

Time Allowed : Three Hours
समय : तीन घंटेMaximum Marks : 250
अधिकतम अंक : 250

GENERAL STUDIES / सामान्य अध्ययन

Name Of Candidate परीक्षार्थी का नाम	DEEPALI MAHTO		
Roll No./अनुक्रमांक	1910070904	Medium/माध्यम	English <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> हिंदी <input type="checkbox"/>
Center Code/परीक्षा केंद्र		Date/दिनांक	10/08/25

*Center Code : For Online - 1900 / Delhi : Karol bagh - 1901, ORN - 1902, Mukharji Nagar - 1903 / Patna : Boring Rd. - 2001 / Hyderabad : Jawahar Nagar - 2101

INDEX TABLE / अनुक्रमणिका			INSTRUCTION / अनुदेश	
Q. No. प्र.सं.	Max. Marks अधिकतम अंक	Marks Obtained प्राप्तांक	1. Please do furnish Name, Email, Roll No and Mobile in the answer sheet. कृपया उत्तर-पुस्तिका में नाम, ईमेल, रोल नंबर और मोबाइल नंबर भरें।	
1			2. There are TWELVE questions printed in ENGLISH & HINDI, all questions are compulsory. उत्तर पुस्तिका में अंग्रेजी/हिंदी में बारह प्रश्न दिए गए हैं, सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं।	
2			3. The number of marks carried by a question/part is indicated against it. प्रत्येक प्रश्न/भाग के लिए निर्धारित अंक उसके सामने अंकित किए गए हैं।	
3			4. Answers must be written in the medium authorized in the admission Certificate, which must be stated clearly on the cover of this Question-Cum-Answer (QCA) Booklet in the space provided. उत्तर प्रवेश पत्र में अधिकृत माध्यम में लिखे जाने चाहिए, जो कि दिए गए स्थान में इस प्रश्न-सह-उत्तर (क्यूसीए) पुस्तिका के कवर पर स्पष्ट रूप से लिखा जाना चाहिए।	
4			5. Word limit in questions, if specified, should be adhered to. Any page or portion of the page left blank in the Question-Cum Answer Booklet must be clearly Struck off. प्रश्नों में शब्द सीमा, यदि निर्दिष्ट हो, का पालन किया जाए। प्रश्न-सह-उत्तर पुस्तिका में खाली छोड़े गये किसी भी पृष्ठ या पृष्ठ के भाग को स्पष्ट रूप से काट दें।	
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Total/कुल अंक	250		For Student Only / केवल परीक्षार्थी प्रयोग हेतु	
Examiner's Discretion/मूल्यांकन कर्ता का विवेक :			Start Time/प्रारंभ करने का समय : 3:00	End Time/समाप्त करने का समय : 6:00
Total Marks/कुल अंक :			Mode Of Examination/ परीक्षा की विधि :	Online/ऑनलाइन <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Offline/ऑफलाइन <input type="checkbox"/>
*Examiner's Discretion is the marks awarded at the discretion of the examiner based on your overall impression, on the basis of (but not limited to) your handwriting, presentation, use of diagrams, flowcharts, facts and figures or absolutely anything that he/she liked in your copy. मूल्यांकन कर्ता का विवेक अंक, आपकी लिखावट, प्रस्तुति, आरेखों के उपयोग, फ्लोचार्ट, तथ्यों और आंकड़ों या समय रूप किसी अन्य विषय वस्तु, जो मूल्यांकन कर्ता को आपकी कॉपी में पसंद आयी के आधार पर (लेकिन इन्हीं तक सीमित नहीं) पर दिए गए अंक हैं।			For Office Use Only / केवल कार्यालय प्रयोग हेतु	
			ECN CODE/ ईसीएन कोड :	EG/ईजी : ① ② ③ ④ ⑤
				Evaluation Date/ मूल्यांकन तिथि :

Note: Students are expected to incorporate suggestions from the feedback provided in the answers. Discussion classes for the tests are also available online in your portal to aid in your preparation. Further, students are requested to see the good copies of the tests and learn from them. You can also discuss your copy with a Mentor and discover ways and means to improve your answers, or if you have any issues with this test / copy. Ask specific questions, to get specific answers.

EXAMINER'S REMARKS

CRITERIA FOR THE FEEDBACK SECTION AT THE END OF EACH QUESTION

1. **AWIS = Answered What is Asked.** This means whether you have addressed the core demand of the question or not. Addressing the core demand of the question gets you an objectively fair score. It is examiner's perception if you have understood the question and if you know the answer in the first place. Creative answer writing, sometimes missing the core demand, may fetch very high or very low scores, and exposes your answer to the subjectivity of the examiner.
2. **CD & VA = Content Density & Value Addition.** Examiner will evaluate the quality and quantity of your content in the answer. In the same word limit and space limit have you (a) written what is asked (b) gone beyond what is asked (c) enriched answers through combination of (but not all!) suggestions, ideas, quotes, flowcharts, diagrams, facts and figures, data etc. This affects objective components of assessment.
3. **S & F = Structure & Flow =** Whether you have structured your answer properly or not. Whether the answer has been broken into parts and sub-parts and each part has been addressed appropriately or not. Whether the flow of the answer is maintained. Affects both subjective and objective components of assessment.
4. **P & R =** How your answer performs on the criteria of **presentation, ease of read, clarity and apparent effort** in writing the answer. This affects the subjective components of assessment.

Instructions: All questions are compulsory. The number of marks carried by a question/part is indicated against it. Quality of the answer is more important than the length of the answer.

निर्देश : सभी प्रश्न अनिवार्य हैं। प्रत्येक प्रश्न द्वारा धारित अंकों को उसके सामने इंगित किया गया है। उत्तर की गुणवत्ता उत्तर की लंबाई की तुलना में अधिक महत्वपूर्ण है।

Section - A

Q.1) a) Rising influence of money power in Indian elections poses a serious challenge to transparency, fairness, and democratic accountability. How can ethical electoral funding be ensured to maintain the integrity of democracy? (10 marks, 150 words)

भारतीय चुनावों में धनबल का बढ़ता प्रभाव पारदर्शिता, निष्पक्षता और लोकतांत्रिक जवाबदेहिता के लिए गंभीर चुनौती है। लोकतांत्रिक सत्यनिष्ठा को बनाए रखने के लिए नैतिक चुनावी निधियन/फंडिंग कैसे सुनिश्चित किया जा सकता है? (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

b) Explain the key dimensions of ethics that influence human behaviour. How do these dimensions shape ethical decision-making in private life? (10 marks, 150 words)

नैतिकता के उन प्रमुख आयामों का वर्णन करें जो मानव व्यवहार को प्रभावित करते हैं। ये आयाम निजी जीवन में नैतिक निर्णय लेने को कैसे आकार देते हैं? (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Q.2) a) "Academic freedom is the bedrock of scholarly inquiry and intellectual progress." Examine the ethical issues that arise when educational institutions yield to political, social, or economic pressures and compromises academic freedom. (10 marks, 150 words)

"शैक्षणिक स्वतंत्रता विद्वतापूर्ण अनुसंधान और बौद्धिक प्रगति की आधारशिला है।" इस बात की जांच करें कि जब शैक्षणिक संस्थान राजनीतिक, सामाजिक या आर्थिक दबावों के आगे झुक जाते हैं और शैक्षणिक स्वतंत्रता से समझौता करते हैं, तो कौन-से नैतिक मुद्दे उत्पन्न होते हैं? (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

b) Fortitude enables a civil servant to make difficult yet morally right decisions. Explain with reference to real-life examples. (10 marks, 150 words)

दृढ़ता (Fortitude) एक सिविल सेवक को कठिन परंतु नैतिक रूप से सही निर्णय लेने में सक्षम बनाता है। वास्तविक जीवन के उदाहरणों के सन्दर्भ में स्पष्ट कीजिए। (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Q.3) Given below are the three quotations of great thinkers. What do each of these quotations convey to you in the present context?

नीचे महान विचारकों के तीन उद्धरण दिए गए हैं। वर्तमान संदर्भ में इनमें से प्रत्येक उद्धरण आपको क्या संदेश देता है?

a) "When learning is purposeful, creativity blossoms. When creativity blossoms, thinking emanates. When thinking emanates, knowledge is fully lit. When knowledge is lit, the economy flourishes."- Abdul Kalam. (10 marks, 150 words)

"जब सीखना उद्देश्यपूर्ण होता है, तो रचनात्मकता खिलती है। जब रचनात्मकता खिलती है, तो चिंतन प्रक्रिया विकसित होती है। जब चिंतन प्रक्रिया विकसित होती है, तो ज्ञान पूरी तरह से प्रकाशित होता है। जब ज्ञान प्रकाशित होता है, तो अर्थव्यवस्था समृद्ध होती है।" - अब्दुल कलाम (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

b) "The difference between what we do and what we are capable of doing would suffice to solve most of the world's problems."-Mahatma Gandhi (10 marks, 150 words)

"हम जो करते हैं और जो करने में सक्षम हैं, उसके बीच का अंतर विश्व की अधिकांश समस्याओं को हल करने के लिए पर्याप्त होगा।" - महात्मा गाँधी (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

c) "Love and compassion are necessities, not luxuries. Without them, humanity cannot survive."-Dalai Lama (10 marks, 150 words)

"प्रेम और करुणा आवश्यकताएँ हैं, विलासिता नहीं। उनके बिना मानवता जीवित नहीं रह सकती।" - दलाई लामा (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Q.4) a) What do you understand by the term 'probity in governance'? Explain how probity acts as the foundation of ethical public administration. (10 marks, 150 words)

