

PSIR & GS-2 Daily Brief

About this initiative : Briefs, scans the best academic platforms, national newspapers & leading think tanks to pick the most relevant articles & research. It converts them into crisp, high-impact points you can directly use in your mains answers.

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Amit Pratap
Singh
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Article - 1 : The From G20 to UN - The quest for sovereign debt governance

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From G20 to UN: The Quest For Sovereign Debt Governance

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Expert Speak Raisina Debates

Published on Jun 04, 2026



The Sevilla Commitment marks a meaningful effort in sovereign debt governance, but creditor fragmentation, weak enforcement and missing actors could keep it closer to a coordination platform than a reformed governance architecture

Author



Facts

- G20 Framework brought Paris club & non-Paris club creditors under a unified official creditor committee.

- 52 percent of global sovereign bonds are governed by New York law.

- Sevilla Commitment adopted at 4th UN financing for development conference in 2025 focuses on: investment, debt and international financial architecture reform.

Analytical Crux

Sovereign debt is not an economic issue; it is a question of power in global governance. The old Paris club-led order is no longer enough because China, Gulf lenders, India and private creditors have changed the creditor landscape. Sevilla shows that UN wants a more development-oriented debt architecture, but without enforcement & US buy-in, it may remain a talking platform. For fair and timely debt restructurings, the sevilla platform must help shift the process from voluntary, case-by-case engagement to one guided by more established and clearer inter-creditor rules of engagement.

Verbatim Quotes

"The Sevilla commitment marks a meaningful effort in sovereign debt governance, but creditor fragmentation, weak enforcement and missing actors could keep it closer to a coordination platform than a reformed governance architecture."
- Lavanya Mani

Article - 2 : Climate action is urgent; climate politics is uncertain

Fri 5 Jun vifindia.org

Climate Action is Urgent; Climate Politics is Uncertain: Reflections on World Environment Day 2026

Heena Samant, Research Associate, VIF

June 4, 2026 Views: 506 Comments: 0

The world will be celebrating World Environment Day once again on June 5, 2026 focusing on the broader theme of "A Global Call for Climate Action" under the campaign #NowforClimate.^[1] It will focus on climate change.^[2] To be precise this World Environment Day will be hosted by Azerbaijan and will focus on urgent signals the earth is sending and the signals we choose to send in response.^[3] The key slogan keeping the above theme in mind is "Inspired by Nature. For Climate. For Our Future".^[4] This in simple terms means that nature is not optional but it is central to climate resilience and our collective future.^[5]

Climate Action, Future of Humanity, and Nature-Based Solutions

In retrospect, Global Call for Climate Action has always existed. In fact, this has been the very base of international climate politics. The fact that every country in the world, big or small should join hands together in the fight against climate change has existed since the creation of United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC) in 1992 but with certain clauses like for instance the developed countries should take lead in the fight against climate change because they have contributed more to emissions historically. Then came the Paris Agreement in 2015. A one of its kind and a landmark agreement in the history of climate politics. Its overarching goal is to hold "the increase in the global average

Context The climate action is urgent but climate politics remains uncertain because of weak finance, trust deficit, geopolitics shifts and poor implementation.

Facts

World Environment Day 2026 theme: "A global call for climate action."

COP 31 is scheduled in November 2026 in Antalya, Turkey.

Paris agreement goal: below 2°C & efforts towards 1.5°C but world has breached the 1.5°C goal.

Climate action based on CBDR-RC: Common but Differentiated Responsibilities & Respective Capabilities.

Analytical Crux

The climate change is no longer uncertain, but climate cooperation is. The problem is not lack of global meeting but lack of trust, finance, technology transfer and implementation. Climate justice means that countries with historical responsibility must do more, while vulnerable countries get support for adaptation. Today, climate action is not about reversing the impacts of climate change but how to reduce its impacts and adapt to it.

Verbatim Quotes

“Simply restoring nature is not the need of the hour. The need of the hour is to augment it. India's position in international climate diplomacy has been clear and straight forward. Although it has not been part of the problem, it wants to be and is very much the part of the solution.”

-Heena Samant

Article - 3 : Tryst with the constitution- On the Supreme court's SIR judgment

1 Columns

Tryst with the Constitution: On the Supreme Court's SIR judgment

The Court's application of the proportionality test and its observations concerning the Commission's satisfaction over the questions of citizenship warrant closer scrutiny.



Context

The Supreme Court is right on ECI's legal authority but weaker on proportionality, procedural fairness & citizenship concerns.

Facts

ECI's authority upheld under Article 324 & Section 21 of the RP Act, 1950.

Section 21(3) empowers ECI to direct a special revision.

Analytical Crux

The issue is not about ECI power but how that power affects democratic rights. The court accepts ECI's legal authority but questions whether method used was fair & proportionate. Proportionality matters because it decides how much burden the state can place on a voter before voting rights are affected. A voter who ultimately succeeds in establishing their right through appeal mechanisms, may lose opportunity to participate in an election that has already taken place.

Verbatim Quotes

"The Court's application of the proportionality test and its observations concerning Commission's satisfaction over the questions of citizenship warrant closer scrutiny. It is not clear why the burden of proof should continue to rest upon citizens."

- Swapnil Tripathi

1. **PSIR 2025:** “Global South-sensitive model of globalization would prevent the danger emanating from overcentralized globalization. Discuss.”
2. **PSIR 2025:** “Explain the non-traditional security threats in the context of food and environmental crises.”
3. **GS Paper 3, 2025:** “Write a review on India’s climate commitments under the Paris Agreement (2015) and mention how these have been further strengthened in COP26 (2021). In this direction, how has the first Nationally Determined Contribution intended by India been updated in 2022?”
4. **GS Paper 2, 2024:** “Examine the need for electoral reforms as suggested by various committees with particular reference to ‘one nation – one election’ principle.”
5. **PSIR 2024:** “Discuss the role of environmental movements in shaping the environmental governance in India.”
6. **GS Paper 3, 2023:** “The Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) has predicted a global sea level rise of about one meter by AD 2100. What would be its impact in India and the other countries in the Indian Ocean region?”

PSIR & GS2 Daily Brief

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