questions in this Question paper.
- · All Questions are Compulsory.
- Answers must be attempted in the QCA Booklet only.
- The questions marks as (*) are the questions that will be graded. Rest all questions are for self evaluation.

Q. No.	Grade/Score
1	10
2	
3	·
4	
5	1
Overall Grade/Score	



OPTIONAL - ANSWER WRITING FOCUS GROUP 2024 ANTHROPOLOGY

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(Duration 60 Mintues)

Q.1) Short Note: Impact of Jainism on Indian society (10 Marks)

Q.2) Short Note: Nature-Man-Spirit Complex (10 Marks)

Q.3) Short Note: Islam & Matriliny * (10 Marks)

Q.4) Highlight how Buddhism brought changes to economic and cultural spheres of the Indian society. * (15 Marks)

Q.5) Describe the concept of "sacred complex" with an ethnographic example.

(15 Marks)

Q.1) Short Note: Impact of Jainism on Indian society heterodox suligion which Jainism Off becom ancient Borahminism
Byst Centucy BCE. JAINISM ON INDIAN SOCIETY: _MPACT Political Impact. Jainism advocated for paiendly relations with parther Kingdom. 15) Welfare State: Duty Democratic Ideals: The ancient supplies of Jainsin Dudia were strongest powponents of Jainsin Pacifist Outlook: Due to emphasis on Social Impact : (a) Increased social status
of Vaishyas

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	(a) Reduction in intensity of Carte inequality (b) Reduction in intensity of Carte inequality (c) Knowledge chaning / gethening was permitted with the lower conster also for lower conster also for himsa bould increased increased to fullicate the follower in jublic like.
	Til Economic Impact: a. Jainiem was against agriculture as it was believed to cause haven to animals.
	haran to animals. I Increased emphasis on toracle-based economy so Increased emphasis also parameted.
	A Agencultural land-holding Aparigrahan
	in Religious Impact : (3) Rejection of bieth
	B) Rejection of Idolateay. Therefore, Jainism affected Indian society in
	Therefore, Jainism affected growing morner. It's a multi-dimensional & enduring morner. It's affects are still perceptible in Indian sourcey.
t	Overall Grading (V)
	Poor Average Good 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

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Q.2) Short Note: Nature-Man-Spirit Complex (10 Marks) Nature-Man-Spirit Complex is of cultival study given Explain 1 the Dente nativeal envision mont. The behaviour and material study was concluded on Nature Man premise of the NMS complex basic Mass material culture man's gulation with

his belief in the

es believed to be affecting gories

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		L
	The following derivations were accioused at based on his study of the Maler Sawia - Pahavia toribals.	
	1) The Maler man had two major mativations purposes in life, i.e., Food and	
	Malea people was based account Their gulfillments	
	beliefs in Dupen nathual opings called	
	whether grove benigh Governing on malevalent	
	Gersaying Was deeply embedded into Maler Particle of Maler life formed an integral Therefore the NMS complex gave a deeper insight into Overall Grading (V) The Unitary of volution of	
	Poor Average Good 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	
t		

Q.3) Short Note: Islam & Matriliny * (10 Marks) a monotheistic pueligion congrated in the Asiabian The Century AD. Due to ch toubal origin, its inherently Materiling suffers to descent from the Janilly Matriling! due to its nomadic faibel origin, used exchange of females used exchange exponding fairbal exponding fairbal alliances with new parothers or alliances with new familial fies. consolidating existing

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4	
-	(ii) In both cares, du to the
	male-led patorianchal nature of faibe,
	1 1 1 A IA TO THE ACT OF A STATE
	Hence descent had to se pro
I	in nature.
l	The concept of matrixineality the
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	The concept of materilineality is In The concept of materilineality is Indam entally in compatible with I the Jenets ref Jelam which allows for Jenets ref Jelam which parallel-courin
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	There are a few African foides There are a few forme version which archere to pollowing mederiling. Mowerer which while pollowing mederiling. Mowerer
	. DH/U -
	which archer to Mouning mederiting. However
	of Islam while polluning Islamic societies
	There are a few forme verision which archeved to pollowing moderating. Abover, pollowing Joseph Joseph General french comong John while french comong Joseph Gathiling.
	Gatriling.

Overall Grading ($\sqrt{\ }$)

Poor		Average			Good			
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9

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Q.4) Highlight how Buddhism brought changes to economic and cultural spheres of the indian society. *

(15 Marks)

Buddhism was a heterodox oreligious
movement which emerged from Hindresm/
Bughmanism in the lawly 5th Century
Bughmanism in the lawly 5th Century
BLE. It produced significant changes
in the socio-cultural, reconomic, political
and when spheres by Ghalism to Economic
Sphere of Indian Society.

1) Growth of Agracian Society

Buddhism wardvolated against animal

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Instead, it encuraged use

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	3. Cattle as wealth: The emphasis	
	on Ahimsa was buther accentuated	
	by the belief in Cattle being an asset meant for milking and when purpose.	
	asset meant for	
	puyore. Tunde	
	3) Growth of Foreign Trade enchange	
	Growth of tweigh made Buddhism encouraged the enchange of peaceful interactions between of peaceful interactions between different groups of people due to at egalitherian and holdsive belief system System Trance: The increased	
	of peaceful interaletions people due to	
	different georges of holesive belief	
	its egalitherian and	
	System	
	Enonce? The increased in	
	- I low hugs grey wer	
	Top Tinance Systems which	
	havilitated intha-national as well as	
	Inational forade.	
	CHANGES BROUGHT BY BUDDHISM to	
1	CULTURAL SPHERE	