'शासन में ईमानदारी' शब्द से आप क्या समझते हैं? बताइए कि ईमानदारी किस प्रकार नैतिक लोक प्रशासन की नींव का कार्य करती है। (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

b) "Starvation must not be used as a weapon of war." Yet, parties involved in conflicts often resort to the blockade of food and medical aid to civilians in conflict zones, deepening the humanitarian crisis. Powerful nations, despite their capacity to intervene, tend to prioritise strategic interests over humanitarian concerns. What ethical considerations should guide powerful nations in preventing such actions and ensuring unimpeded humanitarian access? (10 marks, 150 words)

"भुखमरी को युद्ध के हथियार के रूप में इस्तेमाल नहीं किया जाना चाहिए।" फिर भी, संघर्षों में शामिल पक्ष अक्सर संघर्ष क्षेत्रों में नागरिकों को भोजन और चिकित्सा सहायता को रोकने का सहारा लेते हैं, जिससे मानवीय संकट गहराता है। शक्तिशाली राष्ट्र, हस्तक्षेप करने की अपनी क्षमता के बावजूद, मानवीय चिंताओं पर रणनीतिक हितों को प्राथमिकता देते हैं। शक्तिशाली राष्ट्रों को ऐसी कार्रवाइयों को रोकने और निर्बाध मानवीय पहुँच सुनिश्चित करने में कौनसे नैतिक विचार सहायक हो सकते हैं? (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Q.5) a) What teachings of Mahavira are most relevant today and why? Discuss. (10 marks, 150 words)

महावीर की कौन सी शिक्षाएँ आज सर्वाधिक प्रासंगिक हैं और क्यों? चर्चा करें। (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

b) "In contemporary times, social media platforms have emerged as powerful agents in shaping individual and societal attitudes." Do you agree with this view? Justify your answer. (10 marks, 150 words)

"समकालीन समय में, सोशल मीडिया प्लेटफॉर्म व्यक्तिगत और सामाजिक दृष्टिकोण को आकार देने में शक्तिशाली अभिकारक के रूप में उभरे हैं।" क्या आप इस दृष्टिकोण से सहमत हैं? अपने उत्तर का औचित्य स्पष्ट कीजिए। (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Q.6) a) What do you understand by the 'voice of conscience'? In what ways can you prepare yourself to listen to the voice of conscience? (10 marks, 150 words)

आप 'अंतरात्मा की आवाज़' से क्या समझते हैं? अंतरात्मा की आवाज़ सुनने के लिए आप खुद को किन तरीकों से तैयार कर सकते हैं? (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

b) Effective utilisation of public funds is not merely an administrative requirement but a moral responsibility of those entrusted with public office. However, instances of funds allocated to government schemes lying idle or being diverted towards extraneous purposes continue to be reported across the country. Examine the reasons for under-utilization and mis-utilization of public funds and their implications. (10 marks, 150 words)

सार्वजनिक निधियों का प्रभावी उपयोग केवल प्रशासनिक आवश्यकता नहीं है, बल्कि सार्वजनिक पद पर आसीन व्यक्तियों का नैतिक उत्तरदायित्व भी है। हालांकि, सरकारी योजनाओं के लिए आवंटित धन के व्यर्थ पड़े रहने या उद्देश्यों के इतर उपयोग किए जाने के मामले पूरे देश में सामने आते रहते हैं। सार्वजनिक निधियों के अल्प उपयोग और दुरुपयोग के कारणों और उनके निहितार्थों का परीक्षण करें। (10 अंक, 150 शब्द)

Section - B

Q.7) A rail overbridge (ROB) is being planned in the capital city of a central Indian state. The project aims to reduce traffic congestion and ease delays at railway crossings, which affect thousands of daily commuters. It had been a long-standing demand of local residents, and the government approved it to address persistent traffic bottlenecks in the area. The project is to be executed by the State Public Works Department (PWD), with a strict completion deadline of one year i.e. 31st July 2026. The PWD Minister, who is also the local MLA, is scheduled to inaugurate the project in the third week of August 2026. This is planned to take place shortly before the expected announcement of state elections. Ramesh has been selected as the project manager of this prestigious assignment on the basis of his professional competence and experience.

While reviewing the approved design plans in preparation for execution, Ramesh identifies a serious flaw. The proposed alignment includes a sharp 90-degree turn, incorporated due to spatial constraints between an electrified railway line on one side and ongoing metro construction on the other. From a technical standpoint, Ramesh believes the design is unsafe. It increases the risk of vehicular accidents, especially for heavy vehicles, and may lead to long-term inconvenience for road users.

Ramesh promptly raises the issue with the Chief Engineer. However, the Chief Engineer overrules the concern. He states that the General Arrangement Drawing (GAD) has already been approved by the Bridge Engineering Department, in coordination with Indian Railways. He points out that revisiting the design at this stage shall result in project delays, increased expenditure, and unwanted political attention.

Subsequently, Ramesh comes to know that the contractor awarded the tender to execute the project is a close relative of the PWD Minister. He also receives unofficial communication suggesting that his promotion to Additional Chief Engineer is under active consideration, but could be jeopardised if he creates “unnecessary hurdles” in the project’s timely completion.

The incumbent state government is eager to complete the overbridge before the elections and present it as a major developmental achievement. This adds to the pressure on Ramesh to expedite project execution without raising further objections. Nonetheless, he remains convinced that the current design is flawed and could have grave implications for public safety if left unaddressed.

Meanwhile, the bridge design has also attracted widespread public attention after being published in a leading local newspaper. Images of the sharp 90-degree turn went viral on social media, drawing criticism and ridicule. Several engineering experts have publicly flagged the alignment as a potential safety hazard, reinforcing Ramesh’s concerns.

- Under the given conditions, what are the options available to Ramesh as a project manager?
 - What are the ethical dilemmas being faced by Ramesh?
 - What are the professional challenges likely to be faced by Ramesh and his response to overcome such challenges?
- (20 marks, 250 words)

मध्य भारत के एक राज्य की राजधानी में एक रेल ओवरब्रिज (ROB) की योजना बनाई जा रही है। इस परियोजना का उद्देश्य यातायात के संकुलन को कम करना और रेलवे क्रॉसिंग पर देरी को कम करना है, जो हजारों यात्रियों को दैनिक रूप से प्रभावित करता है। यह स्थानीय निवासियों की लंबे समय से चली आ रही मांग थी, और सरकार ने क्षेत्र में लगातार यातायात की बाधाओं को दूर करने के लिए इसे मंजूरी दे दी। इस परियोजना को राज्य लोक निर्माण विभाग (PWD) द्वारा निष्पादित किया जाना है, जिसकी सख्त समय सीमा एक वर्ष यानी 31 जुलाई 2026 है। PWD मंत्री, जो स्थानीय विधायक भी हैं, अगस्त 2026 के तीसरे

सप्ताह में इस परियोजना का उद्घाटन करने वाले हैं। यह राज्य चुनावों की अपेक्षित घोषणा से कुछ समय पहले होने की योजना है। रमेश को उनकी पेशेवर क्षमता और अनुभव के आधार पर इस कार्य के प्रोजेक्ट मैनेजर के रूप में चुना गया है।

निष्पादन की तैयारी में स्वीकृत डिज़ाइन योजनाओं की समीक्षा करते समय, रमेश एक गंभीर दोष की पहचान करते हैं। प्रस्तावित संरक्षण में एक तीव्र 90-डिग्री मोड़ शामिल है, जो एक तरफ विद्युत्कृत रेलवे लाइन और दूसरी तरफ चल रहे मेट्रो निर्माण के बीच स्थानिक बाधाओं के कारण शामिल किया गया है। तकनीकी दृष्टिकोण से, रमेश का मानना है कि डिज़ाइन असुरक्षित है। इससे वाहन दुर्घटनाओं का जोखिम बढ़ जाता है, खासकर भारी वाहनों के लिए, और सड़क उपयोगकर्ताओं के लिए दीर्घकालिक असुविधा हो सकती है।

रमेश ने तुरंत मुख्य अभियंता के समक्ष इस मुद्दे को उठाया। हालांकि, मुख्य अभियंता ने चिंता को खारिज कर दिया। उन्होंने कहा कि भारतीय रेलवे के समन्वय में ब्रिज इंजीनियरिंग विभाग द्वारा जनरल अरेंजमेंट ड्राइंग (GAD) को पहले ही मंजूरी दे दी गई है। उन्होंने बताया कि इस स्तर पर डिज़ाइन पर दोबारा विचार करने से परियोजना में देरी होगी, खर्च बढ़ेगा और अवांछित राजनीतिक ध्यान आकर्षित होगा।

इसके बाद, रमेश को पता चलता है कि जिस ठेकेदार को परियोजना को पूरा करने का टेंडर दिया गया है, वह पीडब्ल्यूडी मंत्री का करीबी रिश्तेदार है। उसे अनौपचारिक संदेश भी मिलता है जिसमें कहा गया है कि अतिरिक्त मुख्य अभियंता के पद पर उसकी पदोन्नति पर सक्रिय रूप से विचार किया जा रहा है, लेकिन अगर वह परियोजना के समय पर पूरा होने में "अनावश्यक बाधाएं" पैदा करता है तो उसकी पदोन्नति खतरे में पड़ सकती है।

मौजूदा राज्य सरकार चुनावों से पहले ओवरब्रिज का निर्माण पूरा करने और इसे एक बड़ी विकासवात्मक उपलब्धि के रूप में प्रस्तुत करने के लिए उत्सुक है। इससे रमेश पर बिना किसी और आपत्ति के परियोजना के निष्पादन में तेजी लाने का दबाव बढ़ जाता है। फिर भी, उनका मानना है कि मौजूदा डिज़ाइन में खामियाँ हैं और अगर इस पर ध्यान नहीं दिया गया तो इससे सार्वजनिक सुरक्षा पर गंभीर असर पड़ सकता है।

इस बीच, एक प्रमुख स्थानीय समाचार पत्र में प्रकाशित होने के बाद पुल के डिज़ाइन ने भी व्यापक रूप से लोगों का ध्यान आकर्षित किया है। 90 डिग्री के तीव्र मोड़ की तस्वीरें सोशल मीडिया पर वायरल हो गईं, जिससे आलोचना और उपहास का सामना करना पड़ा। कई इंजीनियरिंग विशेषज्ञों ने सार्वजनिक रूप से संरक्षण को संभावित सुरक्षा खतरे के रूप में चिह्नित किया है, जिससे रमेश की चिंताएँ और भी पुष्ट होती हैं।

a) दी गई परिस्थितियों में, एक परियोजना प्रबंधक के रूप में रमेश के पास क्या विकल्प उपलब्ध हैं?

b) रमेश को किन नैतिक दुविधाओं का सामना करना पड़ रहा है?

c) रमेश को किन व्यावसायिक चुनौतियों का सामना करना पड़ सकता है तथा ऐसी चुनौतियों पर नियंत्रण पाने के लिए उसकी क्या प्रतिक्रिया होनी चाहिये?

