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MGP 2024

Time Allowed : 1.5 Hours

समय : 1.5 घंटे

ForumIAS

Maximum Marks : 125

अधिकतम अंक : 125

ESSAY / निबंध

Name Of Candidate परीक्षार्थी का नाम	ASAD AQEEL		
Roll No./अनुक्रमांक	5819626		
Center Code/परीक्षा केंद्र	DELHI	Medium/माध्यम	English <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> हिंदी <input type="checkbox"/>
		Date/दिनांक	11/07/2024

*Center Code : For Online - 1900 / Delhi : Karol bagh - 1901, ORN - 1902, Mukharji Nagar - 1903 / Patna : Boring Rd. - 2001 / Hyderabad : Jawahar Nagar - 2101

INDEX TABLE / अनुक्रमणिका

Q. No. प्र.सं.	Max. Marks अधिकतम अंक	Marks Obtained प्राप्तांक
Q.1		
Total Marks/कुल अंक		

INSTRUCTION / अनुदेश

- Please do furnish Name, Email, Roll No and Mobile in the answer sheet. कृपया उत्तर-पुस्तिका में नाम, ईमेल, रोल नंबर और मोबाइल नंबर भरें।
- Write **one** essay choosing from given below topics in about 1000-1200 words. नीचे दिए गए विषयों में से लगभग 1000-1200 शब्दों में एक निबंध लिखिए।
- The number of marks carried by a question/part is indicated against it. एक प्रश्न/भाग द्वारा किए गए अंकों की संख्या इसके सामने इंगित की गई है।
- Answers must be written in the medium authorized in the admission Certificate, which must be stated clearly on the cover of this Question-Cum-Answer (QCA) Booklet in the space provided. उत्तर प्रवेश पत्र में अधिकृत माध्यम में लिखे जाने चाहिए, जो कि दिए गए स्थान में इस प्रश्न-सह-उत्तर (क्यूसीए) पुस्तिका के कवर पर स्पष्ट रूप से लिखा जाना चाहिए।
- Word limit in questions, if specified, should be adhered to. प्रश्नों में शब्द सीमा, यदि निर्दिष्ट हो, का पालन किया जाना चाहिए।
- Any page or portion of the page left blank in the Question-Cum Answer Booklet must be clearly Struck off. प्रश्न-सह-उत्तर पुस्तिका में खाली छोड़ा गया कोई भी पृष्ठ या पृष्ठ का भाग स्पष्ट रूप से काट दिया जाना चाहिए।

For Student Only / केवल परीक्षार्थी प्रयोग हेतु

Start Time/प्रारंभ करने का समय :	End Time/समाप्त करने का समय :
9:00 AM	10:30 AM
Mode Of Examination/ परीक्षा की विधि :	Online/ऑनलाइन <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Offline/ऑफलाइन <input type="checkbox"/>

For Office Use Only / केवल कार्यालय प्रयोग हेतु

ECN CODE/ ईसीएन कोड :	EG/ईजी : ① ② ③ ④ ⑤	Evaluation Date/ मूल्यांकन तिथि :
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MARKING SCHEME

<i>Parameter/ criteria</i>	<i>Aspects Considered</i>	<i>Marks Allotted</i>	<i>Essay 1</i>	<i>Essay 2</i>
Basic Format	Introduction	10		
	Body	15		
	Conclusion	10		
Content	Topic interpretation	10		
	Quotations and ideas	10		
	Analytical skills	10		
Organization	Flow of ideas	10		
	Absence of deviation	10		
	Ease of reading	10		
Language skills	Language and sentence construction	10		
	Grammar and spelling	10		
Examiner's discretion	perception/ innovation/ engaging	10		

<i>Parameters</i>	<i>Very Good</i>	<i>Good</i>	<i>Average</i>	<i>Poor</i>
Coherence				
Language				
Handwriting				
Pre-writing				