Primetion of Regional languages Buddhist Marks presched in the language of the people. These led languages. The look working and Temple Construction The concept of idelatory is said to have taken increased importance with the have taken increased importance with the have taken increased importance with the led to building of Temple lateus. This veneration of Buddha's sculptures to led to building of Temple lateustructures to led to building of Temple lateustructures to house them. The Gandharu school of Art, Jataka Talu etc. contributed significantly for the cultural wichness of Jandion Therefore, Buddhism peoducced long lasting and overfit Grading(V) Therefore, Buddhism peoducced long lasting and overfit Grading(V) Therefore, Buddhism peoducced long lasting and overfit Grading(V) Therefore, Buddhism peoducced long lasting and overfit Grading(V)		
Longuages. 1) Idol Worship and Temple Construction 2) The concept of idelahory is said to have falen increased importance with the have falen increased importance with the have falen of Buddha's sculptures. This veneration of Buddha's sculptures to led to building of Temples Interventions to house them. (ii) Sculptures, Myths, Falklanes Developed (iii) Sculptures, Myths, Falklanes Developed The Gandhara school of Art, Jataka Tales etc. Contributed significantly faction to the cultural aichness by Andion Therefore, Buddhism peroducced long lasting and oleph reacted changes in Anction society. Overall Grading (1)	1) Powemetion of Regional Languages	
Longuages. 1) Idol Worship and Temple Construction 2) The concept of idolatory is said to have falen increased importance with the have falen increased importance with the have falen of Buddha's sculptures. This veneration of Buddha's sculptures to led to building of Temples Isterictures to led to building of Temples Isterictures to house them. 11) Sculptures, Myths, Falklares Developed 12) The Gandhare school of Aret, Jataka Tales etc. Contributed significantly footion 15) The Cultural aichness by Indion 16) Therefore, Buddhism peroducced long lasting and oleep exorted changes in Inclian society. 17) Overall Grading (1)	Buddhist Manks poularned These led	
Longuages. 1) Idol Worship and Temple Construction 2) The concept of idolatory is said to have falen increased importance with the have falen increased importance with the have falen of Buddha's sculptures. This veneration of Buddha's sculptures to led to building of Temples Isterictures to led to building of Temples Isterictures to house them. 11) Sculptures, Myths, Falklares Developed 12) The Gandhare school of Aret, Jataka Tales etc. Contributed significantly footion 15) The Cultural aichness by Indion 16) Therefore, Buddhism peroducced long lasting and oleep exorted changes in Inclian society. 17) Overall Grading (1)	language inspersance of vernacular.	
The concept of idelatory is said to have taken increased importance with the house them. The building of Temple Istenctures to house them. The Gandharia school of Ant, Jatake Tales etc. contributed significantly that the cultural victioners of Andion to the cultural victioners of Andion overly. Buddhism peroducced long lasting and olep moded change in Inchan society. Overall Grading (V) Poor Average Good	Description of	
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The Gandhara school of Ant, Jataka Tales etc. contributed significantly Tales etc. cultural aichness by Andion Jociety Jociety Buddhism peroduccel long lasting and Therefore, Buddhism peroduccel long lasting and Overling Grading (V) Poor Average Good	veneration of Jempla stemetures to	
The Gandhara school of Ant, Jataka Tales etc. contributed significantly Tales etc. cultural aichness by Andion Jociety Jociety Buddhism peroduccel long lasting and Therefore, Buddhism peroduccel long lasting and Overling Grading (V) Poor Average Good	house them.	
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Therefore, Buddhism peroduccel long lasting and object sworted changes in Anction society. Overall Grading (V) Poor Average Good	Township with a series of the	
Therefore, Buddhism peroduccer tang each oler protection changer in Anction society. Overall Grading (V) Poor Average Good		
Overall Grading (V) Poor Average Good	Hamlow Buddhism peroduccel any easing	-
Poor Average Good	delp subject	
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The concept of "Solved Complex" was
given by L.P. Vidyanthi to englain
the inten-linkage between religious
sites, pilgaimaga and the cultural practices
of Indian society. Sacred Complex Sacred Socialish Sacred Gran Sacred Centers The socied specialist performed socied performances in the socied geography. the Significance of Sacred Complex. Promotes integration of people from
divouse geogenathics of India with

holich Cultoral divonities in functional Show cased . the peromoting pilguimages V in Vacious conscious ness hational ound he working of high-courte well as low courted individuals well as packed cut of the sacred cut different pulle on the sacred cut sacared cuteur. BODY GAYA ETHNOGRAPHIC STUDY KSHETRA Scular 20ne ZONE Sauced Sacred Sacred Signen Segment Clerken

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	Every Kihetora, on a sacred city is
	composed of a sacred zone and zone a secular zone. The sacred zone
	a secular zone. The sacred zone
	consists of temple, possetts etc. wholever
	consists of temple, possetts etc. whereas the sloular zone consists of encountries
	areas, hotels etc. hellowing observations
	Vidyanthi made the fullowing observations Vidyanthi made the fullowing observations Sewlar Zone was constantly The snownday of the expense of the
	Sewlar Jone was constantly
	The sacrad Zone was constantly the expense of the sacred Jacuted Jone. This was due to increased commercial activity.
	storenting Jan This was due to mediate
	commercial activity.
	The socied complex had different The piches for elifterent groups. The
	niches for elifberent wight signi ficance
	Joseph and Jaya Buddhists as well.
	for Jana 1 al Coroued
	Therefore, L.P Vidyanthi's concept of subact the
	Complex gives us a despert intermixing of India.
Ī	Overall Grading (V)
	Poor Average Good
L	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9



Congratulations

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