(20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

Q.8) Srushti is a young and dynamic IPS officer, posted as Assistant Superintendent of Police (ASP) in a communally sensitive district. Her husband, Arjun, is an IAS officer and posted as Sub-Divisional Magistrate (SDM) in the same district. Both are honest, sincere and deeply committed to their work. They have a daughter who is just four months old, and is looked after by a domestic helper. Srushti resumed duty just two weeks ago after six months of maternity leave.

At 9 PM on Saturday night, Srushti is in her office reviewing the security arrangements with her team for an upcoming local festival. The situation in the area has been tense throughout the week due to a flare-up between two communities over a petty issue. Around 9:30 PM, she gets a call from the Superintendent of Police. He asks her to prepare a detailed law and order brief for a high-level meeting the next morning. Srushti reaches home at 10 PM, feeling exhausted. She has not been getting proper sleep during the week due to frequent night patrolling. Arjun also returns around the same time after a long day in the field. Their daughter has been unwell and cried through most of the previous night. Arjun expresses concern about Srushti's heavy workload and the baby's condition. He tells her that she can not keep pushing herself like this and that the child needs more of her attention. Srushti replies that she cannot afford to step back.

She adds that people are already judging her and questioning her commitment to work for availing maternity leave. The conversation gradually turns into an argument. Arjun feels Srushti is ignoring her health and family, while Srushti feels judged and unsupported.

Later that night, as Srushti sits at her desk preparing the report, she pauses and reflects on the purpose of her work. She had joined the IPS to serve the people and protect the vulnerable. But now, she wonders if she is being fair to her own child and family. Even as recently as last week, she had to cancel the family dinner as she had to attend an urgent meeting at the SP office. She also feels the weight of expectations. Male officers with children are rarely questioned. But as a new mother, she is constantly under scrutiny. Many in the department believe that women, especially new mothers, are not suitable for field duty.

Srushti starts thinking about her options. She knows that whatever decision she makes will not only impact her own future but also influence the expectations placed on other working mothers in uniform.

- What are the ethical issues involved in the above case?
- Evaluate the options available to Srushti in the above situation.
- What suggestions would you make to help officers like Srushti maintain a healthy work-life balance.

(20 marks, 250 words)

सृष्टि एक युवा और ऊर्जावान आईपीएस अधिकारी हैं, जो सांप्रदायिक रूप से संवेदनशील जिले में सहायक पुलिस अधीक्षक (ASP) के पद पर तैनात हैं। उनके पति अर्जुन एक आईएएस अधिकारी हैं और उसी जिले में उप-विभागीय मजिस्ट्रेट (SDM) के पद पर तैनात हैं। दोनों ही ईमानदार, निष्ठावान और अपने कार्य के प्रति पूरी तरह समर्पित हैं। उनकी एक बेटी है जो अभी चार महीने की है और उसकी देखभाल एक घरेलू सहायिका करती है। सृष्टि ने छह महीने की मातृत्व अवकाश के बाद दो सप्ताह पहले ही ड्यूटी फिर से शुरू की है।

शनिवार रात 9 बजे सृष्टि अपने कार्यालय में अपनी टीम के साथ आगामी स्थानीय त्यौहार के लिए सुरक्षा व्यवस्था की समीक्षा कर रही थी। एक छोटी सी बात पर दो समुदायों के बीच झगड़े के कारण पूरे सप्ताह क्षेत्र में स्थिति तनावपूर्ण रही। रात करीब 9:30 बजे उसे पुलिस अधीक्षक का फोन आता है। वह उसे अगली सुबह एक उच्च स्तरीय बैठक के लिए विस्तृत कानून व्यवस्था तैयार करने के लिए कहते हैं।

सृष्टि रात 10 बजे घर पहुँचती है, उसे बहुत थकान महसूस होती है। रात में लगातार गश्त करने के कारण वह पूरे सप्ताह ठीक से सो नहीं पाती है। अर्जुन भी क्षेत्र में एक लंबा दिन बिताने के बाद लगभग उसी समय लौटता है। उनकी बेटी की तबीयत खराब थी और वह पिछली रात ज्यादातर समय रोती रही। अर्जुन सृष्टि के भारी कार्यभार और बच्चे की स्थिति के बारे में चिंता व्यक्त करता है। वह उससे कहता है कि वह खुद को इस तरह से नहीं रख सकती और बच्चे को उसके अधिक ध्यान की आवश्यकता है। सृष्टि जवाब देती है कि वह पीछे हटने का जोखिम नहीं उठा सकती। वह कहती है कि लोग पहले से ही उसका आकलन रहे हैं और मातृत्व अवकाश लेने के लिए काम करने की उसकी प्रतिबद्धता पर सवाल उठा रहे हैं। बातचीत धीरे-धीरे बहस में बदल जाती है। अर्जुन को लगता है कि सृष्टि उसके स्वास्थ्य और परिवार को नजरअंदाज कर रही है, जबकि सृष्टि खुद को आकलित और असमर्थित महसूस करती है।

उस रात बाद में, जब सृष्टि अपनी डेस्क पर रिपोर्ट तैयार करने बैठी थी, तो वह रुकी और अपने काम के उद्देश्य पर विचार किया। वह लोगों की सेवा करने और कमज़ोर लोगों की रक्षा करने के लिए IPS में शामिल हुई थी। लेकिन अब, उसे आश्चर्य हो रहा है कि क्या वह अपने बच्चे और परिवार के साथ न्याय कर रही है। पिछले हफ़्ते भी उसे पारिवारिक भोजन रद्द करना पड़ा क्योंकि उसे SP कार्यालय में एक ज़रूरी मीटिंग में शामिल होना था। वह अपेक्षाओं का बोझ भी महसूस करती है। बच्चों वाले पुरुष अधिकारियों से शायद ही कभी पूछताछ की जाती है। लेकिन एक नई माँ के रूप में, वह लगातार जांच के दायरे में रहती है। विभाग में कई लोग मानते हैं कि महिलाएँ, खासकर नई माँएँ, फ़्रील्ड ड्यूटी के लिए उपयुक्त नहीं हैं।

सृष्टि अपने विकल्पों के बारे में सोचना शुरू कर देती है। वह जानती है कि वह जो भी निर्णय लेगी, उसका न केवल उसके भविष्य पर असर पड़ेगा, बल्कि वर्दी में काम करने वाली अन्य माताओं की अपेक्षाओं पर भी असर पड़ेगा।

- उपर्युक्त मामले में नैतिक मुद्दे क्या हैं?

b) उपरोक्त स्थिति में सृष्टि के लिए उपलब्ध विकल्पों का मूल्यांकन करें।

c) सृष्टि जैसे अधिकारियों को स्वस्थ कार्य-जीवन संतुलन बनाए रखने में मदद करने के लिए आप क्या सुझाव देंगे?

(20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

Q.9) A reputed Indian beauty & personal care company developed a herbal skin cream for the international market, claiming anti-ageing and skin-repair properties based on traditional Ayurvedic formulations. After obtaining the necessary approvals and export certifications, the company began exporting the product. The product received widespread positive feedback for its quality and natural formulation, and soon became a huge hit in international markets. Riding on this success, the company announced that the product would soon be made available to domestic consumers, with almost the same quality and health benefits.

Subsequently, it secured approval from the domestic regulatory authority and launched the product in the Indian market. Over time, the brand gained a significant share of the domestic market and earned substantial revenues both nationally and internationally.

However, during a random sample check, officials discovered that the cream sold in India differed from the version approved by the competent authority. The product failed to meet the claimed herbal composition and purity standards. Further investigation revealed that the company had often been distributing batches that had failed export quality checks.

The incident triggered widespread public criticism and regulatory scrutiny, leading to a sharp decline in the company's reputation and financial performance.

a) Discuss the ethical issues involved in the case.

b) What actions should the competent regulatory authority take against the personal care company for violating domestic quality standards and distributing rejected export batches in the Indian market?

c) What course of action is available to the company to manage the crisis and restore public trust and brand credibility?