1. Gender related movements and their manifestations vary across time and space.

लैंगिक संबंधित आंदोलन और उनकी अभिव्यक्तियाँ समय और स्थान के अनुसार भिन्न-भिन्न होती हैं।

2. Educate the children and it won't be necessary to punish the men.

बच्चों को शिक्षित करेंगे तो पुरुषों को दण्डित करने की आवश्यकता नहीं होगी।

3. Social entrepreneurship is the best tool for promoting inclusive growth.

समावेशी संवृद्धि को बढ़ावा देने के लिए सामाजिक उद्यमशीलता सबसे अच्छा साधन है।

4. Humanity can be restored if we understand the difference between earning money and extracting money.

अगर हम पैसा कमाने और पैसा निकालने के बीच के अंतर को समझें तो मानवता बहाल हो सकती है।

Question-3.

"Social Entrepreneurship is the best tool for promoting inclusive growth"

Inclusive growth : how do we define it? what ideas did our constitution makers present for that? Such questions help us to guide our way around the task of ensuring growth that is inclusive.

Inclusive growth can be inferred in this way:

"A condition when no one falls from the cracks of society and the voice of the most marginalised and even the last man standing in the last row is heard".

Going by the above idea, it becomes naturally suitable that entrepreneurial initiatives originating from within the affected section of population, solving the locally relevant issues, catering to masses etc becomes the most suitable roadmap to inclusive growth. This is what "Social entrepreneurship" is.

Let us vividly enact a scenario. In a semi-arid area where agriculture is mainly rain-fed, lakhs of farmers resort to livestocks and rearing as a

safety net. They rear cow, cattle, goats etc, producing millions of litres of milk everyday. Yet, they end up as indebted as their produce fetches just a subsistence price, a major portion gets wasted due to poor processing. The dairy farmers know the issue but lack organisation and capacity. To solve this rural need comes "Dr. Verghese Kurien" - Father of White Revolution with a cooperative model - AMUL which is now world's largest dairy cooperative.

Potential of Social entrepreneurship

With India becoming the largest developing country hosting 1.428 billion people, yet paradoxically having \$2900 as per capita income, avenues for social entrepreneurship are immense and so are its impacts.

Social innovation gets mapped to real social needs and problems. This, when done effectively especially in rural areas, checks "stressed outmigration" in which the migrants chase the city-dream. It turns job seekers into job-givers and that too in sectors having high social impact like education and health. The "democratisation of education" done by startups like Physics Wallah, Testbook, Vedantu etc is the testimony to the fact.

For inclusive growth, social entrepreneurship must ensure accessibility, affordability and availability of the services

MID - ESSAY REVIEW

to the population at large). Today, due to initiatives like e-KRISHI, SagarSathi etc, extension services to farmers and fishermen community have helped them improve their standards of living.

Inclusive social entrepreneurship

Going by the maxim - "Self-help is the best help", the more socially diverse entrepreneurs are, the more inclusive will the growth be. This is because the hitherto perceived "burden section" are now turned into meaningful contributors into the national growth coupled with equitable reaping of benefits of that growth.