(20 marks, 250 words)

एक प्रतिष्ठित भारतीय सौंदर्य और व्यक्तिगत देखभाल कंपनी ने अंतरराष्ट्रीय बाजार के लिए एक हर्बल त्वचा क्रीम विकसित की, जिसमें पारंपरिक आयुर्वेदिक फॉर्मूलेशन के आधार पर एंटी-एजिंग और त्वचा की मरम्मत के गुणों का दावा किया गया। आवश्यक अनुमोदन और निर्यात प्रमाणपत्र प्राप्त करने के बाद, कंपनी ने उत्पाद का निर्यात करना शुरू कर दिया। उत्पाद को इसकी गुणवत्ता और प्राकृतिक फॉर्मूलेशन के लिए व्यापक सकारात्मक प्रतिक्रिया मिली, और जल्द ही अंतरराष्ट्रीय बाजारों में एक बड़ी हिट बन गई। इस सफलता पर सवार होकर, कंपनी ने घोषणा की कि उत्पाद जल्द ही घरेलू उपभोक्ताओं के लिए उपलब्ध कराया जाएगा, जिसमें लगभग समान गुणवत्ता और स्वास्थ्य लाभ होंगे।

इसके बाद, इसने घरेलू विनियामक प्राधिकरण से मंजूरी हासिल की और उत्पाद को भारतीय बाजार में लॉन्च किया। समय के साथ, ब्रांड ने घरेलू बाजार में महत्वपूर्ण हिस्सेदारी हासिल कर ली और राष्ट्रीय और अंतरराष्ट्रीय स्तर पर पर्याप्त राजस्व अर्जित किया।

हालांकि, एक यादृच्छिक प्रतिदर्श परीक्षण के दौरान, अधिकारियों ने पाया कि भारत में बेची जाने वाली क्रीम सक्षम प्राधिकारी द्वारा अनुमोदित संस्करण से भिन्न थी। उत्पाद दावा किए गए हर्बल संरचना और शुद्धता मानकों को पूरा करने में विफल रहा। आगे की जांच से पता चला कि कंपनी अक्सर ऐसे बैच वितरित कर रही थी जो निर्यात गुणवत्ता जांच में विफल रहे थे।

इस घटना के कारण व्यापक सार्वजनिक आलोचना और विनियामक जांच शुरू हो गई, जिसके परिणामस्वरूप कंपनी की प्रतिष्ठा और वित्तीय प्रदर्शन में भारी गिरावट आई।

a) मामले में शामिल नैतिक मुद्दों पर चर्चा करें।

b) घरेलू गुणवत्ता मानकों का उल्लंघन करने और अस्वीकृत निर्यात बैचों को भारतीय बाजार में वितरित करने के लिए सक्षम नियामक प्राधिकरण को व्यक्तिगत देखभाल कंपनी के खिलाफ क्या कार्रवाई करनी चाहिए?

c) संकट का प्रबंधन करने तथा जनता का विश्वास और ब्रांड विश्वसनीयता बहाल करने के लिए कंपनी के पास क्या विकल्प उपलब्ध है? (20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

Q.10) A forest fire has broken out in a hilly district and is rapidly spreading toward an eco-sensitive area that includes four villages (ESA villages). These villages lie along the forest fringe and are surrounded by difficult terrain. The region is known for its biodiversity and traditional forest-based livelihoods. The inhabitants of these villages are mostly poor tribal communities, dependent on forest resources for their sustenance.

You, as the District Magistrate of the area, have rushed to the spot with a medical team, police personnel, NGOs, media, and support staff to oversee the rescue and containment operations. Your disaster response team on the ground is small and poorly equipped. Reinforcements from the district headquarter have been requested, but they may take several hours to arrive due to the remoteness and challenging terrain.

In the meantime, a group of trained ex-forest guards and local youth from the villages offer to help. They are experienced and familiar with the area. However, existing government rules do not permit the engagement of unofficial personnel in fire control operations without formal clearance and insurance coverage.

Your team members are divided on this issue. Some members argue that volunteers should be engaged immediately to prevent the fire from spreading. Others caution that involving them without proper approval and safety cover could be risky and against protocol.

As the District Magistrate, you are also the Chairperson of the District Disaster Management Authority (DDMA). The fire is spreading at a very rapid rate, and immediate action is required to protect lives, property, and the environment. You are now in a dilemma.

a) What are the options available to you?

b) Critically evaluate each of the options identified by you.

c) What option would you adopt and why?

d) What are the ethical dilemmas being faced by you?

(20 marks, 250 words)

एक पहाड़ी जिले के जंगल में आग लग गई और यह तेजी से एक पर्यावरण-संवेदनशील क्षेत्र की ओर फैल रही है जिसमें चार गांव (ESA गांव) शामिल हैं। ये गांव जंगल के किनारे बसे हैं और दुर्गम इलाकों से घिरे हैं। यह क्षेत्र अपनी जैव विविधता और पारंपरिक वन-आधारित आजीविका के लिए जाना जाता है। इन गांवों के निवासी ज्यादातर गरीब आदिवासी समुदाय हैं, जो अपने जीवनयापन के लिए वन संसाधनों पर निर्भर हैं।

क्षेत्र के जिला मजिस्ट्रेट के रूप में, आप बचाव और नियंत्रण कार्यों की देखरेख के लिए एक मेडिकल टीम, पुलिस कर्मियों, गैर सरकारी संगठनों, मीडिया और सहायक कर्मचारियों के साथ घटनास्थल पर पहुंचे हैं। जमीन पर आपकी आपदा प्रतिक्रिया टीम छोटी और खराब रूप से सुसज्जित है। जिला मुख्यालय से सुदृढीकरण का अनुरोध किया गया है, लेकिन दूरदराज और चुनौतीपूर्ण इलाके के कारण उन्हें पहुंचने में कई घंटे लग सकते हैं।

इस बीच, प्रशिक्षित पूर्व वन रक्षकों और गांवों के स्थानीय युवाओं का एक समूह मदद करने की पेशकश करता है। वे अनुभवी हैं और क्षेत्र से परिचित हैं। हालाँकि, मौजूदा सरकारी नियम औपचारिक मंजूरी और बीमा कवरेज के बिना अग्नि नियंत्रण कार्यों में अनौपचारिक कर्मियों को शामिल करने की अनुमति नहीं देते हैं।

इस मुद्दे पर आपकी टीम के सदस्य विभाजित हैं। कुछ सदस्यों का तर्क है कि आग को फैलने से रोकने के लिए स्वयंसेवकों को तुरंत काम पर लगाया जाना चाहिए। अन्य लोग चेतावनी देते हैं कि उचित स्वीकृति और सुरक्षा कवर के बिना उन्हें शामिल करना जोखिम भरा और प्रोटोकॉल के विरुद्ध हो सकता है।

जिला मजिस्ट्रेट होने के नाते आप जिला आपदा प्रबंधन प्राधिकरण (DDMA) के अध्यक्ष भी हैं। आग बहुत तेजी से फैल रही है और जान-माल तथा पर्यावरण की सुरक्षा के लिए तत्काल कार्रवाई की आवश्यकता है। अब आप दुविधा में हैं।

- आपके पास क्या विकल्प उपलब्ध हैं?
- आपके द्वारा पहचाने गए प्रत्येक विकल्प का आलोचनात्मक मूल्यांकन करें।
- आप कौन सा विकल्प अपनाएंगे और क्यों?
- आपके सामने कौन सी नैतिक दुविधाएं हैं?

(20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

Q.11) In one of the government primary schools located in a rural block of a district, the newly appointed headmistress observed an unusual practice. The school had been preparing and serving mid-day meals separately to students belonging to different communities. Although the meals were cooked using a common gas connection, separate utensils, cooking areas, and serving arrangements had been in place for more than two decades. Students from the two communities had their food cooked and served by different cooks and ate in separate classrooms, despite attending classes together.

After taking charge, the headmistress decided to discontinue this practice. She directed that food be prepared and served together for all students, using a common kitchen and utensils. However, the decision triggered backlash. A considerable number of parents across communities vehemently opposed the move and stopped sending their children to school. Consequently, attendance fell by almost 60 percent. This also raised concerns regarding the possible discontinuation of the mid-day meal scheme, withdrawal of teaching staff, and even closure of the school due to falling enrolment. The issue has attracted attention from various political and social groups attempting to further polarise the situation and serve their vested interests.

Marpi Apang, the District Education Officer (DEO), has been tasked by the Deputy Commissioner's office to amicably resolve the matter at the earliest. She has also been directed to submit a detailed report along with the Action Taken Report within a fortnight.

- Identify the ethical issues involved in this case.
- What course of action should Marpi adopt and why?
- What should be the responsibilities of different social segments and agencies to create positive social ambiance for accepting such changes?

(20 marks, 250 words)

जिले के ग्रामीण ब्लॉक में स्थित एक सरकारी प्राथमिक विद्यालय में, नवनियुक्त प्रधानाध्यापिका ने एक असामान्य प्रथा देखी। विद्यालय में अलग-अलग समुदायों के छात्रों के लिए अलग-अलग मध्याह्न भोजन तैयार किया जाता था और परोसा जाता था। हालाँकि भोजन एक ही गैस कनेक्शन का उपयोग करके पकाया जाता था, लेकिन अलग-अलग बर्तन, खाना पकाने के क्षेत्र और परोसने की व्यवस्था दो दशकों से अधिक समय से चली आ रही थी। दोनों समुदायों के छात्रों का भोजन अलग-अलग रसोइयों द्वारा पकाया और परोसा जाता था और वे एक साथ कक्षाओं में उपस्थित होने के बावजूद अलग-अलग कक्षाओं में खाते थे।

कार्यभार संभालने के बाद, प्रधानाध्यापिका ने इस प्रथा को बंद करने का फैसला किया। उन्होंने निर्देश दिया कि सभी छात्रों के लिए एक ही रसोई और बर्तनों का उपयोग करके भोजन तैयार किया जाए और परोसा जाए। हालाँकि, इस निर्णय का विरोध शुरू हो गया। विभिन्न समुदायों के काफी संख्या में अभिभावकों ने इस कदम का कड़ा विरोध किया और अपने बच्चों को स्कूल भेजना बंद कर दिया। नतीजतन, उपस्थिति में लगभग 60 प्रतिशत की गिरावट आई। इससे मिड-डे मील योजना के बंद होने, शिक्षण कर्मचारियों को वापस बुलाने और यहां तक कि नामांकन में गिरावट के कारण स्कूल बंद होने की आशंका भी जताई गई। इस

मुद्दे ने विभिन्न राजनीतिक और सामाजिक समूहों का ध्यान आकर्षित किया है जो स्थिति को और अधिक ध्रुवीकृत करने और अपने निहित स्वार्थों को पूरा करने का प्रयास कर रहे हैं।

जिला शिक्षा अधिकारी (DEO) मार्पी अपांग को डिप्टी कमिश्नर कार्यालय द्वारा मामले को जल्द से जल्द सौहार्दपूर्ण ढंग से सुलझाने का काम सौंपा गया है। उन्हें एक पखवाड़े के भीतर कार्रवाई रिपोर्ट के साथ एक विस्तृत रिपोर्ट प्रस्तुत करने का भी निर्देश दिया गया है।

a) इस मामले में शामिल नैतिक मुद्दों की पहचान करें।

b) मार्पी को क्या कार्यवाही अपनानी चाहिए और क्यों?

c) ऐसे परिवर्तनों को स्वीकार करने के लिए सकारात्मक सामाजिक माहौल बनाने हेतु विभिन्न सामाजिक वर्गों और एजेंसियों का क्या उत्तरदायित्व होना चाहिए? (20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

Q.12) You are a Municipal Commissioner of a tier-2 city experiencing rapid urban expansion. Several high-rise residential and commercial buildings are under construction in the city to meet the growing demand for housing. One such luxury residential complex is being built, employing hundreds of daily-wage labourers, many of whom live in temporary settlements at the construction site. Late one night during the monsoon season, a large section of scaffolding and concrete slabs collapses from the upper floors of one of the under-construction buildings. Seven labourers, including two minors, die on the spot. Several others are critically injured and rushed to the hospital. The tragic incident results in public outrage, intense media scrutiny, and protests by a local NGO. The state government orders a formal inquiry and directs you to submit a report within a week. Your preliminary investigation reveals a series of irregularities. The construction material used is substandard and not in accordance with the National Building Code. Although the approved plan permits construction of fifteen floors, the builder has illegally added two extra floors. Moreover, the structure has encroached on land demarcated for a community park and a fire service lane under the city's Zonal Development Plan. These violations are not reported during site inspections conducted by the building inspector of the municipal corporation. The building clearance was granted during the tenure of your predecessor, who is not only your batchmate but also a close friend. Both of you were roommates during your training at LBSNAA. Prima facie, the case appears to involve a widespread nexus between officials of the Municipal Corporation and the builder. Your colleagues are putting pressure on you to go slow in the inquiry. Some of them suggest that holding the builder accountable could damage the city's image among investors and slow down urban development. Meanwhile, you come to know that the builder is the younger brother of a powerful minister in the state cabinet. One evening, his personal aide visits you privately. He suggests that the matter could be “mutually settled” and offers you a premium apartment worth ₹2 crore in the same residential complex. In the same breath, he hints that if the matter is not resolved swiftly in the builder's favour, someone in his office is prepared to file a complaint against you under the SC and ST (Prevention of Atrocities) Act.

a) Discuss the ethical issues involved in the case.

b) What are the options available to you in this situation?

c) Explain your selected course of action.

(20 marks, 250 words)

आप एक टियर-2 शहर के नगर आयुक्त हैं, जो तेजी से शहरी विस्तार का अनुभव कर रहा है। आवास की बढ़ती मांग को पूरा करने के लिए शहर में कई ऊँची आवासीय और व्यावसायिक इमारतों का निर्माण किया जा रहा है। ऐसा ही एक आलीशान आवासीय परिसर बनाया जा रहा है, जिसमें सैकड़ों दिहाड़ी मजदूर काम करते हैं, जिनमें से कई निर्माण स्थल पर अस्थायी बस्तियों में रहते हैं। मानसून के मौसम में देर रात, निर्माणाधीन इमारतों में से एक की ऊपरी मंजिलों से मचान और कंक्रीट स्लैब का एक बड़ा हिस्सा गिर गया। दो नाबालिगों सहित सात मजदूरों की मौके पर ही मौत हो गई। कई अन्य गंभीर रूप से घायल हो गए और

उन्हें अस्पताल ले जाया गया। इस दुखद घटना के परिणामस्वरूप सार्वजनिक आक्रोश, मीडिया की गहन जांच और एक स्थानीय गैर सरकारी संगठन द्वारा विरोध प्रदर्शन हुआ। राज्य सरकार एक औपचारिक जांच का आदेश देती है और आपको एक सप्ताह के भीतर एक रिपोर्ट प्रस्तुत करने का निर्देश देती है। आपकी प्रारंभिक जांच में कई अनियमितताओं का पता चलता है। उपयोग की गई निर्माण सामग्री घटिया है और राष्ट्रीय भवन संहिता के अनुसार नहीं है। हालाँकि स्वीकृत योजना पंद्रह मंजिलों के निर्माण की अनुमति देती है, लेकिन बिल्डर ने अवैध रूप से दो अतिरिक्त मंजिलें जोड़ दी हैं। इसके अलावा, संरचना ने शहर की क्षेत्रीय विकास योजना के तहत एक सामुदायिक पार्क और एक अग्निशमन सेवा लेन के लिए निर्धारित भूमि पर अतिक्रमण किया है। नगर निगम के भवन निरीक्षक द्वारा किए गए साइट निरीक्षणों के दौरान इन उल्लंघनों की रिपोर्ट नहीं की जाती है। भवन की मंजूरी आपके पूर्ववर्ती के कार्यकाल के दौरान दी गई थी, जो न केवल आपके बैचमेट हैं, बल्कि एक करीबी दोस्त भी हैं। आप दोनों LBSNAA में अपने प्रशिक्षण के दौरान रूममेट थे। प्रथम दृष्टया, मामला नगर निगम के अधिकारियों और बिल्डर के बीच व्यापक सांठगांठ से जुड़ा हुआ प्रतीत होता है। आपके सहकर्मी आप पर जांच में धीमी गति से आगे बढ़ने का दबाव बना रहे हैं। उनमें से कुछ का सुझाव है कि बिल्डर को जवाबदेह ठहराने से निवेशकों के बीच शहर की छवि खराब हो सकती है और शहरी विकास धीमा हो सकता है। इस बीच, आपको पता चलता है कि बिल्डर राज्य कैबिनेट में एक शक्तिशाली मंत्री का छोटा भाई है। एक शाम, उसका निजी सहायक आपसे निजी तौर पर मिलने आता है। वह सुझाव देता है कि इस मामले को "पारस्परिक रूप से सुलझाया जा सकता है" और आपको उसी आवासीय परिसर में ₹2 करोड़ का प्रीमियम अपार्टमेंट देने की पेशकश करता है। इसी बीच उन्होंने यह भी संकेत दिया कि यदि मामला बिल्डर के पक्ष में शीघ्र हल नहीं हुआ तो उनके कार्यालय से कोई व्यक्ति आपके खिलाफ अनुसूचित जाति एवं अनुसूचित जनजाति (अत्याचार निवारण) अधिनियम के तहत शिकायत दर्ज कराने के लिए तैयार है।

- मामले में शामिल नैतिक मुद्दों पर चर्चा करें।
- इस स्थिति में आपके पास क्या विकल्प उपलब्ध हैं?
- अपनी चुनी हुई कार्यवाही का विवरण दीजिए।

(20 अंक, 250 शब्द)

Please do not write anything except the question number in this space.
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस स्थान में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

An 1
2)

in the lok satta election 2024

2,900 cr cash was seized by

the election commission.

this points out the influence of the money in elections

- It challenges → transparency :- as the vote depends on the money rather than work.
- i) Fairness :- ensures the members of criminal gettin select.
- ↳ 467 LS members have criminal case.
- ii) Accountability - lead to erosion of value of vote.
- (Against Right to Freedom Article 19)

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

ethical fundus can maintain.

(i) leads to objectivity of the voter.

↳ the votes will be dependent on the work of MP/MLA.

(ii) It will ensure fairness and uphold the value of election.

↳ integrity of the democracy will be maintained. (Article 33A)

(iii) uphold the value of one vote.
one value

This can be done by (i) RPA 1951 - public disclosure of the expenditure [assets of the candidate].

(ii) electoral transparency - capping of expenditure of candidate. use of technology in tracing expenditure.

As Gandhiji said politics without principle is of no use. The above can help in addressing them.

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis
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उम्मीदवारों को
इस हार्जिए में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

16)

ethics are the universally
recognised values; that guide in
decision making.

Dimension of the ethics

(i) Normative ethics - DEONTOLOGICAL

(a) the ethics that uphold
the means over the end.
and follow the ethical val.

-) Gandhiji using non violence
for independence struggle.

(b) Utilitarian ethics that focus
on maximum good for maximum
number of people

(c) environmental ethics,
welfare principle.

(d) Aristotle's virtue ethics that
follow 4 cardinal virtues
- Temperance
- Courage
- Modesty
- Love

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या को अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस दृष्टि में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

(ii) professional ethics act as determinant during the conflicting situations

1) medical ethics to treat a terrorist upholds the Hippocrates oath.

(iii) These dimensions help in taking decisions

(iv) it can help in regulation of the emotion to uphold the ethical principles - Emotional swings

(v) the conflict of interest can be avoided 2) Recusal by KR Khan in Vodafone case.