Self-Employed Women's Association
(SEWA), a women self-help group

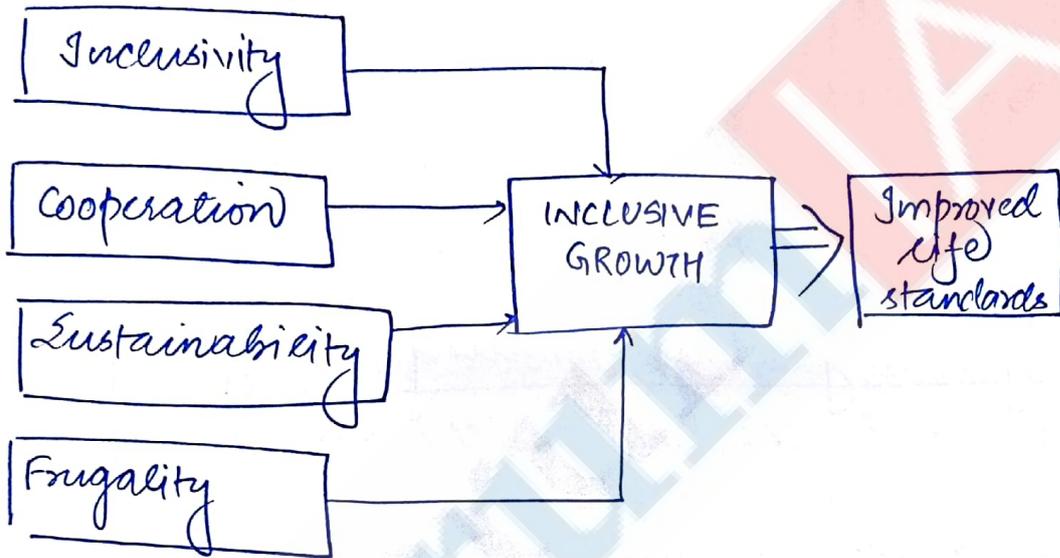
283662_710301_1910099180_(2024-07-28 05:40:54)

led by Ela Bhatt, has shown how women cooperation can successfully run a bank, hundreds of processing centres, serving government provision tenders etc. Such capacity building of vulnerable section also reduces the social welfare burden of State which can focus on capital infrastructure for long term growth.

Regionally inclusive growth is also made possible by social entrepreneurs who promote regional resource based manufacturing based on clustered approach like food processing industries in North-East India, leather clusters in Kanpur etc; This results in sustainable rural industries which disperse the pressure on urban areas.

Principled social entrepreneurship for real inclusion

To remain true to its aim, social entrepreneurship must be guided by principles of:



Since principled entrepreneurship ensures that "Entrepreneurship is for the people and by the people"

Guided by this spirit, India, being a nation of the young, can even add to the global prosperity.

A general question might arise at this juncture:- Should commercial consideration of the corporation be compromised on the face of ensuring fulfilment of social cause?

The answer to above question lies in balance and equilibrium, that difference must be understood between making money and extracting money. The former is the key to the answer.

Stiding steps of Young India

With median age of only 29 years and on trajectory to reach demographic dividend in 2041 with 59% of population as working, India is at a rare bright spot of linking social entrepreneurship and inclusivity.

To equip the vibrant youth population, India has taken a number of steps from provisioning of seed funds, PM MUDRA, startup india, Stand Up India, Microfinance loans, Digital India mission among other things.

To give a dedicated direction, a "Social Entrepreneurship Cell" has been set up under DPIIT (Department of Industrial Promotion and Internal Trade), so that potential of "Third Largest Startup ecosystem (India)" can be realized fully.

The vibrancy of youth led social entrepreneurship is visible from the innovations made visible at "Shark Tank India" TV show.

Globalising impact on entrepreneurship
lead inclusion

Globalisation, allowing free flow
of information and practices has helped
India get a cue from other developing
and developed nations regarding
social entrepreneurship.

With India being the third
largest exporter of medicines (by volume)
and largest exporter of generic medicine,
it is quite evident how it can
promote inclusive health at a global
stage especially in the continents
like Africa and regions like Latin
America etc which in turn help
India cultivate its soft power.

Examples from India and world across has shown how social entrepreneurship can do wonders in life of common people. He can be Ereika Mujibur Rehman who led micro-finance innovation in Bangladesh or he can be Mr. Bindeshwar Pathak who took up an often overlooked subject - "public sanitation" and turned it into affordable "Shulabh Complexes".

Inclusive growth has been the cornerstone of Indian democracy. In the 12th Five Year Plan, the theme was "Faster, rapid and More Inclusive Growth".

Now that we move towards "Amitkath" the golden 25 years of Indian

anything
इस स्थान
पर कुछ न लिखें)



(Don't Write anything
in this Area/ इस स्थान
पर कुछ न लिखें)

FEEDBACK