(vi) brings the foresightedness into play and avoid by rule of law

(vii) develops attitude of the person that is courageous and positive.

Hence determinants of ethics act on the guiding light of the decision maker.

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिये में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

2a)

Education institute plays a very integral role of in the development of the individual.

- As It
- (i) develops the curiosity and questioning ability essential for critical thinking
 - (ii) help the people to interact with diverse group of people - TOLERANCE and acceptance.

2) Nalanda became famous for scholars as they were given freedom to choose subject of choice.

(iii) develops the scientific temper in the children

(iv) impart the moral and ethical principles

(e) role modelling of the great Indian freedom figures like Gandhiji



When education institute gives
to political, personal social and
economical pressure

i) It develop the negative attitude of
the students
Ethnocentrism of 18th CE philosophers
due to British colonisation.

ii) can lead to disregarding of
facts, figures and data.
e.g. Pakistan textbooks saying
that 'God made the world'

iii) can lead to suppression of
Innovation, curiosity and learn
to destruction.

i) decline of the Taxila, Vikramabai
due to political interef

ii) lack of R&D expenditure causes
decline of research (0.05% of GDP)
↳ only 2 colleges in top 100 of
QS survey

Hence the academic freedom is
essential as today's student are tomorrow
future of nation

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

26)

"Fortitude gives us strength and will to be brave in moments of fear"

Fortitude is the ability to have courage and face adversity in the face of challenge and is one of the key components in ethical decision making.

It enables the civil servant

- i) to uphold his/her principles even under the pressure of power
- 1) ^{IAS} Ashok Khemka in unfolding of the DLF scam

- ii) It enables the civil servant to stand for what is right.
- e) IAS Rajni Shrivastava to uphold the integrity of JPE examination

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
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iii) It gives them courage to uphold the people's trust
→ IAS Satyendra Dubi against corruption in NHAF

iv) This fortitude gives them strength to uphold the distributive justice
→ CARF officer to combat tax evasion.

v) This fortitude also gives them the inner peace that they are doing what is right
→ IAS Durga Shanki Nigpal to unearth the sand mining scam.

vi) This fortitude helps in combating conflict of interest.

This can be developed by

(i) gaining an self confidence and follow rule of law

(ii) having strong ethical principles that uphold integrity.

Fortitude is the key of ethical governance in face of challenges.



(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

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Candidates must not write on this margin

3)

In this quote A.P.J. Abdul Kalam, talks about the necessity of learners that eventually culminates to economic prosperity

learners is purposeful

i) that develops amongst an critical thinkers

ii) It leads to innovation

iii) Thomas Alva Edison inventor of light bulb

iv) learning can also lead to social justice

v) equality and empathy can be developed.

creativity blossom

i) this lead to new discover.

ii) this lead to inquisition and new discoveries.

iii) ~



Please do not write anything except the question number in this space.
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Candidates must not write on this margin.

creativity leads to thinkers
that can lead to economy
to develop

i) discovery of the new theorem
and social facts happen

ii) creativity leads to development
of new technology

↳ robotic } driving IR.4.0
- AI/ML }

iii) creativity can lead to new
innovation in multiple spheres

↳ e) hologram of current time.
inspired from movies
picture

iv) this creativity leads to new
governance measures

↳ governance use of
technology
DBT for cash transfer

thus the learning, creativity and
economy are a circular process.

Please do not write anything except the question number in this space.
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UPSC

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाज़िर में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

36)

In this quote Gandhi talks about what is one's capabilities and charis knowledge about it can lead to limitless possibilities.

- What we can do
- (i) It is the capacity of one to do a work.
 - (ii) It shows what is legal and ethical to do.
 - (iii) Gandhi's belief in non violence.
 - (iv) It also depends on one's aptitude.
 - (v) IQ of the person determines his sharpness.

What we are capable to do

(i) It depends on one's capacities and attitude that can determine what we are capable to do.

UPSC

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कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना
Candidates must not write on this margin

(ii) It depends on the individual perseverance, dedication and

effort
e) wright brother invention the year

(ii) the society could progress due to understanding of this quality to do social justice.

→ French revolution - Fraternity equality & justice

(iv) nation can rise from ashes when they understand their potential

e) rise of Japan post nuclear attack

v) capable to do also follow the sarvodaya principle

The capabilities could be understood by

- i) developing emotions intelligence
- ii) developing a positive attitude.

Understanding that we are capable to do has enabled to bring positive changes in society

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या ही लिखें।

UPSC

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Candidates must not write on this margin

3c)

According to Dalai Lama, love and compassion are universal values that is required to develop and foster bond

love and compassion are necessity

i) because it has made human a social animal according to Aristotle.

ii) develop the values of humanity, fundamental right and compassion

UN declaration of human rights.

iii) It make an individual become emotional intelligent that enable to develop self awareness, motivation and reduce mental stress.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या को अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

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Candidates must not write on this margin.

(i) It has enabled the societies to develop tolerance and cultural relativism
→ cultural diversity of India.

(ii) The love and compassion have enabled the world to become a interconnected space
→ concept of Vasudhaiva Kutumbam.

If it is absent

- (i) leads to conflict, violence and genocide
- (ii) extremism & terrorism
- (iii) can lead to ethnocentric view
- (iv) racism
- (v) can lead to discrimination.

way it can be developed

- (i) from the moral education
- (ii) karayam
- (iii) emotional training
- (iv) physical touch to old age has love and compassion are the thread that binds the people together.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

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Candidates must not write on this margin

42)

Integrity is the ability to uphold the highest form of ethics, morals and values at all times.

Integrity in governance

i) increases efficiency and reduces wastage

ii) DBT transfer reduces TALOR wasteful expenditure

iii) it reduces the corruption and builds trust

iv) use of e-governance tools

v) It increases the transparency of the people.

vi) RTI, RTI Act.

vii) It increases the people participation in the government functions

viii) CPCGRAMS portal for grievance redressal.



UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis
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v) Mobility in government and new methods are step to be adopted.

3) Singapore model of PSU

vi) move away from rule based to role based method

e) kargyogi platform.

vii) uphold social justice and equality, which is essential for inclusive growth

1) mid day meal scheme with POSHAN bharat.

ix) maintains integrity of the institution.

2) Shreekumar CEC makes necessary changes to conduct free and fair election.

This mobility in civil services is essential for SEWOTAM model of governance that is inclusive, participatory and reformatory.

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis
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उम्मीदवारों को
इस हार्जिन में
कोई लिखना
नहीं है।
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

(Please do not
write anything
except the
question number
in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या के
अतिरिक्त कुछ
न लिखें।

7. b)

Recent conflict in Palestine and
Ukraine bring forth the challenge
that the people facing was far
that is scarcity of food

powerful governments
do not intervene

i) because they face
the principle of
the profit over
other - Against
the deontological principle

ii) use food as leverage to get
favourable outcome

iii) USA not giving aid when
in 1970s

iv) they want to focus on their
interest over everything else.

v) Trump plans to develop
commercial tour in palestine

vi) they see human as means and
not end - moral wrong



UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
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ethical principles should guide)

i) people should be seen as an end rather than end - KANTIAN PHILOSOPHY

ii) respect of the human rights like as access to food should be considered (UNDRP)

iii) world is interconnected whole and has a domino effect as what goes forward comes around

iv) They should uphold the Buddhi madhyamway between national interest and human right should go hand in hand.

This can be done by

- i) Following of the diplomatic channel.
- ii) case of the humanitarian assistance e) mission Bhadrak of India
- iii) UN peacekeeping mission that respects the sovereignty and peace.

ethical consideration is essential as world is complete whole.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
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उम्मीदवारों को इस प्रांगण में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin

5
d)

Mahavira was the 24th Tirthankar of the Jain sect and religion.

Teaching of Mahavira that are relevant today

i) following the path of truth that is upholding facts, figures and data
↳ it leads to transparency.

ii) following ten principles of Ahimsa that is non violence
↳ so that build tolerance to
people / animal & plant
reduce extremist ideology and violence / promotes sustainability.
↳ SDG goal.

iii) following the principle of Aparigraha → non materialism



UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Words Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis
(Specimen Answer Bracketed For Practice Purpose Only)

- This leads to development of trusteeship principles as ethical ~~power~~ corporate governance & CSR initiative of TATA to rejuvenate managers - MITHAN project

iv) Asteya that is the principle of non stealing

↳ essential to promote peace and not use force to capture resource

↳ China - cheque book diplomacy

v) Anekaadhi that promotes the diversity

↳ develops tolerance and respect toward others

i) gandhiji sarvodaya principle as social justice of our constitution

Thus the teaching of Mahavir is essential in this world to gain peace, resolve conflict as well as reduce inequality



UPSC

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उम्मीदवारों को
इस हार्जिए में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

5
6)
India has 500 M social media users. according to TRAI. This shows how it has large impact on one behaviour, attitude and thinking

It has ability to shape individuals and societal attitude

(i) POSITIVE

(i) increase awareness about the social challenges and develop opinion

ii) awareness about inequality, discrimination - leading to Justice movement # Black life matter

(ii) bring attitudinal change due to social media.

c) awareness about climate change adopting Life mission.

- planting of trees and holes cleanliness drive

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space.)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या को अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

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Candidates must not write on this margin.

iii) social media allow the person to explore themselves

↳ increase in self awareness
1) LGBTQIAT
also to come out regarding the misconduct 2) #MeToo

iv) develop compassion and empathy for others

1) crowdfunding for research

NEGATIVE → but it can also give opinions that are manufactured
1) Cambridge analytics during Brexit

2) Algorithm can act as echo chambers -

→ red pill philosophy -

iii) it can lead to intolerance and hatred

↳ Delhi riot 2022 due to form

Thus social media is a potent weapon in hands of citizen should be used wisely

1) digital literacy

2) fact check unit

↳ they can make it a better space

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या ही लिखें।

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Candidates must not write on this margin.

6
2)

There is a higher court of justice than court. And that is conscience - GANDHEEJI

Voice of conscience - it is the inner compass based on our values, moral principles and ethics that guide our decision making.

1) It helps in resolving conflicts of interest.
2) What is right to do and what is right thing to do between LAW & ethics

3) It help in developing self introspection and awareness thus develop emotional intelligence

4) It is essential tool to develop empathy & compassion.
5) Gandhiji's Jaliman



UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
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- iv) conscience prevents us to make mistakes and prevents ethical dissonance.
- e) ~~from~~ Ashoka giving up war and adopting non violence.
- v) It helps in control of our emotions.

WAYS BY WHICH ONE CAN LEARN THE VOICE OF CONSCIENCE

→ meditation & journaling the develops moral awareness

(ii) use of ethical people as role models that act as role guiding eyes.

1) Atal Bihari Vajpayee.

(iii) by reflexivity to understand our own flaws and biases develops objectivity.

(iv) by studying Bhagavat Gita, Ramayan that develops conscience.

Conscience when developed act as help for ethical decision making.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space) कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

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Candidates must not write on this margin.

6
b)

Recent report by Minister of Women Development pointed out the under utilisation of Mobhaya fund.

This points out to the challenges that happens with the budget allocates either being underutilised or misutilised.

Reason of misutilisation and underutilisation →

i) the officers do not want to face scrutiny.

ii) the misuse of utilisation of funds here the funds are not expended the funds - leading to provision

iii) lack of prudence leading to misuse of fund.

iv) use of cutback of PM that were later removed.

show lack of foresightness.

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
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ii) do not follow the procedure integrity in allocation of funds

2) tender being cancelled for lat service mission when the expenditure exceeds

iv) collusive corruption causes the misuse of funds

5) SBM 2.0 - the funds were directed for other use (bribes)

vii) → the tender being allocated to number of families of

particular -

1) tender allocated to purchase of CR in Maharashtra for medicine during COVID 19.

viii) presence of pred tapism then delays the policy

WAY FORWARD i) GPS, AS and real time monitoring of

ii) use of NGO and third party independent auditor in utilisation of funds.

The effective implementation decide how good a policy has been fund should be aptly used.

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

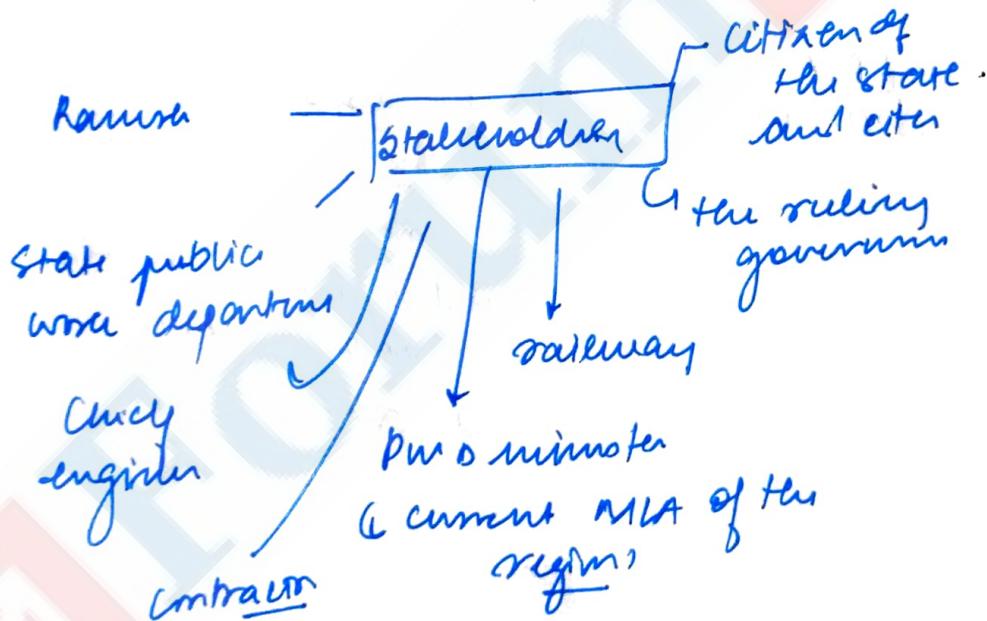
UPSC

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Candidates must not write on this margin.

Ans 7]

This case study reflects the structural challenges that come up with the development project that was for public benefit and the impending state election.



- 2) The options available to ramesh are
- 1) Accept the project as it is and complete it without modification

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

ment

i) the project complete on time

ii) the practical basis remain happy

iii) get personal promotion.
(Maslow's hierarchy of needs)

Demerit

i) the project may lead to increase

in number of accidents.

(sociological ethics will be affected)

ii) loss of integrity and honesty.

iii) injustice to the people's life and taxpayers' money.

iv) stop the project and proceed with modification.

ment

i) the integrity of launch and project will be maintained

Demerit

i) can lead to loss of promotion

ii) increases cost and time



UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
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(i) the civil servant's duty to the people shall be upheld.

(ii) long term solution show foresightedness

(iii) reduce the crisis of conscience uphold national categorical imperative people as end

(iii) harassment can raise the issue to the higher authority.

(i) can get better advice due to experience.

(ii) show dedication and responsibility

for the project.

(iii) can cause the ruling party to lose the election.

(iv) she might cause hostile work environment.

Demerit

(i) shows escapist behavior.

(ii) lack of accountability as responsibility

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

b)

Ramish dilemma

- i) Personal gain vs Professional duty (reporting of the lacuna)
- ii) pressure from the seniors ^{अधिकारियों} vs penetration
- iii) upholding the public service value (societal good - utilitarian)
- iv) accountability and responsibility of the job vs pressure from the higher up.
- v) upholding of the public trust (deontological ethics)
- vi) to ensure timely completion of project vs addressing of the lacunas.

g) The professional challenges.

- i) reporting of the finding to senior

↳ she shows accountability.

↳ uphold integrity by collection of adequate data

UPSC

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write anything
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in this space)
इसका इस स्थान
में प्रश्न संख्या को
अभिलेख कुछ
न लिखें।

उम्मीदवारों को
इस हाशिए में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

ii] political pressure and allegation
of nepotism

↳ report the findings with
adequate documentation.
[OBJECTIVITY]

iii] lack of support from department

↳ uphold the MOU and
[SOP of such paper

report the findings to
the required department

[Follow Weberian model a
rule based ethics

by doing so Karanish will be
able to justify to his position
and uphold the utilitarian
principle of larger good for
large number of people.

UPSC

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उम्मीदवारों को
इस हार्जिए में
नहीं लिखना
चाहिए।
Candidates
must not
write on this
margin

Ans]

This case represent the double burden that women faces in their professional life. Shourvi is facing the same challenges are trying to balance between profession and personal life.

2) ethical issues

- i) double burden that women face
- ii) lack of division of duty between men & female (feminisation of household work) of certain jobs
- iii) the maternity burden that shunts it factor
- iv) lack of empathy on the part of organ
- v) being treated as inferior due to taking maternity leave
(against Article 14, 15)



(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
कृपया इस स्थान में प्रश्न संख्या के अतिरिक्त कुछ न लिखें।

UPSC

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Candidates must not write on this margin

Ans 8

This case represent the double burden that women faces in their professional life. Shreerika is facing the same challenges are trying to balance between profession and personal life.

2) ethical issues

- i) double burden that women face
- ii) lack of division of duty between men & female (feminisation of household work) of certain job
- iii) the maternity burden that shreerika is facing
- iv) lack of empathy on the part of Arjun
- v) being treated as inferior due to falling maternity leave
(against Article 14, 15)

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
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vi) patriarchal attitude of the workforce (gender based discrimination)
(Lack of sensitisation)
(Lack of compassion)

b) options available

i] take a non field duty for initial period.

Merit	Demerit
<ul style="list-style-type: none">→ will lead to better <u>work life</u> balance→ reduce tension in <u>house</u>↳ better mental health- more focus on the <u>child</u>	<ul style="list-style-type: none">→ show lack of <u>accountability</u> and <u>escapist</u> tendencies→ reinforces the <u>gender bias</u>→ will show a <u>negative precedent</u> (<u>non discrimination</u>)

ii] focus on the work over the household responsibility

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
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Merit

Demerit

- i) shows conspicuous - of conviction and dedication to duty (Art 311)
- ii) face the future career progression.
- iii) might lead to better work environment

- i) the child may feel neglected
- ii) might lead to disturbance at home
- ↳ might cause divorce
- iii) the root cause will not be addressed.

iii) Find a balance between work and house

Merit

Demerit

- i) lead to reduce the mutual pressure
- ii) more efficient work, and productive
- iii) demonstrate adaptive nature shown

- i) will require effort to sanitize the urban.
- ii) might cause conflict due to rigid values.
- iii) creates complexity of duty roster

(Please do not write anything except the question number in this space)
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Candidates must not write on this margin.

1 suggestion to submit

1] At home i) division of labours at home with Argun

(ii) spending quality time with the child. on quantity

(iii) require additional support from nanny, househelp to reduce pressure

(iv) use of technology for efficient balance.

ii) At job i) division of task. (maximum optimization)

(ii) create a healthy work culture - develop efficient teams

(iii) use of technology like CC7U, AI to reduce task

(iv) empathy development - strong gender sensitization

→ role models make play to develop empathy

All recomodity work environment

at home environment is essential for work life balance.

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This case study reflects the double standards that the companies adopt to bypass the checking standard due to loopholes in laws in India.

7) The ethical issues involve an

i) lack of upholding the required checks Objectivity & integrity are compromised.

ii) breach of the social trust and contact [JOHN RAWL]

iii) against the Doyle and Cosmetics Act.

iv) use of unethical means to achieve profit (crony capitalism)

v) Bypassing of the safety regulations showcase collusive corruption

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v) vi) utility of the rejected matters as an Indian market.

show profit withow. principle

vii) engaging in false advertisements
↳ against the deontological ethics

g) The competent authority should take the following action

Short term → i) suspension of the functions of the company till the investigation is complete

ii) investigator that

upholds the data, laws and regulation [Objectivity]

→ to show the law of upholding of

use of third party law test [Only and Medic Act]

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(ii) Bookies of the company in the necessary section of BNS, BSS

(iv) To show transparency the investigation agency should release report in public domain.

C. Justice should not be done but also seem to be done. → reduce apprehension and false news

(v) Recall the products in the market (to reduce further damage)

(vi) Stringent regulation should be followed

(vii) promote flow of data between the central. Org authority & state. Org. standards author.

(viii) regular check up to check any malfunction

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g) the course of action for the company

ii) the company should recall the defective material. (1)

ii) release of press release stating the malpractices are apologies for this behavior.
(shows accountability).

iii) supporting the investigation agencies in their function.

iv) install a Internal audit to check the internal control.
(shows integrity, objectivity)

long term i) regular release of daily real data.

ii) positive advertisement to showcase transparency

iii) CSR initiative to instill trust

By doing the above action the company can overcome the challenges as well as uphold the trusteeship principles of Gandhi.

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Ans 19

36% of the Indian forest area
prone to forest fire due to
any deciduous nature of forest.
The above case require the
balance between favouring of
and control of fire.

2) Option available to you

I] to uphold the law are not
allowing the volunteer to
help

Merit

i) This will uphold
the rule and
procedure (OBJECTIVE)

ii) any misfortune
event can be prevent

iii) protect legal
integrity

Demerit

i) the lives of
the people will
be at risk due
to delayed response

ii) the destruction
of environment
will continue to
happen



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i) allow the volunteer to help.

Merit	Demerit
i) the lives of the people will be saved. (empathy)	i) the procedural integrity at risk
ii) the fire spread can be stopped as they are <u>experienced</u> forest guards	ii) increases <u>stability</u> as the volunteer are not under any insurance.
iii) <u>traditional</u> knowledge of tribes can be utilised.	iii) sets the <u>negative</u> precedent of not favouring the law.

ii) use of emergency power under the Disaster Management Act 2005.

Merit	Demerit
i) allow the ex forest guards to contribute in relief activities	i) can lead to negative precedent of misuse of the emergency power

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iii) involve the reserve mobilisation for the emergency situation

↳ innovative decision making.
↳ can ask for help from other department.

iv) deontological ethics will be followed
right means for right ends

of the option that I would adopt would be the III one.

as (ii) It show the courage of conviction and dedication of service as a forest official. to preserve the reserve

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ii) As this was a emergency situation it requires special procedure

↳ by using DM 2005
(upholding rule of law)

↳ deontological principles that express reducing causality shows empathy

iii) I will later report in writing the cause of my step to the department

↳ audit report
↳ show procedural integrity

d) the dilemma faced by me

i) upholding rule vs protection of nature

ii) moral responsibility vs code of conduct rule (ART 311)

iii) procedural integrity vs social justice.

In time of crisis a "stick in the eye" have mine as emergency adaptation as required.

Please do not write anything except the question number in this space.

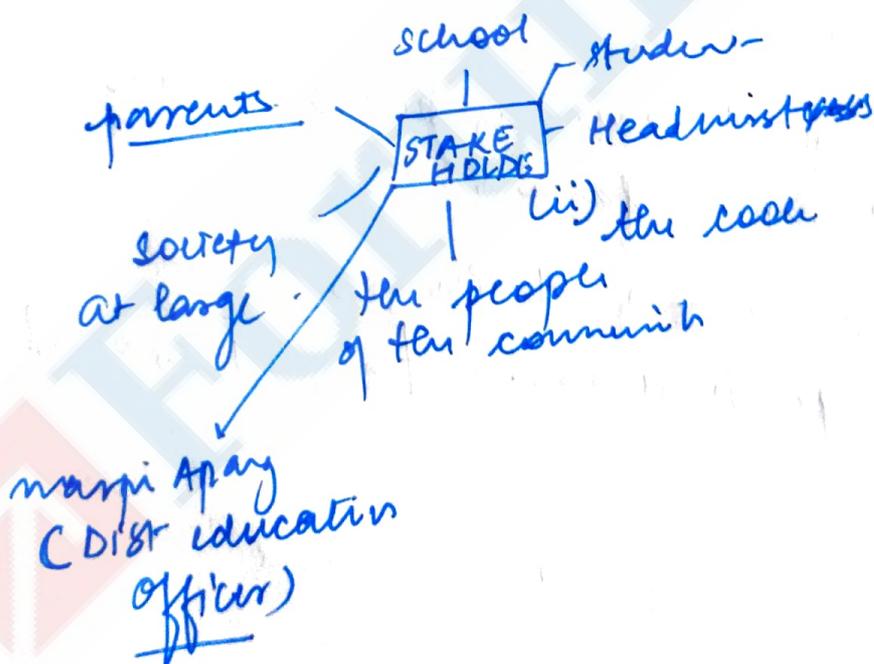
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Ans 1]

Recently a village in Karnataka removed the debt book due to the students not eating food prepared by her. This shows the strong ingrained caste mentality of the Indian society



- 2) The ethical issue - issue
- 9) The breakdown of the constitution given fundamental rights - (Article 14, 15)
- (Article 17) provisions anti-caste discrimination

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(i) upholding of the rules by
headmasters vs the continuum
of tradition -

(ii) the future of children in jeopardy
due to ingrains of caste system
↳ closure of schools.

(v) against the inclusive and
welfare justice of the committee
(DISP)

(v) decline of learning outcome or
hardship on families

(vi) highjacking of the conflict
by political party (moral wrong)

b) The course of action must
should adopt.

(i) data driven report by -
consultation of the various
stakeholder

↳ this shows objectivity



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ii) talk with the community leader and engagement with the parent & student.

iii) increase awareness about the possible repercussion of the closure of school

↳ appeal to conscience

↳ use of constitutional Article, fundamental right to increase awareness about the illegality of this action

↳ negative instrumentality

iv) The parents who then start accepting her idea use them as bridge to reopen the

school

↳ use of MLA, MP of the area to reopen / inagurate the school.
↳ easing of the food by the comm. of lower costs by all the leader



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show empathy, compare as well act as role models to improve the attitude in

long term - use of NGO, ILO to act as feedback and oversight mechanism
ii) regular visit and inspection that the practice do not come up again.

this show she is thinking with foresightedness

c) Responsibility of the different social groups

School, teacher headmaster
i) follow the rules of the school
ii) uphold the the constitution
iii) show objectivity and impartiality in handling of such case
iv) uphold the DSP, FR and prevent discrimination.

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Students and parents

(i) they should be concern with the outcome -

(ii) exhibit empathy and compassion for the fellow human beings

(iii) should not get influenced by caste but rather focus on national integrity

political parties and communities

(i) embrace the Indian ethos of diversity and pluralism

(ii) develop tolerance and acceptance.

As it is said be the change you want to see. The community and its people need to change with the new time.



ans 2

This case show the lack of adhering of the laws in the construction of the building.

leading to casualty. And also shows the cumulative corruption.

3) ethical in

i) the personal benefit (2 cr flat) vs the possible case in your professional career.

ii) the not adherence to rule of law

iii) show laxity in inspection officer indicating the collusion corruption

iv) the substandard material use show lack of procedural integrity as well as following of metric means



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iv) show the possible builder-partisan nexus.

v) conflict of interest of preservation of image vs preservation of your friendship.

vi) lack of regulators oversight and oversight of government's law (community park's fire source law)

vii) show the case of corruption that is widespread at the cost of lives of the people (labourers) against Kantian categorical imperative.

Option available

i) allow the building to be made Merit

ii) personal benefit.

iii) prevent the case

- against the ethical code of conduct

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complaint filed against me
i) preserving the friendship as well as get in good book of ministers

it shows lack of procedural integrity on my part
ii) collusion or conspiracy will keep on going.

b) will report to the senior and request their expert merit

i) allow for diverse perspective
ii) can lead to better selection due to their experience

Senior
i) show exceptions are lack of competency
ii) the senior can also be part of the nexus

iii) follow the due procedure of law and report will be prep
Merit

-1) uphold my integrity

ii) will prevent the collective corruption

i) might lead to false case filed against me

ii) can hamper my

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(i) The rules and laws will be followed (uphold).
The rule of law

(iv) compensation to the labour

career progression

(ii) interdepartmental

workplace hostility
might happen

c) The procedure that I will follow.

i) the detailed report that,

consist of data, facts investigation can be submitted to the

higher department.

(attachment to CM and PM)
(shows my integrity as well as organization)

(ii) the compensation to the labour who have been affected should be concern

(iii) the investigation report consist of the departmental inquiry will

be done to show the accountability as well as loyalty in the process ↳ increases transparency

iii) regular update to the media to increase transparency as well as building up pressure on the politician and build

iv) filing the case in Court with evidence

↳ so that the due process of natural justice happens because justice happens when the wrongs are punished.

By doing so I will be able to uphold my integrity and trust of the people in the justice delivery